



3 1761 11713426 2

CA 135

21-D-51

Government
Publications

Canada
Statistics
Agricultural Statistics

1917

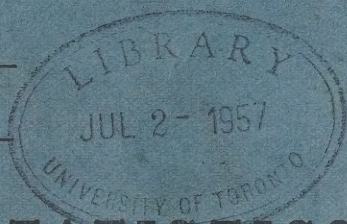
v. Doc
an
S

Canada Statistics Bureau
Government Publications

CANADA
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY, 1917

PART I



AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS 1917

(With Comparative Figures for Previous Years.)

PRINTED BY ORDER OF PARLIAMENT



OTTAWA
J. DE LABROQUERIE TACHÉ
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY

1919

[No. 17—1919.] Price, 5 cents.

CANADA
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY, 1917.

Part I—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, 1917 (with comparative figures for previous years).

Part II—DAIRYING STATISTICS, 1917.....*In the press.*

Part III—FISHERY STATISTICS, 1917. (Prepared in collaboration with Dominion and Provincial Fisheries Departments)

Part IV—FORESTRY STATISTICS, 1917.

Section 1. Lumber, Lath and Shingles.

Section 2. Cooperage.

Section 3. Sash and Door Factories, Planing Mills, etc.

Section 4. Pulp and Paper.

Section 5. Wood Distillation.

Part V—MINING STATISTICS, 1917.....*In preparation.*

Other Parts, dealing with Power Plants and General Manufactures are also in preparation, and will be published as soon as ready.

CANADA
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY, 1917

PART I

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

1917

(With Comparative Figures for Previous Years.)

PRINTED BY ORDER OF PARLIAMENT



OTTAWA
J. DE LABROQUERIE TACHÉ
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY

1819

[No. 17—1919.]

CONTENTS.

| | PAGE. |
|----------------------------|-------|
| LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL..... | iii |
| PREFACE..... | iv |

INTRODUCTION.

Nature of Statistics Available v; Land and Water Area of Canada by Provinces and Territories vi; Area and Distribution of Field Crops vi; The Season of 1917 vii; Areas under Principal Field Crops vii; Yield and Quality of Grain Crops vii; Average Values per Bushel of Grain Crops viii; Root and Fodder Crops viii; Total Values of Field Crops viii; Wheat, Oats, Barley and Flax in the Prairie Provinces ix; Area, Yield and Value of Wheat, 1908-17 xi; Exports of Wheat, Oats and Barley xi; Numbers and Values of Farm Live Stock xi; Farm Labour and Wages xii; Agricultural Wealth of Canada xii.

TABLES.

Field Crops.

| | |
|---|----|
| I. Area, Yield, Quality and Value of PRINCIPAL FIELD CROPS in Canada, 1915, 1916 and 1917..... | 1 |
| II. Areas and Yields of WHEAT, OATS, BARLEY and FLAXSEED in the three Prairie Provinces, 1915, 1916 and 1917..... | 9 |
| III. Area, Yield and Value of WHEAT, OATS, BARLEY, FLAX, POTATOES, HAY and CLOVER and ALFALFA for Canada and by Provinces, 1908-1917..... | 10 |
| IV. Total Areas and Values of FIELD CROPS in Canada, 1908-1917..... | 15 |
| V. Field Crops of Canada, compared as to Quantity and Value, for 1916 and 1917..... | 16 |
| VI. Annual Average Yields per acre of FIELD CROPS for Canada and by Provinces, for the ten years 1908-1917..... | 16 |
| VII. Quality of GRAIN CROPS, as indicated by Average Weight per Measured Bushel, 1908-1917.. | 18 |

Prices of Agricultural Produce.

| | |
|--|----|
| VIII. Weekly Range of Prices of WHEAT at Winnipeg and Fort William, 1917..... | 18 |
| IX. Monthly Range of Average Prices of WHEAT at Winnipeg and Fort William, 1917..... | 20 |
| X. Weekly Range of Prices of OATS at Winnipeg and Fort William, 1917..... | 21 |
| XI. Weekly Range of Prices of BARLEY and FLAX at Winnipeg and Fort William, 1917..... | 22 |
| XII. Monthly Range of Average Prices of BARLEY, OATS and FLAX at Winnipeg and Fort William, 1914-1917..... | 24 |
| XIII. Monthly Range of Average Prices in British Markets of CANADIAN WHEAT and OATS, 1913-1917..... | 25 |
| XIV. Average Price of BRITISH-GROWN GRAIN, 1914-1917..... | 27 |

Wages of Farm Help.

| | |
|--|----|
| XV. Average Wages of FARM HELP in Canada, as estimated by Crop Correspondents, 1914-1917.. | 28 |
|--|----|

Farm Live Stock.

| | |
|--|----|
| XVI. Numbers of FARM LIVE STOCK in Canada by Provinces, 1908-1917..... | 29 |
| XVII. Values of FARM LIVE STOCK in Canada by Provinces, 1914-1917..... | 31 |

The Weather.

| | |
|---|----|
| XVIII. WEATHER of the year 1917 at Canadian Stations, compared with Normal Annual Averages for the period 1888 to 1907..... | 32 |
|---|----|

Agricultural Exports and Imports.

| | |
|---|----|
| XIX. Exports of Canadian WHEAT (including Flour), OATS, BARLEY and FLAXSEED, 1901-1917..... | 34 |
| XX. Principal Canadian AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS by Countries, 1913-1917..... | 34 |
| XXI. Principal AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS by Countries, 1913-1917..... | 38 |

Agricultural Statistics of Other Countries.

| | |
|---|----|
| XXII. Acreage and Production of CEREALS and of POTATOES in various Countries of the World, 1916 and 1917..... | 41 |
| XXIII. Average Yield per acre of WHEAT, BARLEY and OATS in selected Grain-producing Countries of the World..... | 44 |
| XXIV. Numbers of FARM LIVE STOCK by Principal Countries of the World, 1907 and 1916..... | 45 |

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

*To His Excellency the Duke of Devonshire, K.G., P.C., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O.,
etc., etc., Governor General and Commander in Chief of the Dominion of
Canada.*

MAY IT PLEASE YOUR EXCELLENCY:

I have the honour to submit herewith, for the information of Your Excellency and the Parliament of Canada, Part I of the Report on the Census of Industry, 1917, dealing with Agriculture during the calendar year 1917.

Other Parts of this Report, dealing with Statistics of Dairying, Fisheries, Mines, Forestry, Power Plants and General Manufactures, are in course of preparation and will be published as soon as ready.

I have the honour to be,

Your Excellency's most obedient servant,

GEORGE E. FOSTER,
Minister of Trade and Commerce.

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE,
OTTAWA, AUGUST, 1918.

PREFACE.

The present report on the Agricultural Statistics of Canada for the year 1917 forms part of the series of Reports on the Census of Industry, 1917.

For four of the provinces of Canada, viz., Quebec, Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia, the Agricultural Statistics of 1917 were collected in conjunction with the Provincial Governments (the Quebec Bureau of Statistics and the Departments of Agriculture for Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia). For the year 1918, similar arrangements for the collection of agricultural statistics have been entered into with the Provincial Governments of all the nine provinces of the Dominion.

The report has been prepared in this Bureau by Mr. ERNEST H. GODFREY, F.S.S., as having charge of Agricultural Statistics.

R. H. COATS,
Dominion Statistician.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS,
OTTAWA, JULY 31, 1918.

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF CANADA, 1917

INTRODUCTION.

In this report are assembled the available data relating to the agricultural statistics of the Dominion of Canada for the year 1917, including the areas, yields, and values of the principal field crops, the numbers and values of farm live stock, the prices of agricultural products and the trade returns of the imports and exports of agricultural products into and out of Canada, together with comparative figures for previous years and data selected from the agricultural statistics of other countries.

NATURE OF STATISTICS AVAILABLE.

Prior to the year 1908, there were no agricultural estimates or statistics covering the whole of the Dominion of Canada, excepting those gathered at intervals by the Census, decennial for the whole of Canada since 1870 and quinquennial for the three Prairie Provinces (Manitoba, Saskatchewan, and Alberta) since 1901.

In 1908, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics (then called the Census and Statistics Office) began the publication of annual agricultural estimates of areas, yields and values, with the aid of a corps of voluntary crop correspondents. Starting with the census data as a base, the crop correspondents of the Census and Statistics Office were instructed to return, for a selected number of crop-reporting districts throughout Canada, their estimate of the areas sown to the principal field crops in percentages (more or less) of the local areas sown in the previous year. These reports were compiled into averages, which, when applied to the areas of the previous year, gave the estimated areas sown for the current year. After harvest in each year, the same correspondents were requested to estimate for their respective districts the average yield per acre of each crop; and the average yields per acre thus obtained, when multiplied by the areas sown, gave the total estimated yields. The system thus established represented at the time a decided step in advance; its imperfection lay chiefly in the fact that errors in the estimated areas sown in any particular year were multiplied by application thereto of the percentage estimates of the following year; and the errors accumulated, therefore, until the enumeration, farm by farm, of the next census brought the data back to a more correct and trustworthy basis.

With the year 1917 were completed ten years' continuous annual estimates obtained in this manner; but for 1917 a new system was inaugurated in four provinces, and, for 1918, was extended to all the provinces throughout the Dominion. The new system consists in the collection annually of actual agricultural statistics, comprising field crops and live stock, by means of cardboard schedules filled up by individual farmers. For all the provinces, except British Columbia, where the mails are used for direct delivery and collection, the distribution of the blank schedules and the collection of the completed returns are effected through the rural school teachers and pupils, and the whole work is carried out jointly by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics and the Provincial Governments. The figures collected are compiled by counties or local crop districts, and the total figures for each province are estimated, on the basis of the returns actually received, by the Dominion and Provincial statistical

authorities acting in concert. Identical figures as thus agreed to are then published by both authorities. For 1917 this method was applied in the four provinces of Quebec, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia. In the remaining provinces, viz., Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Ontario and Manitoba, the figures herein presented for 1917, as well as the figures of previous years for all the provinces, have been estimated upon the old system by the aid of crop correspondents. Consequently, as is pointed out in notes appended to the tables, comparisons are, to a certain extent, affected by the change of method, and where, as in some cases, considerable increases for 1917 are shown these increases may be due rather to improvement in the method of collection than to actual increase in areas or numbers. It is impossible to distinguish between differences due to actual change and those which may be the result of the improved method.

LAND AND WATER AREA OF CANADA BY PROVINCES AND TERRITORIES.

The total area of the Dominion of Canada, including land and water (with the exception of tidal waters), is computed to be 3,729,665 square miles, or 2,386,985,600 acres, distributed by provinces and territories as follows:—

| Provinces | Land | Water | Total Land and Water |
|----------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| | acres | acres | acres |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 1,397,760 | — | 1,397,760 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 13,453,520 | 230,400 | 13,713,920 |
| New Brunswick..... | 17,863,040 | 47,360 | 17,910,400 |
| Quebec..... | 442,153,600 | 10,220,160 | 452,373,760 |
| Ontario..... | 234,163,200 | 26,484,480 | 260,647,680 |
| Manitoba..... | 148,432,640 | 12,739,840 | 161,172,480 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 155,764,480 | 5,323,520 | 161,088,000 |
| Alberta..... | 161,872,000 | 1,510,400 | 163,382,400 |
| British Columbia..... | 226,186,240 | 1,500,960 | 227,747,200 |
| Yukon..... | 132,113,280 | 415,360 | 132,528,640 |
| Northwest Territories..... | 773,072,640 | 21,950,720 | 795,023,360 |
| Total..... | 2,306,502,400 | 80,483,200 | 2,386,985,600 |

Of the area included in the foregoing statement, 109,777,085 acres were, according to the Census of 1911, in actual occupation, whilst of the area occupied 48,503,660 acres were improved and 61,273,425 acres were unimproved land. Of the improved area occupied, viz., 48,503,660 acres, 30,556,168 acres were under field crops in 1910.

AREA AND DISTRIBUTION OF FIELD CROPS.

The following statement shows the distribution of the total areas under field crops by provinces for each of the years 1914 to 1917 according to the annual estimates of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics:—

| Provinces | 1914 | 1915 | 1916 | 1917 |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | acres | acres | acres | acres |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 461,510 | 481,930 | 485,910 | 491,210 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 693,860 | 727,260 | 746,580 | 752,980 |
| New Brunswick..... | 904,055 | 893,800 | 889,220 | 888,125 |
| Quebec..... | 4,863,850 | 4,901,760 | 4,590,200 | 5,778,139 |
| Ontario..... | 8,973,700 | 9,391,500 | 7,637,500 | 8,233,500 |
| Manitoba..... | 4,671,790 | 4,843,816 | 5,030,960 | 4,837,660 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 9,238,000 | 13,036,596 | 13,850,769 | 14,675,042 |
| Alberta..... | 3,369,270 | 4,570,918 | 5,409,544 | 6,692,616 |
| British Columbia..... | 260,640 | 292,880 | 289,650 | 250,016 |
| Total..... | 33,436,675 | 39,140,460 | 38,930,333 | 42,602,288 |

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17

It thus appears that the total area under field crops in 1917 was 42,602,288 acres, as compared with 38,930,333 acres in 1916, a net increase during the year of 3,671,955 acres, or 9 p. c.

THE SEASON OF 1917.

The year was notable for the backwardness of the spring and consequent lateness of seeding, which made it impossible for farmers to sow as much wheat as would otherwise have been put in and which therefore accounts for an expansion in the areas devoted to later sown crops. Severe frosts in the Prairie Provinces at the end of May caused a serious set-back, and a long period of drought and excessive heat, broken only by rains just before harvest, caused the western grain yields to be below the average. On the other hand, the grading quality of the grain was excellent, and this, with the further rise in prices, offset considerably the low yields. In the Maritime Provinces, where the seeding was also late, early frosts during September did much damage. Quebec had a poor season from the same causes and from excessive rains and heat. In Ontario the general conditions were excellent, and the season was one of the best on record.

AREAS UNDER PRINCIPAL FIELD CROPS.

The area sown to wheat for 1917 was 14,755,850 acres, as compared with 15,369,709 acres in 1916, to oats 13,313,400 acres, as compared with 10,996,487 acres, to barley 2,392,200 acres, as against 1,802,996 acres and to rye 211,880 acres, as against 148,404 acres. Flax occupied 919,500 acres, as compared with 657,781 acres, potatoes 656,958 acres, as against 472,992 acres and hay and clover 8,225,034 acres, as against 7,821,257 acres. The areas under field crops for the three years 1915, 1916 and 1917, distinguished as between cereals, potatoes, root and fodder crops and flax are shown by the following statement:—

| Description | 1915 | 1916 | 1917 |
|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | acres | acres | acres |
| Cereals..... | 29,808,681 | 29,429,056 | 32,092,220 |
| Potatoes..... | 485,777 | 472,992 | 656,958 |
| Root and fodder crops..... | 8,382,643 | 8,370,504 | 8,933,610 |
| Flax..... | 463,359 | 657,781 | 919,500 |
| Total | 39,140,460 | 38,930,333 | 42,602,288 |

YIELD AND QUALITY OF GRAIN CROPS.

The total yield of wheat in Canada for 1917 was returned as 233,742,850 bushels from 14,755,850 acres, as compared with 262,781,000 bushels from 15,369,709 acres in 1916. Of oats, the total yield was 403,009,800 bushels from 13,313,400 acres, as compared with 410,211,000 bushels from 10,996,487 acres in 1916. The yield of barley was 55,057,750 bushels from 2,392,200 acres, as against 42,770,000 bushels from 1,802,996 acres in 1916. The average yields per acre of these crops were, in bushels, as follows, the corresponding figures of 1916 being placed within brackets: Wheat 15.75 (17.10); oats 30.25 (37.30); barley 23 (23.72). The total yields in 1917 of the remaining crops were as follows: Rye 3,857,200 bushels; peas 3,026,340 bushels; beans 1,274,000 bushels; buckwheat 7,149,400 bushels; mixed grains 16,157,080 bushels; flaxseed 5,934,900 bushels; corn for husking 7,762,700 bushels.

9 GEORGE V, A. 1919

The quality of the grain crops of 1917, as indicated by the average weight in pounds per measured bushel, was as follows: Fall wheat 59.37 lb., as compared with 59.52 lb. in 1916; spring wheat 59.48 lb. as against 56.51 lb.; all wheat 59.46 lb. as against 57.10 lb.; oats 33.55 lb. as against 33.86 lb.; barley 46.97 lb. as against 45.66 lb.; rye 53.44 lb. as against 54.95 lb.; peas 59.81 lb. as against 59.88 lb.; beans 59.70 lb. as against 60 lb.; buckwheat 46.49 lb. as against 46.35 lb.; mixed grains 44.41 lb. as against 43.13 lb.; flaxseed 54.73 lb. as against 54.99 lb.; and corn for husking 56.18 lb. as against 56.51 lb.

AVERAGE VALUES PER BUSHEL OF GRAIN CROPS.

The average values per bushel of grain crops for all Canada in 1917, according to the prices returned by crop correspondents of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, were higher than in any previous year. They were as follows: Fall wheat \$2.08 as compared with \$1.54 in 1916; spring wheat \$1.93 against \$1.29; all wheat \$1.94 against \$1.31; oats 69 cents against 51 cents; barley \$1.08 against 82 cents; rye \$1.62 against \$1.11; peas \$3.54 against \$2.22; beans \$7.45 against \$5.40; buckwheat \$1.46 against \$1.07; mixed grains \$1.16 against 88 cents; flax \$2.65 against \$2.04 and corn for husking \$1.84 against \$1.07.

ROOT AND FODDER CROPS.

The area under root and fodder crops, consisting of potatoes, turnips, etc., hay and clover, alfalfa, fodder corn and sugar beets, amounted to 9,590,568 acres, as compared with 8,843,496 acres in 1916, all crops excepting sugar beets sharing in the increase. The total value, at local prices, of these crops amounted for 1917 to \$269,104,100, as compared with \$246,761,200 in 1916. The total yield of hay and clover was estimated to be 13,684,700 tons from 8,225,034 acres, as compared with the high record in 1916 of 14,527,000 tons from 7,821,257 acres, and it was higher than in any year previous to 1916. The yield per acre, 1.66 ton, comparing with 1.86 ton in 1916, was higher than in any other year since 1910, when it was 1.82 ton. The average value per ton was \$10.33 as against \$11.60 in 1916. Potatoes yielded a total of 79,892,000 bushels, as compared with 63,297,000 bushels in 1916 and 60,353,000 bushels in 1915; but the increase for 1917 was due to the larger area planted (656,958 acres as compared with 472,992 acres in 1916) and not to the yield per acre, which averaging only 121.50 bushels was the lowest on record, excepting the year 1910, when the average was 119.36 bushels. The average yield in 1916 was 133.82 bushels; in 1915 it was 124.24 bushels and in 1914 180 bushels, the record year. The average value of the potato crop was \$1 per bushel as against 81 cents in 1916 and the total value of the crop was \$80,804,400 as compared with \$50,982,300 in 1916. By provinces the potato yield was highest in Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia, 175 bushels, the remaining provinces being in order of yield in bushels per acre as follows: British Columbia 166.55; Alberta 151.46; New Brunswick 149.80; Ontario 133.67; Saskatchewan 133; Manitoba 106; Quebec 80. The prices per bushel by provinces were as follows: Quebec \$1.38; New Brunswick \$1.13; Ontario \$1; Nova Scotia 92 cents; Saskatchewan 85 cents; Manitoba and Alberta 76 cents; Prince Edward Island 75 cents and British Columbia 69 cents.

TOTAL VALUES OF FIELD CROPS.

The total farm values of the principal grain crops of 1917 were estimated to be as follows: Wheat \$453,038,600 as against \$344,096,400 in 1916; oats \$277,065,300 as against \$210,957,500; barley \$59,654,400 as against \$35,024,000; beans

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17

\$9,493,400 as against \$2,228,000; buckwheat \$10,443,400 as against \$6,375,000; mixed grains \$18,801,750 as against \$9,300,900; flaxseed \$15,737,000 as against \$16,889,900; and corn for husking \$14,307,200 as against \$6,747,000.

Adding the value of the root and fodder crops, the total value of the field crops of Canada in 1917 was estimated at \$1,144,636,450, as compared with \$886,494,900 in 1916 and \$825,370,600 in 1915. The totals comprise grain crops \$875,532,350, compared with \$639,733,700 in 1916 and \$601,093,300 in 1915; potatoes and sugar beets \$81,598,200, compared with \$51,422,300 in 1916 and \$37,235,300 in 1915 and fodder crops \$187,505,900, compared with \$195,338,900 in 1916 and \$187,042,000 in 1915. The total value of \$1,144,636,450 for 1917 is the highest on record, and this is the first time that the value of the field crops of Canada has exceeded one billion dollars.

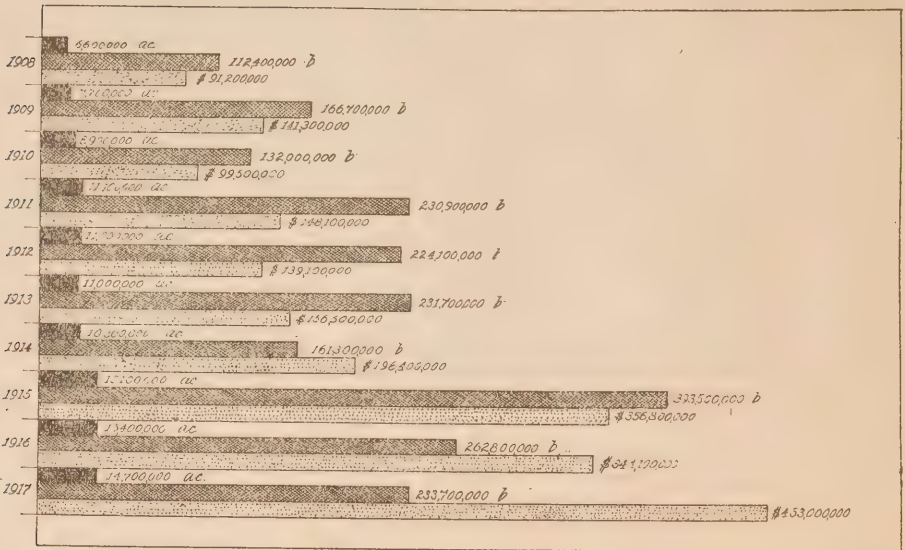
In 1910, according to the Census of 1911, the total value of the field crops of Canada was \$384,513,795. The following statement shows, by provinces, the total estimated value of field crops for each of the years 1914 to 1917:—

| Province | 1914 | 1915 | 1916 | 1917 |
|---------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 11,544,000 | 10,930,400 | 14,124,100 | 16,530,000 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 21,969,700 | 19,556,700 | 22,369,800 | 23,313,400 |
| New Brunswick..... | 20,045,100 | 20,092,600 | 22,924,200 | 24,404,200 |
| Quebec..... | 99,279,000 | 104,683,000 | 102,937,300 | 153,197,900 |
| Ontario..... | 196,220,000 | 207,043,600 | 190,646,000 | 251,095,100 |
| Manitoba..... | 65,528,400 | 92,313,800 | 76,749,000 | 137,470,750 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 152,751,500 | 265,605,700 | 292,773,900 | 349,458,200 |
| Alberta..... | 59,779,600 | 93,514,200 | 148,738,600 | 176,965,800 |
| British Columbia..... | 11,463,000 | 11,625,700 | 15,232,000 | 12,171,100 |
| Total..... | 638,580,200 | 825,370,600 | 886,494,900 | 1,144,636,450 |

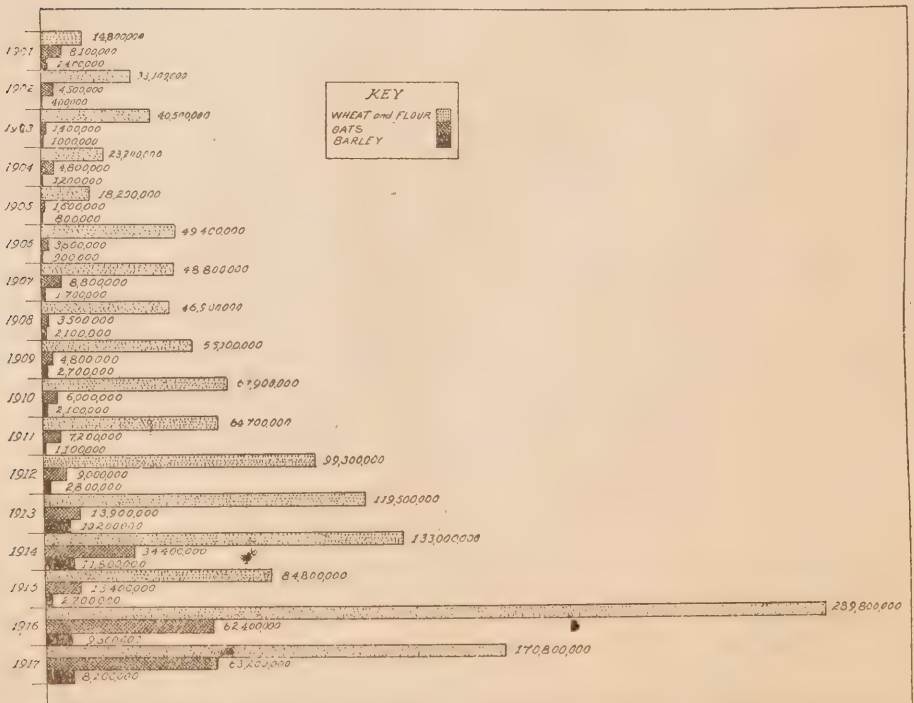
Calculations have been made to show for each of the principal field crops the increase or decrease in total value for 1917 as compared with 1916 that was due (a) to difference in price and (b) to difference in quantity. Thus, for wheat, the actual value in 1917 was \$453,039,000. If the prices of 1916 had continued to prevail in 1917 the value would have been only \$306,047,000, or \$146,992,000 less than it actually was. The production being smaller in 1917 than in 1916 the value from this cause was less by \$38,049,000; so that the net increase of value in 1917 was \$108,943,000. Similarly, with regard to the total value of all the field crops, their value in 1917 was \$1,144,635,000, as compared with \$886,494,000 in 1916. At the prices of 1916, the value in 1917 would have been only \$881,833,000, a decrease of \$4,661,000 instead of a net increase of \$258,141,000. Of the net difference, \$262,802,000 was an increase due to higher values and \$4,661,000 was a decrease due to smaller quantities. The actual increase was in the percentage ratio of 29.1; the increase due to higher prices was 29.8 p.c. and the decrease due to smaller quantities was at the rate of 0.5 p.c.

WHEAT, OATS, BARLEY AND FLAX IN THE PRAIRIE PROVINCES.

In the three Prairie Provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta, the production of wheat in 1917 was estimated at 211,953,100 bushels, as compared with 242,314,000 bushels in 1916; of oats at 254,877,200 bushels, as compared with 312,916,000 bushels; of barley at 40,384,100 bushels, compared with 33,419,000 bushels and of flaxseed at 5,835,900 bushels, compared with 8,212,500 bushels. The estimated wheat production of 1917 in Manitoba was 41,039,700 bushels from 2,448,860 acres, in Saskatchewan 117,921,300 bushels from 8,273,250 acres; and in Alberta 52,992,100 bushels from 2,897,300 acres.



1.—Average yield in bushels and value of Wheat, 1908-1917.



2.—Exports in bushels of Wheat, Oats and Barley, 1901-1917.

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17

AREA, YIELD AND VALUE OF WHEAT, 1908-17.

Diagram 1 on page x shows graphically the progress in the growth of wheat in Canada during the ten years 1908 to 1917. In this diagram the yield and value are drawn to the same scale; so that at the price of \$1 per bushel the yield and value would be exactly equal. It will be noticed that prior to the war the yield was in excess of the value, the price per bushel being under \$1. On the outbreak of the war the price rose above \$1, but after the abundant yield of 1915 it again fell below. For 1917 it will be noticed the value is more than double the yield, the price per bushel as received by farmers being about \$2.

EXPORTS OF WHEAT, OATS, AND BARLEY.

During the present century, Canada has risen to be one of the principal wheat-exporting countries of the world, ranking closely in this respect with the United States, British India, the Russian Empire and Argentina. The quantity of wheat and wheat flour expressed as wheat actually exported in recent crop years ended August 31, has varied from 84,821,922 bushels in 1914-15 to 289,794,162 bushels in 1915-16. For the crop year ending August 31, 1918, the exportable wheat surplus is estimated at about 148 million bushels. The home requirements for food are about 50 million bushels and for seed about 28 million bushels.

Diagram 2 on page x shows graphically the value of the exports from Canada of wheat, oats and barley for the years 1901 to 1917.

NUMBERS AND VALUES OF FARM LIVE STOCK.

As in the case of field crops, the numbers of farm live stock in Canada have, for intercensal years since 1908, been estimated from the reports of crop correspondents expressed in percentages of the previous year. For 1917, in respect of the four provinces previously mentioned (Quebec, Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia), the estimates were calculated from actual returns of individual farmers; and the employment of this new system necessarily therefore affects the comparability with previous years. For the other five provinces, the old system was still in force for the year 1917.

The following is, for the whole of Canada, the estimated number of each description of farm live stock for the year 1917, as compared with the two previous years:

| Live stock | 1915 | 1916 | 1917 |
|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | No. | No. | No. |
| Horses..... | 2,996,099 | 3,253,342 | 3,412,749 |
| Milch cows..... | 2,666,846 | 2,833,433 | 3,202,283 |
| Other cattle..... | 3,399,155 | 3,760,718 | 4,718,657 |
| Total cattle..... | 6,066,001 | 6,594,151 | 7,920,940 |
| Sheep..... | 2,038,662 | 2,022,941 | 2,369,358 |
| Swine..... | 3,111,900 | 3,474,840 | 3,619,382 |

Annually, in January, the crop correspondents of the Bureau are requested to report on the values of farm live stock, and by the application of average values

per head, as derived from their reports, it is possible to form some idea of aggregate values. It should, however, be noted that in June the numbers of farm animals include the young stock and represent the maximum, whilst the values collected in January for the last month of the year are also maximum values. For Canada the result of the calculation is as follows:—

| Farm animals | 1916 | 1917 | 1916 | 1917 | 1916 | 1917 |
|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| | No. | No. | \$ per head | \$ per head | \$ | \$ |
| Horses..... | 3,258,342 | 3,412,749 | 128 50 | 125 75 | 418,686,000 | 429,123,000 |
| Milch cows..... | 2,833,433 | 3,202,283 | 70 25 | 85 50 | 198,896,000 | 274,081,000 |
| Other cattle..... | 3,760,718 | 4,718,657 | 54 25 | 57 25 | 204,477,000 | 270,595,000 |
| Total cattle..... | 6,594,151 | 7,920,940 | 61 25 | 68 75 | 403,373,000 | 544,676,000 |
| Sheep..... | 2,022,941 | 2,369,358 | 10 25 | 15 00 | 20,927,000 | 35,576,000 |
| Swine..... | 3,474,840 | 3,619,382 | 17 50 | 25 75 | 60,700,000 | 92,886,000 |
| Total value..... | — | — | — | — | 903,686,000 | 1,102,261,000 |

The total value of farm live stock in Canada was therefore estimated to be \$1,102,261,000, as compared with \$903,686,000 in 1916. In 1917, for the first time, the total value of farm live stock exceeded one billion dollars.

FARM LABOUR AND WAGES.

One of the chief difficulties with which the Canadian farmer has to deal is the scarcity and dearness of labour. The conditions created by the war have greatly increased the difficulty, and since 1914 wages of farm help have increased in the ratio of about 80 per cent. The average wages paid for farm help during the year 1917 increased substantially since 1916 and again reached the highest level on record. In many cases they were double what they were before the war. For the whole of Canada, the wages per month of farm help during the summer, including board, averaged \$63.63 for male and \$34.31 for female help, as compared with \$43.23 and \$22.46 in 1916. For the year 1917, including board, the wages averaged \$610.60 for males and \$364 for females, as compared with \$397 and \$228 in 1916. The average value of board per month was returned as \$19.44 for males and \$14.79 for females, as compared with \$17 for males and \$13 for females in 1916. By provinces, the average wages per month for males and females respectively, in the summer season, including board, were as follows: Prince Edward Island, \$39.74 and \$22.63; Nova Scotia, \$53.75 and \$26.43; New Brunswick, \$57.19 and \$28.14; Quebec, \$59.09 and \$28.98; Ontario, \$59 and \$31.96; Manitoba, \$67.97 and \$40.28; Saskatchewan, \$73.21 and \$41.09; Alberta, \$76.09 and \$44.44; British Columbia, \$78.12 and \$48.30.

AGRICULTURAL WEALTH OF CANADA.

In the following statement an attempt is made to estimate the gross total value of the annual agricultural production of Canada for each of the years 1915, 1916 and 1917. The values are calculated from the average prices received by farmers. They are necessarily gross values, because it is not possible to distinguish between the use of crops as materials for other kinds of production, such as for the feeding of live stock, nor to allow for the costs of production.

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17

| Description | 1915 | 1916 | 1917 |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Field crops..... | 825,371,000 | 886,495,000 | 1,144,637,000 |
| Farm animals— | | | |
| Horses exported..... | 1,842,000 | 4,701,000 | 4,385,000 |
| Beef cattle, 20 p.c. of estimated total value..... | 30,500,000 | 41,300,000 | 54,119,000 |
| Sheep, 20 p.c. of estimated total value..... | 3,262,000 | 4,200,000 | 7,115,000 |
| Swine: Number, plus 15 p.c. for animals born and slaughtered within the year, 125 lb. meat per animal (1915 8½ cents per lb., 1916 12 cents per lb., 1917 17-33 cents per lb.)..... | 38,354,000 | 60,000,000 | 90,950,000 |
| Wool: 12 million lb., 28 cents 1915: 37 cents 1916: 59 cents 1917..... | 3,360,000 | 4,440,000 | 7,000,000 |
| Factory cheese and creamery butter..... | 51,432,000 | 62,479,000 | 74,487,000 |
| Dairy butter: quantity estimated on basis of Census 1911: price 25 cents per lb. in 1915, 27 cents per lb. in 1916: 30 cents per lb. in 1917..... | 45,000,000 | 47,000,000 | 103,072,000 |
| Home-made cheese: quantity estimated on basis of Census of 1911: price 15 cents per lb. in 1915, 18 cents per lb. in 1916..... | 278,000 | 351,000 | 263,000 |
| Whole milk: quantity estimated in Census Report of August 23, 1917: price at 6 cents per quart 1915 and 1916: 7-5 cents per quart 1917.... | 49,245,000 | 42,986,000 | 55,000,000 |
| Fruits and vegetables, say..... | 35,000,000 | 35,000,000 | 40,000,000 |
| Poultry and eggs, say..... | 35,000,000 | 35,000,000 | 40,000,000 |
| Gross total value..... | 1,118,694,000 | 1,223,952,000 | 1,621,028,000 |

If to the estimated value of agricultural production in 1917, viz., \$1,621,028,000, we add for land \$2,792,229,000, for buildings \$927,548,000, for implements \$387,079,000 and for live stock \$1,102,261,000, we get the sum of \$6,830,145,000 as the total estimated agricultural wealth of the Dominion of Canada for the year 1917.

TABLES.

Field Crops.

| | |
|---|----|
| I. Area, Yield, Quality and Value of PRINCIPAL FIELD CROPS in Canada, 1915, 1916 and 1917..... | 1 |
| II. Areas and Yields of WHEAT, OATS, BARLEY and FLAXSEED in the three Prairie Provinces, 1915, 1916 and 1917..... | 9 |
| III. Area, Yield and Value of WHEAT, OATS, BARLEY, FLAX, POTATOES, HAY and CLOVER and ALFALFA for Canada and by Provinces, 1908-1917..... | 10 |
| IV. Total Areas and Values of FIELD CROPS in Canada, 1908-1917..... | 15 |
| V. Field Crops of Canada, compared as to Quantity and Value, for 1916 and 1917..... | 16 |
| VI. Annual Average Yields per acre of FIELD CROPS in Canada and by Provinces, for the ten years 1908-1917..... | 16 |
| VII. Quality of GRAIN CROPS, as indicated by Average Weight per Measured Bushel, 1908-1917.... | 18 |

Prices of Agricultural Produce.

| | |
|--|----|
| VIII. Weekly Range of Prices of WHEAT at Winnipeg and Fort William, 1917..... | 18 |
| IX. Monthly Range of Average Prices of WHEAT at Winnipeg and Fort William, 1917..... | 20 |
| X. Weekly Range of Prices of OATS at Winnipeg and Fort William, 1917..... | 21 |
| XI. Weekly Range of Prices of BARLEY and FLAX at Winnipeg and Fort William, 1917..... | 22 |
| XII. Monthly Range of Average Prices of BARLEY, OATS and FLAX at Winnipeg and Fort William, 1914-1917..... | 24 |
| XIII. Monthly Range of Average Prices in British Markets of CANADIAN WHEAT and OATS, 1913-1917..... | 25 |
| XIV. Average Price of BRITISH-GROWN GRAIN, 1914-1917..... | 27 |

Wages of Farm Help.

| | |
|---|----|
| XV. Average Wages of FARM HELP in Canada, as estimated by Crop Correspondents, 1914-1917... | 28 |
|---|----|

Farm Live Stock.

| | |
|--|----|
| XVI. Numbers of FARM LIVE STOCK in Canada by Provinces, 1908-1917..... | 29 |
| XVII. Values of FARM LIVE STOCK in Canada by Provinces, 1914-1917..... | 31 |

The Weather.

| | |
|---|----|
| XVIII. WEATHER of the year 1917 at Canadian Stations, compared with Normal Annual Averages for the period 1888 to 1907..... | 32 |
|---|----|

Agricultural Exports and Imports.

| | |
|---|----|
| XIX. Exports of Canadian WHEAT (including Flour), OATS, BARLEY and FLAXSEED, 1901-1917..... | 34 |
| XX. Principal Canadian AGRICULTURAL Exports by Countries, 1913-1917..... | 34 |
| XXI. Principal Canadian AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS by Countries, 1913-1917..... | 38 |

Agricultural Statistics of Other Countries.

| | |
|---|----|
| XXII. Acreage and Production of CEREALS and of POTATOES in various Countries of the World, 1916 and 1917..... | 41 |
| XXIII. Average Yield per acre of WHEAT, BARLEY and OATS in selected Grain-producing Countries of the World..... | 44 |
| XXIV. Numbers of FARM LIVE STOCK by Principal Countries of the World, 1907 and 1916..... | 45 |

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

1

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17

I. Area, Yield, Quality and Value of Principal Field Crops in Canada, 1915, 1916 and 1917.

I. Superficie, rendement, qualité et valeur des principales récoltes du Canada en 1915, 1916 et 1917.

| Field Crops—Récoltes | Area — Superficie | Yield per acre — Rende- ment à l'acre | Total yield — Production totale | Weight per mea- sured bushel — Poids par boisseau mesuré | Average price per bushel — Prix moyen par boiss | Total value — Valeur totale |
|---|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|-----------------------------------|
| | acres | bush. boiss. | bush. boiss. | lb. liv. | \$ | \$ |
| Canada— | | | | | | |
| Fall wheat—Blé d'automne..... | 1915 1,030,581 | 28.45 | 29,320,600 | 59.71 | 0 90 | 27,149,700 |
| | 1916 818,264 | 21.50 | 17,590,000 | 59.52 | 1 54 | 27,118,300 |
| | 1917 725,300 | 21.50 | 15,533,450 | 59.37 | 2 08 | 32,336,900 |
| Spring wheat—Blé de printemps..... | 1915 14,078,834 | 25.87 | 364,222,000 | 60.31 | 0 91 | 329,667,200 |
| | 1916 14,551,445 | 16.85 | 245,191,000 | 56.51 | 1 29 | 316,978,100 |
| | 1917 14,030,550 | 15.50 | 218,209,400 | 59.48 | 1 93 | 420,701,700 |
| All wheat—Tout blé..... | 1915 15,109,415 | 26.05 | 393,542,600 | 60.19 | 0 91 | 356,816,900 |
| | 1916 15,369,709 | 17.10 | 262,781,000 | 57.10 | 1 31 | 344,096,400 |
| | 1917 14,755,850 | 15.75 | 233,742,850 | 59.46 | 1 94 | 453,038,600 |
| Oats—Avoine..... | 1915 11,555,681 | 40.24 | 464,954,400 | 36.61 | 0 36 | 171,009,100 |
| | 1916 10,996,487 | 37.30 | 410,211,000 | 33.86 | 0 51 | 210,957,500 |
| | 1917 13,313,400 | 30.25 | 403,009,800 | 33.55 | 0 69 | 277,065,300 |
| Barley—Orge..... | 1915 1,718,432 | 31.51 | 54,017,100 | 48.26 | 0 52 | 27,985,800 |
| | 1916 1,802,996 | 23.72 | 42,770,000 | 45.66 | 0 82 | 35,024,000 |
| | 1917 2,392,200 | 23.00 | 55,057,750 | 46.97 | 1 08 | 59,654,400 |
| Rye—Seigle..... | 1915 121,677 | 20.43 | 2,486,200 | 56.32 | 0 77 | 1,921,900 |
| | 1916 148,404 | 19.38 | 2,876,400 | 54.95 | 1 11 | 3,196,000 |
| | 1917 211,880 | 18.25 | 3,857,200 | 53.44 | 1 62 | 6,267,200 |
| Peas—Pois..... | 1915 196,065 | 17.67 | 3,464,250 | 60.74 | 1 65 | 5,724,100 |
| | 1916 151,790 | 14.50 | 2,218,100 | 59.88 | 2 22 | 4,919,000 |
| | 1917 198,881 | 15.25 | 3,026,340 | 59.81 | 3 54 | 10,724,100 |
| Beans—Haricots..... | 1915 43,310 | 16.70 | 723,400 | 59.61 | 3 05 | 2,206,800 |
| | 1916 32,500 | 12.70 | 412,600 | 60.00 | 5 40 | 2,228,000 |
| | 1917 92,457 | 13.75 | 1,274,600 | 59.70 | 7 45 | 9,493,400 |
| Buckwheat—Sarrasin..... | 1915 343,800 | 22.88 | 7,865,000 | 48.02 | 0 75 | 5,913,000 |
| | 1916 341,500 | 17.50 | 5,976,000 | 46.35 | 1 07 | 6,375,000 |
| | 1917 395,977 | 18.00 | 7,149,400 | 46.49 | 1 46 | 10,443,400 |
| Mixed grains—Grains mélangés..... | 1915 467,001 | 37.51 | 17,517,600 | 44.98 | 0 57 | 10,062,300 |
| | 1916 412,670 | 25.75 | 10,584,800 | 43.13 | 0 88 | 9,300,900 |
| | 1917 497,236 | 32.50 | 16,157,080 | 44.41 | 1 16 | 18,801,750 |
| Flax—Lin..... | 1915 463,359 | 13.19 | 6,114,000 | 55.28 | 1 51 | 9,210,400 |
| | 1916 667,781 | 12.56 | 8,259,800 | 54.99 | 2 04 | 16,889,900 |
| | 1917 919,500 | 6.50 | 5,934,900 | 54.73 | 2 65 | 15,737,000 |
| Corn for husking—Maïs à grain..... | 1915 253,300 | 56.72 | 14,368,000 | 56.32 | 0 71 | 10,243,000 |
| | 1916 173,000 | 36.25 | 6,282,000 | 56.51 | 1 07 | 6,747,000 |
| | 1917 234,339 | 33.00 | 7,762,700 | 56.18 | 1 84 | 14,307,200 |
| Potatoes—Pommes de terre..... | 1915 485,777 | 124.24 | 60,353,000 | — | 0 60 | 36,459,800 |
| | 1916 472,992 | 133.82 | 63,297,000 | — | 0 81 | 50,982,300 |
| | 1917 666,958 | 121.50 | 79,892,000 | — | 1 01 | 80,804,400 |
| Turnips, mangolds, etc.—Navets, rutabagas, etc. | 1915 156,691 | 384.05 | 60,175,000 | — | 0 24 | 14,588,700 |
| | 1916 141,839 | 264.24 | 36,921,100 | — | 0 39 | 14,329,000 |
| | 1917 218,233 | 290.75 | 63,451,000 | — | 0 46 | 29,253,000 |
| Hay and clover—Foin et trèfle..... | 1915 7,776,995 | 1.36 | 10,612,000 | — | 14 37 | 152,531,600 |
| | 1916 7,821,257 | 1.86 | 14,527,000 | — | 11 60 | 165,547,900 |
| | 1917 8,225,034 | 1.66 | 13,684,700 | — | 10 33 | 141,376,700 |
| Fodder corn—Maïs fourrager..... | 1915 332,469 | 10.17 | 3,382,770 | — | 4 91 | 16,612,600 |
| | 1916 293,058 | 6.65 | 1,907,800 | — | 4 92 | 9,396,000 |
| | 1917 366,518 | 7.34 | 2,690,370 | — | 5 14 | 13,834,900 |
| Sugar beets—Betteraves à sucre..... | 1915 18,000 | 7.83 | 141,000 | — | 5 50 | 775,500 |
| | 1916 15,000 | 4.75 | 71,000 | — | 6 20 | 440,000 |
| | 1917 14,000 | 8.40 | 117,600 | — | 6 75 | 793,800 |
| Alfalfa—Luzerne..... | 1915 98,488 | 2.65 | 260,970 | — | 12 68 | 3,309,100 |
| | 1916 99,350 | 2.91 | 286,750 | — | 10 69 | 3,066,000 |
| | 1917 109,825 | 2.39 | 262,400 | — | 11 59 | 3,041,300 |

I. Area, Yield, Quality and Value of Principal Field Crops in Canada, 1915, 1916 and 1917.

I. Superficie, rendement, qualité et valeur des principales récoltes du Canada en 1915, 1916 et 1917.

| Field Crops—Récoltes | Area — Superficie | Yield per acre — Rende- ment à l'acre | Total yield — Production totale | Weight per mea- sured bushel — Poids par boisseau mesuré | Average price per bushel — Prix moyen par boiss. | Total value — Valeur totale |
|---|-------------------------|---|---|---|--|---|
| | acres | bush. boiss. | bush. boiss. | lb. liv. | \$ | \$ |
| Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard— | | | | | | |
| Spring wheat—Blé de printemps.....1915 | 34,400 | 19.00 | 653,600 | 59.05 | 1 08 | 705,800 |
| 1916 | 34,500 | 16.75 | 578,000 | 58.79 | 1 52 | 879,000 |
| 1917 | 36,000 | 14.50 | 522,000 | 57.63 | 2 09 | 1,091,000 |
| Oats—Avoine.....1915 | 196,000 | 34.86 | 6,832,500 | 36.70 | 0 45 | 3,074,600 |
| 1916 | 199,000 | 37.25 | 7,413,000 | 36.93 | 0 61 | 4,522,000 |
| 1917 | 201,000 | 32.25 | 6,482,300 | 34.80 | 0 80 | 5,185,800 |
| Barley—Orge.....1915 | 3,700 | 28.88 | 106,800 | 48.83 | 0 71 | 75,800 |
| 1916 | 3,600 | 29.25 | 105,000 | 47.40 | 0 95 | 100,000 |
| 1917 | 3,500 | 28.50 | 99,750 | 46.45 | 1 22 | 121,700 |
| Peas—Pois.....1915 | 70 | 15.75 | 1,100 | 61.67 | 2 33 | 2,500 |
| 1916 | 60 | 22.25 | 1,300 | 59.71 | 2 19 | 2,800 |
| 1917 | 60 | 14.00 | 840 | 60.60 | 2 86 | 2,400 |
| Buckwheat—Sarrasin.....1915 | 2,600 | 29.00 | 75,400 | 48.15 | 0 75 | 56,500 |
| 1916 | 2,500 | 27.25 | 68,000 | 49.10 | 1 00 | 68,000 |
| 1917 | 2,500 | 29.00 | 72,500 | 47.80 | 1 32 | 95,700 |
| Mixed grains—Grains mélangés.....1915 | 8,000 | 38.65 | 309,200 | 43.00 | 0 55 | 170,000 |
| 1916 | 8,000 | 41.25 | 330,000 | 47.60 | 0 75 | 248,000 |
| 1917 | 7,800 | 38.25 | 298,400 | 42.61 | 0 98 | 292,400 |
| Potatoes—Pommes de terre.....1915 | 31,000 | 114.78 | 3,558,000 | — | 0 46 | 1,637,000 |
| 1916 | 31,000 | 206.00 | 6,386,000 | — | 0 52 | 3,321,000 |
| 1917 | 35,000 | 175.00 | 6,125,000 | — | 0 75 | 4,594,000 |
| Turnips, mangolds, etc.—Navets, rutabagas, etc.1915 | 7,900 | 449.46 | 3,551,000 | — | 0 26 | 923,000 |
| 1916 | 8,000 | 477.00 | 3,816,000 | — | 0 28 | 1,068,000 |
| 1917 | 8,100 | 505.39 | 4,094,000 | — | 0 31 | 1,269,000 |
| Hay and clover—Foin et trèfle.....1915 | 198,000 | 1.77 | 351,000 | — | per ton 12 18 | 4,275,000 |
| 1916 | 199,000 | 1.70 | 338,000 | — | 11 56 | 3,907,000 |
| 1917 | 197,000 | 1.55 | 305,400 | — | 12 67 | 3,869,000 |
| Fodder corn—Maïs fourrager.....1915 | 260 | 13.00 | 3,400 | — | 3 00 | 10,200 |
| 1916 | 250 | 13.00 | 3,300 | — | 2 50 | 8,300 |
| 1917 | 250 | 7.00 | 1,800 | — | 5 00 | 9,000 |
| Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse— | | | | | | |
| Spring wheat—Blé de printemps.....1915 | 13,300 | 18.57 | 247,000 | 59.26 | 1 21 | 298,700 |
| 1916 | 13,400 | 19.50 | 261,000 | 59.95 | 1 70 | 444,000 |
| 1917 | 16,200 | 15.75 | 255,150 | 57.93 | 2 34 | 597,000 |
| Oats—Avoine.....1915 | 112,000 | 31.14 | 3,487,700 | 34.18 | 0 59 | 2,057,700 |
| 1916 | 116,000 | 34.75 | 4,031,000 | 34.19 | 0 71 | 2,862,000 |
| 1917 | 123,000 | 29.25 | 3,597,800 | 32.28 | 0 92 | 3,310,000 |
| Barley—Orge.....1915 | 4,900 | 26.20 | 128,400 | 48.39 | 0 80 | 102,700 |
| 1916 | 4,700 | 26.25 | 123,000 | 48.58 | 0 99 | 122,000 |
| 1917 | 4,800 | 24.75 | 118,800 | 46.54 | 1 34 | 159,200 |
| Rye—Seigle.....1915 | 300 | 15.00 | 4,500 | 56.00 | 1 08 | 4,900 |
| 1916 | 320 | 17.00 | 5,400 | 56.00 | 1 25 | 6,800 |
| 1917 | 300 | 15.00 | 4,500 | 54.50 | 1 67 | 7,500 |
| Peas—Pois.....1915 | 190 | 18.66 | 3,550 | 59.00 | 2 01 | 7,100 |
| 1916 | 180 | 17.75 | 3,200 | 59.80 | 2 73 | 8,700 |
| 1917 | 170 | 14.25 | 2,400 | 58.50 | 4 44 | 10,700 |
| Beans—Haricots.....1915 | 840 | 17.50 | 14,700 | 59.83 | 3 87 | 56,800 |
| 1916 | 850 | 16.25 | 13,800 | 60.00 | 5 62 | 78,000 |
| 1917 | 1,000 | 17.75 | 17,750 | 59.00 | 7 95 | 141,100 |
| Buckwheat—Sarrasin.....1915 | 10,200 | 21.72 | 221,500 | 47.45 | 0 72 | 159,500 |
| 1916 | 10,000 | 24.50 | 245,000 | 46.97 | 0 84 | 206,000 |
| 1917 | 10,900 | 21.00 | 228,900 | 46.56 | 1 14 | 261,000 |

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17

I. Area, Yield, Quality and Value of Principal Field Crops in Canada, 1915, 1916 and 1917.

I. Superficie, rendement, qualité et valeur des principales récoltes du Canada en 1915, 1916 et 1917.

| Field Crops—Récoltes | Area — Superficie | Yield per acre — Rende- ment à l'acre | Total yield — Production totale | Weight per meas- ured bushel — Poids par boisseau mesuré | Average price per bushel — Prix moyen par boiss. | Total value — Valeur totale |
|--|-------------------------|---|---|---|--|---|
| | acres | bush. boiss. | bush. boiss. | lb. liv. | \$ | \$ |
| Nova Scotia—con.—Nouvelle-Ecosse—suite. | | | | | | |
| Mixed grains—Grains mélangés.....1915 | 4,100 | 34.16 | 140,000 | 43.05 | 0 71 | 99,400 |
| 1916 | 4,100 | 34.00 | 139,000 | 44.07 | 0 92 | 128,000 |
| 1917 | 4,000 | 24.00 | 96,000 | 39.91 | 1 24 | 119,000 |
| Potatoes—Pommes de terre.....1915 | 33,700 | 141.23 | 4,759,000 | — | 0 58 | 2,760,000 |
| 1916 | 34,500 | 201.00 | 6,935,000 | — | 0 69 | 4,785,000 |
| 1917 | 41,000 | 174.94 | 7,173,000 | — | 0 92 | 6,599,000 |
| Turnips, mangolds, etc.—Navets, rutabagas, etc.1915 | 9,200 | 390.02 | 3,589,000 | — | 0 34 | 1,223,000 |
| 1916 | 9,000 | 404.00 | 3,636,000 | — | 0 42 | 1,527,000 |
| 1917 | 9,100 | 350.93 | 3,193,000 | — | 0 47 | 1,501,000 |
| Hay and clover—Foin et trèfle.....1915 | 538,000 | 1.78 | 958,000 | — | per ton 13 33 | 12,770,000 |
| 1916 | 553,000 | 1.80 | 995,000 | — | 12 25 | 12,189,000 |
| 1917 | 542,000 | 1.65 | 894,300 | — | 11 83 | 10,580,000 |
| Fodder corn—Maïs fourrager.....1915 | 500 | 4.64 | 2,300 | — | 7 00 | 16,000 |
| 1916 | 500 | 8.75 | 4,400 | — | 2 50 | 11,000 |
| 1917 | 480 | 9.20 | 4,400 | — | 6 00 | 26,400 |
| Alfalfa—Luzerne.....1915 | 30 | 2.30 | 70 | — | 13 00 | 900 |
| 1916 | 30 | 5.00 | 150 | — | 15 00 | 2,300 |
| 1917 | 30 | 3.50 | 100 | — | 15 00 | 1,500 |
| New Brunswick—Nouv.-Brunswick— Spring wheat—Blé de printemps.....1915 | 14,000 | 19.09 | 267,000 | 59.69 | 1 26 | 335,000 |
| 1916 | 14,000 | 17.25 | 242,000 | 59.20 | 1 72 | 416,000 |
| 1917 | 16,000 | 12.00 | 192,000 | 53.43 | 2 25 | 432,000 |
| Oats—Avoine.....1915 | 201,000 | 27.66 | 5,559,600 | 36.33 | 0 55 | 3,058,000 |
| 1916 | 198,000 | 30.50 | 6,039,000 | 35.49 | 0 68 | 4,107,000 |
| 1917 | 190,000 | 22.50 | 4,275,000 | 33.33 | 0 94 | 4,018,500 |
| Barley—Orge.....1915 | 2,100 | 22.96 | 48,000 | 43.85 | 0 85 | 40,800 |
| 1916 | 1,900 | 23.75 | 45,000 | 46.70 | 1 00 | 45,000 |
| 1917 | 1,800 | 22.00 | 39,600 | 42.84 | 1 36 | 53,900 |
| Peas—Pois.....1915 | 420 | 17.08 | 6,700 | 60.27 | 2.52 | 16,900 |
| 1916 | 400 | 16.50 | 6,600 | 60.21 | 2 46 | 16,200 |
| 1917 | 400 | 15.00 | 6,000 | 60.45 | 2 83 | 17,000 |
| Beans—Haricots.....1915 | 270 | 21.37 | 5,700 | 60.71 | 4 03 | 23,000 |
| 1916 | 250 | 15.25 | 3,800 | 60.54 | 6 11 | 23,000 |
| 1917 | 300 | 19.50 | 5,850 | 59.00 | 8 75 | 51,200 |
| Buckwheat—Sarrasin.....1915 | 58,000 | 22.68 | 1,315,000 | 47.51 | 0 73 | 960,000 |
| 1916 | 53,000 | 22.75 | 1,208,000 | 46.51 | 0 84 | 1,013,000 |
| 1917 | 57,000 | 19.50 | 1,111,500 | 45.48 | 1 13 | 1,256,000 |
| Mixed grains—Grains mélangés.....1915 | 900 | 31.50 | 28,400 | 45.80 | 0 71 | 20,000 |
| 1916 | 870 | 34.25 | 30,000 | 43.25 | 0 78 | 23,000 |
| 1917 | 840 | 19.50 | 16,380 | 43.29 | 1 10 | 18,000 |
| Potatoes—Pommes de terre.....1915 | 40,000 | 144.31 | 5,772,000 | — | 0 64 | 3,694,000 |
| 1916 | 39,000 | 192.00 | 7,488,000 | — | 0 84 | 6,290,000 |
| 1917 | 46,000 | 149.80 | 6,891,000 | — | 1 13 | 7,787,000 |
| Turnips, mangolds, etc.—Navets, rutabagas, etc.1915 | 8,000 | 329.10 | 2,633,000 | — | 0 33 | 869,000 |
| 1916 | 7,700 | 411.00 | 3,165,000 | — | 0 45 | 1,424,000 |
| 1917 | 7,700 | 300.54 | 2,314,000 | — | 0 61 | 1,412,000 |
| Hay and clover—Foin et trèfle.....1915 | 569,000 | 1.39 | 791,000 | — | per ton 14 00 | 11,074,000 |
| 1916 | 574,000 | 1.48 | 850,000 | — | 11 27 | 9,563,000 |
| 1917 | 568,000 | 1.60 | 909,000 | — | 10 29 | 9,354,000 |
| Fodder corn—Maïs fourrager.....1915 | 110 | 7.00 | 770 | — | 2 50 | 1,900 |
| 1916 | 100 | 10.00 | 1,000 | — | 4 00 | 4,000 |
| 1917 | 85 | 9.00 | 770 | — | 6 00 | 4,600 |

I. Area, Yield, Quality and Value of Principal Field Crops in Canada, 1915, 1916 and 1917.

I. Superficie, rendement, qualité et valeur des principales récoltes du Canada en 1915, 1916 et 1917.

| Field Crops—Récoltes | | Area — Superficie | Yield per acre — Rende- ment à l'acre | Total yield — Production totale | Weight per mea- sured bushel — Poids par boisseau mesuré | Average price per bushel — Prix moyen par boiss. | Total value — Valeur totale |
|---|------|-------------------------|---|---|---|--|--------------------------------------|
| | | acres. | bush. boiss. | bush. boiss. | lb. liv. | \$ | \$ |
| Quebec— | | | | | | | |
| Spring wheat—Blé de printemps..... | 1915 | 71,000 | 19-88 | 1,411,000 | 59-62 | 1 34 | 1,891,000 |
| | 1916 | 64,000 | 15-00 | 967,000 | 57-71 | 1 86 | 1,786,000 |
| | 1917 | 277,400 | 14-00 | 3,883,600 | 57-94 | 2 46 | 9,553,700 |
| Oats—Avoine..... | 1915 | 1,400,000 | 30-13 | 42,182,000 | 36-92 | 0 55 | 23,200,000 |
| | 1916 | 1,073,000 | 22-75 | 24,411,000 | 33-55 | 0 77 | 18,796,000 |
| | 1917 | 1,492,700 | 21-75 | 32,466,200 | 34-34 | 0 92 | 29,868,900 |
| Barley—Orge..... | 1915 | 85,000 | 26-53 | 2,255,000 | 48-79 | 0 86 | 1,939,000 |
| | 1916 | 72,800 | 20-00 | 1,456,000 | 46-67 | 1 15 | 1,674,000 |
| | 1917 | 165,600 | 18-50 | 3,063,600 | 48-14 | 1 58 | 4,840,500 |
| Rye—Seigle..... | 1915 | 8,700 | 16-71 | 145,000 | 55-90 | 1 12 | 162,000 |
| | 1916 | 8,300 | 14-25 | 118,000 | 53-97 | 1 40 | 165,000 |
| | 1917 | 22,450 | 16-75 | 376,000 | 53-36 | 1 78 | 669,300 |
| Peas—Pois..... | 1915 | 24,400 | 16-56 | 404,000 | 61-14 | 2 47 | 998,000 |
| | 1916 | 21,600 | 14-00 | 302,000 | 59-95 | 3 22 | 972,000 |
| | 1917 | 66,457 | 12-00 | 797,500 | 59-75 | 4 51 | 3,596,700 |
| Beans—Haricots..... | 1915 | 4,700 | 21-89 | 103,000 | 59-38 | 3 17 | 327,000 |
| | 1916 | 4,400 | 17-75 | 78,000 | 60-18 | 5 56 | 434,000 |
| | 1917 | 55,757 | 15-00 | 827,400 | 59-90 | 7 77 | 6,428,900 |
| Buckwheat—Sarrasin..... | 1915 | 104,000 | 24-69 | 2,568,000 | 48-17 | 0 84 | 2,157,000 |
| | 1916 | 101,000 | 19-00 | 1,919,000 | 46-35 | 1 21 | 2,322,000 |
| | 1917 | 163,577 | 16-50 | 2,699,000 | 46-55 | 1 73 | 4,669,300 |
| Mixed grains—Grains mélangés..... | 1915 | 101,000 | 29-67 | 2,997,000 | 45-44 | 0 73 | 2,188,000 |
| | 1916 | 91,000 | 20-25 | 1,843,000 | 44-04 | 0 99 | 1,825,000 |
| | 1917 | 122,819 | 21-25 | 2,609,900 | 44-50 | 1 33 | 3,471,200 |
| Flax—Lin..... | 1915 | 600 | 11-89 | 7,000 | 54-16 | 2 18 | 15,000 |
| | 1916 | 500 | 10-50 | 5,300 | 54-50 | 2 50 | 13,300 |
| | 1917 | 5,700 | 8-25 | 47,000 | 53-21 | 3 37 | 158,400 |
| Corn for husking—Maïs à grain..... | 1915 | 16,300 | 31-17 | 508,000 | 56-85 | 1 12 | 569,000 |
| | 1916 | 13,000 | 24-75 | 322,000 | 56-18 | 1 52 | 489,000 |
| | 1917 | 74,339 | 24-25 | 1,802,700 | 56-89 | 2 25 | 4,056,000 |
| Potatoes—Pommes de terre..... | 1915 | 117,000 | 149-66 | 17,510,000 | — | 0 55 | 9,631,000 |
| | 1916 | 112,000 | 131-00 | 14,672,000 | — | 0 97 | 14,232,000 |
| | 1917 | 226,917 | 80-00 | 18,158,000 | — | 1 38 | 25,058,000 |
| Turnips, mangolds, etc.—Navets, rutabagas, etc. | 1915 | 10,200 | 308-25 | 3,144,000 | — | 0 36 | 1,132,000 |
| | 1916 | 10,000 | 265-00 | 2,650,000 | — | 0 48 | 1,272,000 |
| | 1917 | 70,192 | 224-51 | 15,759,000 | — | 0 59 | 9,298,000 |
| Hay and clover—Foin et trèfle..... | 1915 | 2,922,000 | 1-26 | 3,682,000 | — | per ton partonne 15 89 | 58,507,000 |
| | 1916 | 2,985,000 | 1-75 | 5,224,000 | — | 11 00 | 57,464,000 |
| | 1917 | 2,961,983 | 1-71 | 5,065,000 | — | 9 58 | 48,523,000 |
| Fodder corn—Maïs fourrager..... | 1915 | 34,000 | 8-61 | 293,000 | — | 6 39 | 1,872,000 |
| | 1916 | 31,000 | 8-00 | 248,000 | — | 5 75 | 1,426,000 |
| | 1917 | 69,030 | 8-50 | 586,800 | — | 5 00 | 2,934,000 |
| Alfalfa—Luzerne..... | 1915 | 2,860 | 2-84 | 8,100 | — | 11 78 | 95,000 |
| | 1916 | 2,600 | 2-65 | 7,000 | — | 9 50 | 67,000 |
| | 1917 | 3,818 | 2-26 | 8,600 | — | 8 37 | 72,000 |
| Ontario— | | | | | | | |
| Fall wheat—Blé d'automne..... | 1915 | 972,000 | 28-34 | 27,546,000 | 59-41 | 0 93 | 25,618,000 |
| | 1916 | 774,800 | 21-25 | 16,465,000 | 59-42 | 1 55 | 25,521,000 |
| | 1917 | 656,500 | 21-50 | 14,114,800 | 59-38 | 2 09 | 29,499,900 |
| Spring wheat—Blé de printemps..... | 1915 | 121,000 | 22-36 | 2,706,000 | 59-41 | 0 96 | 2,598,000 |
| | 1916 | 90,200 | 16-25 | 1,466,000 | 57-80 | 1 55 | 2,272,000 |
| | 1917 | 113,000 | 19-50 | 2,203,500 | 59-32 | 2 08 | 4,583,300 |

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17

I. Area, Yield, Quality and Value of Principal Field Crops in Canada, 1915, 1916 and 1917.

I. Superficie, rendement, qualité et valeur des principales récoltes du Canada en 1915, 1916 et 1917.

| Field Crops—Récoltes | | Area — Superficie | Yield per acre — Rende- ment à l'acre | Total yield — Production totale | Weight per mea- sured bushel — Poids par boisseau mesuré | Average price per bushel — Prix moyen par boiss. | Total value — Valeur totale |
|---|------|-------------------------|---|---|---|--|---|
| | | acres | bush. boiss. | bush. boiss. | lb. liv. | \$ | \$ |
| Ontario—con.—suite. | | | | | | | |
| All wheat—Tout blé..... | 1915 | 1,093,000 | 27-67 | 30,252,000 | 59-41 | 0 93 | 28,216,000 |
| | 1916 | 865,000 | 20-73 | 17,931,000 | 58-79 | 1 55 | 27,793,000 |
| | 1917 | 769,500 | 21-25 | 16,318,300 | 59-36 | 2 09 | 34,083,200 |
| Oats—Avoine..... | 1915 | 3,095,000 | 39-68 | 122,810,000 | 34-67 | 0 39 | 47,896,000 |
| | 1916 | 1,991,000 | 25-50 | 50,771,000 | 30-30 | 0 64 | 32,493,000 |
| | 1917 | 2,687,000 | 36-50 | 98,075,500 | 34-11 | 0 72 | 70,614,400 |
| Barley—Orge..... | 1915 | 449,000 | 34-23 | 15,369,000 | 47-83 | 0 56 | 8,607,000 |
| | 1916 | 326,000 | 23-00 | 7,498,000 | 44-94 | 0 99 | 7,422,000 |
| | 1917 | 361,000 | 31-00 | 11,191,000 | 47-20 | 1 16 | 12,981,600 |
| Rye—Seigle..... | 1915 | 78,000 | 19-88 | 1,551,000 | 56-89 | 0 79 | 1,225,000 |
| | 1916 | 69,000 | 17-50 | 1,208,000 | 55-20 | 1 17 | 1,413,000 |
| | 1917 | 68,000 | 17-75 | 1,207,000 | 55-69 | 1 64 | 1,979,500 |
| Peas—Pois..... | 1915 | 163,000 | 17-79 | 3,007,000 | 59-86 | 1 54 | 4,631,000 |
| | 1916 | 126,000 | 14-25 | 1,796,000 | 59-71 | 2 06 | 3,700,000 |
| | 1917 | 126,000 | 16-75 | 2,110,500 | 59-88 | 3 21 | 6,774,700 |
| Beans—Haricots..... | 1915 | 37,500 | 16-00 | 600,000 | 59-76 | 3 05 | 1,800,000 |
| | 1916 | 27,000 | 11-75 | 317,000 | 59-72 | 5 34 | 1,693,000 |
| | 1917 | 36,000 | 11-75 | 423,000 | 59-42 | 6 79 | 2,872,200 |
| Buckwheat—Sarrasin..... | 1915 | 169,000 | 21-81 | 3,686,000 | 48-21 | 0 70 | 2,580,000 |
| | 1916 | 175,000 | 14-50 | 2,538,000 | 45-80 | 1 09 | 2,766,000 |
| | 1917 | 162,000 | 18-75 | 3,037,500 | 46-69 | 1 37 | 4,161,400 |
| Mixed grains—Grains mélangés..... | 1915 | 345,000 | 39-91 | 13,769,000 | 44-76 | 0 54 | 7,435,000 |
| | 1916 | 286,000 | 26-00 | 7,436,000 | 40-77 | 0 89 | 6,618,000 |
| | 1917 | 295,000 | 37-75 | 11,136,300 | 44-99 | 1 12 | 12,472,700 |
| Flax—Lin..... | 1915 | 5,000 | 12-38 | 62,000 | 50-78 | 1 72 | 107,000 |
| | 1916 | 4,500 | 9-25 | 42,000 | 57-17 | 2-78 | 117,000 |
| | 1917 | 4,000 | 13-00 | 52,000 | 55-00 | 3 70 | 192,400 |
| Corn for husking—Maïs à grain..... | 1915 | 237,000 | 58-48 | 13,860,000 | 55-75 | 0 69 | 9,674,000 |
| | 1916 | 160,000 | 37-25 | 5,960,000 | 57-18 | 1 05 | 6,258,000 |
| | 1917 | 160,000 | 37-25 | 5,960,000 | 54-58 | 1 72 | 10,251,200 |
| Potatoes—Pommes de terre..... | 1915 | 155,000 | 92-66 | 14,362,000 | — | 0 76 | 10,915,000 |
| | 1916 | 133,000 | 61-00 | 8,113,000 | — | 1 28 | 10,388,000 |
| | 1917 | 142,000 | 133-67 | 18,981,000 | — | 1 00 | 18,981,000 |
| Turnips, mangolds, etc.—Navets, rutabagas, etc. | 1915 | 112,000 | 394-42 | 44,175,000 | — | 0 21 | 9,277,000 |
| | 1916 | 97,000 | 211-00 | 20,467,000 | — | 0 36 | 7,368,000 |
| | 1917 | 94,000 | 340-93 | 32,047,000 | — | 0 35 | 11,216,000 |
| | | | tonnes | tons | | per ton | |
| Hay and clover—Foin et trèfle..... | 1915 | 3,082,000 | 1-32 | 4,058,000 | — | 14 06 | 57,196,000 |
| | 1916 | 3,059,000 | 2-00 | 6,118,000 | — | 11 90 | 72,804,000 |
| | 1917 | 2,998,000 | 1-70 | 5,097,000 | — | 10 26 | 52,295,000 |
| | | | tonnes | tons | | per ton | |
| Fodder corn—Maïs fourrager..... | 1915 | 287,000 | 10-63 | 3,051,000 | — | 4 76 | 14,523,000 |
| | 1916 | 248,000 | 6-50 | 1,612,000 | — | 4 80 | 7,738,000 |
| | 1917 | 265,000 | 7-54 | 1,998,000 | — | 5 00 | 9,990,000 |
| Sugar beets—Betteraves à sucre..... | 1915 | 18,000 | 7-83 | 141,000 | — | 5 50 | 775,500 |
| | 1916 | 15,000 | 4-75 | 71,000 | — | 6 20 | 440,000 |
| | 1917 | 14,000 | 8-40 | 117,600 | — | 6 75 | 793,800 |
| Alfalfa—Luzerne..... | 1915 | 60,000 | 2-72 | 163,000 | — | 13 41 | 2,186,000 |
| | 1916 | 56,000 | 3-00 | 168,000 | — | 9 75 | 1,638,000 |
| | 1917 | 52,000 | 2-74 | 142,500 | — | 10 08 | 1,436,000 |
| | | | bush. | bush. | | per bush | |
| Manitoba— | | | boiss. | boiss. | | par boiss. | |
| Fall wheat—Blé d'automne..... | 1915 | 2,705 | 23-29 | 63,000 | 61-33 | 0 90 | 56,400 |
| | 1916 | 3,829 | 15-93 | 61,000 | — | 1 40 | 85,400 |
| | 1917 | 3,860 | 22-25 | 85,900 | 62-33 | 2 20 | 189,000 |

9 GEORGE V, A. 1919

I. Area, Yield, Quality and Value of Principal Field Crops in Canada, 1915, 1916 and 1917.

I. Superficie, rendement, qualité et valeur des principales récoltes du Canada en 1915, 1916 et 1917.

| Field Crops—Récoltes | Area — Superficie | Yield per acre — Rende- ment à l'acre | Total yield — Production totale | Weight per mea- sured bushel — Poids par boisseau mesuré | Average price per bushel — Prix moyen par boiss. | Total value — Valeur totale |
|---|-------------------------|---|---|---|--|---|
| | acres | bush. boiss. | bush. boiss. | lb. liv. | \$ | \$ |
| Manitoba—con.—suite. | | | | | | |
| Spring wheat—Blé de printemps..... | 1915 2,797,719 | 24-76 | 69,274,000 | 61-18 | 0 90 | 62,606,500 |
| | 1916 2,721,896 | 10-88 | 29,606,000 | 51-23 | 1 23 | 36,415,400 |
| | 1917 2,445,000 | 16-75 | 40,953,800 | 60-82 | 2 05 | 83,955,300 |
| All wheat—Tout blé..... | 1915 2,800,424 | 24-76 | 69,337,000 | 61-18 | 0 90 | 62,662,900 |
| | 1916 2,725,725 | 10-88 | 29,667,000 | — | 1 23 | 36,500,800 |
| | 1917 2,448,860 | 16-75 | 41,039,700 | 60-86 | 2 05 | 84,144,300 |
| Oats—Avoine..... | 1915 1,317,365 | 38-52 | 50,750,000 | 36-36 | 0 35 | 17,912,800 |
| | 1916 1,443,599 | 33-55 | 43,439,000 | 33-05 | 0 49 | 23,735,100 |
| | 1917 1,500,000 | 30-25 | 45,375,000 | 27-27 | 0 67 | 30,401,300 |
| Barley—Orge..... | 1915 567,080 | 29-38 | 16,658,000 | 47-70 | 0 51 | 8,420,400 |
| | 1916 687,503 | 19-97 | 13,729,000 | 42-78 | 0 80 | 10,983,200 |
| | 1917 708,000 | 22-50 | 15,930,000 | 46-27 | 1 07 | 17,045,100 |
| Rye—Seigle..... | 1915 11,507 | 18-08 | 208,000 | 57-55 | 0 80 | 167,100 |
| | 1916 30,050 | 18-54 | 557,000 | 56-50 | 1 06 | 590,400 |
| | 1917 37,000 | 17-25 | 638,300 | 54-03 | 1 62 | 1,034,000 |
| Mixed grains—Grains mélangés..... | 1915 659 | 33-38 | 22,000 | 43-00 | 0 48 | 10,600 |
| | 1916 1,400 | 32-25 | 45,000 | 42-00 | 0 45 | 20,300 |
| | 1917 1,400 | 31-00 | 43,400 | — | 1 25 | 54,250 |
| Flax—Lin..... | 1915 14,505 | 8-27 | 120,000 | 55-00 | 1 61 | 193,300 |
| | 1916 15,684 | 13-38 | 210,000 | — | 2 13 | 447,300 |
| | 1917 16,300 | 9-00 | 146,700 | 54-50 | 2-85 | 418,100 |
| Potatoes—Pommes de terre..... | 1915 29,878 | 85-85 | 2,565,000 | — | 0 64 | 1,636,100 |
| | 1916 31,987 | 147-22 | 4,709,000 | — | 0 61 | 2,872,500 |
| | 1917 34,400 | 105-90 | 3,643,000 | — | 0 76 | 2,769,000 |
| Turnips, mangolds, etc.—Navets, rutabagas, etc. | 1915 2,658 | 250-19 | 665,000 | — | 0 42 | 282,500 |
| | 1916 3,118 | 145-00 | 452,000 | — | 0 49 | 221,500 |
| | 1917 2,500 | 185-12 | 463,000 | — | 0 63 | 292,000 |
| Hay and clover—Foin et trèfle..... | 1915 88,478 | 1-02 tons | 90,000 tons | — | per ton 9 43 | 848,500 |
| | 1916 77,642 | 1-83 | 142,000 | — | 7 80 | 1,107,600 |
| | 1917 75,000 | 1-00 | 75,000 | — | 11 11 | 833,300 |
| Fodder corn—Maïs fourrager..... | 1915 7,591 | 2-63 | 20,000 | — | 6 18 | 123,600 |
| | 1916 9,830 | 2-75 | 27,000 | — | 4 67 | 126,000 |
| | 1917 9,800 | 4-86 | 47,600 | — | 7 50 | 357,000 |
| Alfalfa—Luzerne..... | 1915 3,671 | 1-36 | 5,000 | — | 12 20 | 61,000 |
| | 1916 4,422 | 2-75 | 12,200 | — | 11 83 | 144,300 |
| | 1917 4,400 | 2-07 | 9,100 | — | 13 45 | 122,400 |
| Saskatchewan— | | bush. | bush. | | per bush | |
| Fall wheat—Blé d'automne..... | 1915 9,968 | 26-28 | 262,000 | — | 0 92 | 240,900 |
| | 1916 15,258 | 21-24 | 324,000 | 59-50 | 1 41 | 456,800 |
| | 1917 10,000 | 17-00 | 170,000 | 60-00 | 2 07 | 351,900 |
| Spring wheat—Blé de printemps..... | 1915 8,919,292 | 25-12 | 224,050,000 | 60-75 | 0 91 | 203,647,100 |
| | 1916 9,016,851 | 16-33 | 147,235,000 | 55-18 | 1 28 | 188,460,800 |
| | 1917 8,263,250 | 14-25 | 117,751,300 | 60-92 | 1 95 | 229,615,000 |
| All wheat—Tout blé..... | 1915 8,929,290 | 25-12 | 224,312,000 | — | 0 91 | 203,888,000 |
| | 1916 9,032,109 | 16-34 | 147,559,000 | 55-27 | 1 28 | 188,917,600 |
| | 1917 8,273,250 | 14-25 | 117,921,300 | 60-91 | 1 95 | 229,966,900 |
| Oats—Avoine..... | 1915 3,336,245 | 43-48 | 145,066,000 | 37-48 | 0 32 | 46,125,700 |
| | 1916 3,791,807 | 43-06 | 163,278,000 | 35-76 | 0 46 | 75,107,900 |
| | 1917 4,521,600 | 27-25 | 123,213,600 | 34-58 | 0 62 | 76,392,400 |
| Barley—Orge..... | 1915 299,993 | 31-74 | 9,523,000 | 47-54 | 0 46 | 4,391,300 |
| | 1916 367,207 | 27-00 | 9,916,000 | 46-02 | 0 77 | 7,635,500 |
| | 1917 669,900 | 21-00 | 14,067,900 | 46-84 | 1 00 | 14,067,900 |

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

7

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17

I. Area, Yield, Quality and Value of Principal Field Crops in Canada, 1915, 1916 and 1917.

I. Superficie, rendement, qualité et valeur des principales récoltes du Canada en 1915, 1916 et 1917.

| Field Crops—Récoltes | Area Superficie | Yield per acre Rende- ment à l'acre | Total yield Production totale | Weight per mea- sured bushel Poids par boisseau mesuré | Average price per bushel Prix moyen par boiss. | Total value Valeur totale |
|---|--------------------|--|--|--|---|------------------------------------|
| | acres | bush. boiss. | bush. boiss. | lb. liv. | \$ | \$ |
| Saskatchewan—con.—suite. | | | | | | |
| Rye—Seigle..... | 1915 7,207 | 28-17 | 203,000 | 55-17 | 0 64 | 130,506 |
| | 1916 22,759 | 24-08 | 548,000 | 55-01 | 1 10 | 602,800 |
| | 1917 53,250 | 18-75 | 998,400 | 45-00 | 1 63 | 1,627,400 |
| Peas—Pois..... | 1915 525 | 15-43 | 8,100 | 61-00 | 1 72 | 41,600 |
| | 1916 1,600 | 32-50 | 52,000 | 60-00 | 2 25 | 117,000 |
| | 1917 2,605 | 17-25 | 44,900 | 60-00 | 4 00 | 179,600 |
| Mixed grains—Grains mélangés..... | 1915 2,372 | 25-30 | 60,000 | 48-33 | 0 69 | 41,600 |
| | 1916 14,150 | 35-00 | 495,300 | 40-00 | 0 46 | 227,800 |
| | 1917 39,500 | 32-00 | 1,264,000 | 50-00 | 1 25 | 1,580,000 |
| Flax—Lin..... | 1915 395,254 | 13-30 | 5,255,000 | 55-89 | 1 51 | 7,928,400 |
| | 1916 542,034 | 12-35 | 6,692,000 | 55-29 | 2 23 | 14,923,200 |
| | 1917 753,700 | 6-25 | 4,710,600 | 55-55 | 2 60 | 12,247,600 |
| Potatoes—Pommes de terre..... | 1915 34,885 | 110-28 | 3,847,000 | — | 0 68 | 2,626,900 |
| | 1916 46,989 | 155-76 | 7,319,000 | — | 0 62 | 4,537,800 |
| | 1917 67,700 | 133-00 | 9,010,000 | — | 0 85 | 7,659,000 |
| Turnips, mangolds, etc.—Navets, rutabagas, etc. | 1915 1,245 | 232-93 | 290,000 | — | 0 31 | 91,200 |
| | 1916 1,621 | 252-93 | 410,000 | — | 0 57 | 233,700 |
| | 1917 11,104 | 155-55 | 1,727,000 | — | 0 91 | 1,572,000 |
| Hay and clover—Foin et trèfle..... | 1915 25,113 | 1-39 | 35,000 | — | 8 39 | 293,500 |
| | 1916 25,154 | 2-35 | 59,000 | — | 5 85 | 345,200 |
| | 1917 260,275 | 1-42 | 369,600 | — | 10 12 | 3,740,000 |
| Fodder corn—Maïs fourrager..... | 1915 1,877 | 2-40 | 4,500 | — | 6 49 | 29,200 |
| | 1916 2,253 | 2-60 | 5,900 | — | 6 00 | 35,400 |
| | 1917 15,658 | 2-00 | 31,300 | — | 8 00 | 250,400 |
| Alfalfa—Luzerne..... | 1915 2,620 | 1-83 | 4,800 | — | 9 48 | 45,500 |
| | 1916 3,086 | 2-85 | 8,800 | — | 10 25 | 90,200 |
| | 1917 9,500 | 1-61 | 15,300 | — | 13-40 | 205,000 |
| Alberta— | | bush. boiss. | bush. boiss. | per bush par boiss. | | |
| Fall wheat—Blé d'automne..... | 1915 39,908 | 31-30 | 1,249,000 | 61-32 | 0 84 | 1,051,900 |
| | 1916 18,177 | 30-20 | 549,000 | 61-19 | 1 39 | 763,100 |
| | 1917 51,700 | 20-50 | 1,059,900 | 60-53 | 1 98 | 2,098,600 |
| Spring wheat—Blé de printemps..... | 1915 2,098,123 | 31-12 | 65,289,000 | 61-57 | 0 88 | 57,273,700 |
| | 1916 2,586,798 | 24-95 | 64,539,000 | 58-00 | 1 33 | 85,836,900 |
| | 1917 2,845,600 | 18-25 | 51,932,200 | 60-86 | 1 73 | 89,842,700 |
| All wheat—Tout blé..... | 1915 2,138,031 | 31-12 | 66,538,000 | 61-52 | 0 88 | 58,325,600 |
| | 1916 2,604,975 | 24-99 | 65,088,000 | 58-45 | 1 33 | 86,600,000 |
| | 1917 2,897,300 | 18-25 | 52,992,100 | 60-81 | 1 74 | 91,941,300 |
| Oats—Avoine..... | 1915 1,827,071 | 45-91 | 83,876,000 | 39-76 | 0 31 | 25,532,900 |
| | 1916 2,124,081 | 48-11 | 102,199,000 | 37-36 | 0 46 | 47,011,500 |
| | 1917 2,537,900 | 34-00 | 86,288,600 | 37-09 | 0 63 | 54,361,800 |
| Barley—Orge..... | 1915 304,009 | 32-31 | 9,822,000 | 49-57 | 0 44 | 4,340,400 |
| | 1916 336,586 | 29-04 | 9,774,000 | 46-18 | 0 71 | 6,939,500 |
| | 1917 472,100 | 22-00 | 10,386,200 | 45-16 | 0 98 | 10,178,500 |
| Rye—Seigle..... | 1915 15,963 | 23-47 | 374,726 | 56-63 | 0 62 | 232,400 |
| | 1916 17,975 | 24-49 | 440,000 | 53-71 | 0 95 | 418,000 |
| | 1917 30,880 | 20-50 | 633,000 | 55-25 | 1 50 | 949,500 |
| Peas—Pois..... | 1915 160 | 20-00 | 3,200 | 62-00 | 2 09 | 6,700 |
| | 1916 650 | 20-00 | 13,000 | 57-50 | 2 25 | 29,300 |
| | 1917 1,851 | 17-50 | 32,400 | 60-00 | 2 00 | 64,800 |
| Mixed grains—Grains mélangés..... | 1915 2,370 | 37-13 | 88,000 | 47-20 | 0 52 | 45,700 |
| | 1916 4,550 | 30-00 | 136,500 | 36-00 | 0 35 | 47,800 |
| | 1917 24,027 | 25-75 | 618,700 | 51-50 | 1 20 | 742,400 |

I. Area, Yield, Quality and Value of Principal Field Crops in Canada, 1915, 1916 and 1917.

I. Superficie, rendement, qualité et valeur des principales récoltes du Canada en 1915, 1916 et 1917.

| Field Crops—Récoltes | Area — Superficie | Yield per acre — Rende- ment à l'acre | Total yield — Production totale | Weight per mea- sured bushel — Poids par boisseau mesuré. | Average price per bushel — Prix moyen par boiss. | Total value — Valeur totale |
|---|-------------------------|---|---|--|--|---|
| | acres | bush. boiss. | bush. boiss. | lb. liv. | \$ | \$ |
| Alberta—con.—suite. | | | | | | |
| Flax—Lin..... | 1915 48,000 | 13.96 | 670,000 | 56.37 | 1 44 | 966,700 |
| | 1916 95,063 | 13.79 | 1,310,500 | 55.91 | 1 06 | 1,389,100 |
| | 1917 139,800 | 7.00 | 978,600 | 54.00 | 2 78 | 2,720,500 |
| Potatoes—Pommes de terre..... | 1915 28,314 | 142.12 | 4,024,000 | — | 0 44 | 1,779,800 |
| | 1916 29,216 | 163.71 | 4,783,000 | — | 0 53 | 2,535,000 |
| | 1917 48,917 | 151.46 | 7,409,000 | — | 0 76 | 5,631,000 |
| Turnips, mangolds, etc.—Navets, rutabagas, etc. | 1915 1,688 | 235.19 | 397,000 | — | 0 29 | 116,000 |
| | 1916 1,700 | 279.41 | 475,000 | — | 0 61 | 289,800 |
| | 1917 10,947 | 207.56 | 2,272,000 | — | 0 74 | 1,681,000 |
| Hay and clover—Foin et trèfle..... | | tons | tons | | per ton | |
| | 1915 187,404 | 1.31 | 246,000 | — | 7 60 | 1,870,600 |
| | 1916 173,461 | 1.93 | 334,000 | — | 8 62 | 2,879,100 |
| | 1917 493,522 | 1.48 | 730,400 | — | 10 92 | 7,976,000 |
| Fodder corn—Maïs fourrager..... | 1915 701 | 3.42 | 2,400 | — | 6 13 | 14,700 |
| | 1916 675 | 2.56 | 1,700 | — | 9 00 | 15,300 |
| | 1917 3,976 | 1.00 | 4,000 | — | 7 00 | 28,000 |
| Alfalfa—Luzerne..... | 1915 17,207 | 2.15 | 37,000 | — | 7 64 | 282,700 |
| | 1916 20,612 | 2.65 | 54,600 | — | 10 70 | 584,200 |
| | 1917 31,396 | 2.05 | 64,400 | — | 10 73 | 691,000 |
| British Columbia—Colombie Britannique— | | bush. boiss. | bush. boiss. | | per bush | |
| Fall wheat—Blé d'automne..... | 1915 6,000 | 33.44 | 200,600 | 60.46 | 0 91 | 182,500 |
| | 1916 6,200 | 30.75 | 191,000 | 61.00 | 1 53 | 292,000 |
| | 1917 3,240 | 31.75 | 102,850 | 60.67 | 1 92 | 197,500 |
| Spring wheat—Blé de printemps..... | 1915 10,000 | 32.43 | 324,400 | 58.40 | 0 96 | 311,400 |
| | 1916 9,800 | 31.00 | 304,000 | 59.55 | 1 54 | 468,000 |
| | 1917 18,100 | 28.50 | 515,850 | 59.55 | 2 00 | 1,031,700 |
| All wheat—Tout blé..... | 1915 16,000 | 32.80 | 525,000 | 59.32 | 0 94 | 493,900 |
| | 1916 16,000 | 30.94 | 495,000 | 60.16 | 1 54 | 760,000 |
| | 1917 21,340 | 29.00 | 618,700 | 59.94 | 1 99 | 1,229,200 |
| Oats—Avoine..... | 1915 71,000 | 61.84 | 4,390,600 | 36.28 | 0 49 | 2,151,400 |
| | 1916 60,000 | 60.50 | 3,630,000 | 37.15 | 0 64 | 2,323,000 |
| | 1917 60,200 | 53.75 | 3,235,800 | 35.50 | 0 90 | 2,912,200 |
| Barley—Orge..... | 1915 2,650 | 40.36 | 106,900 | 49.39 | 0 64 | 68,400 |
| | 1916 2,700 | 45.75 | 124,000 | 47.60 | 0 83 | 103,000 |
| | 1917 5,500 | 29.25 | 160,900 | 48.67 | 1 28 | 206,000 |
| Peas—Pois..... | 1915 1,300 | 29.75 | 38,700 | 60.00 | 1 24 | 48,000 |
| | 1916 1,300 | 33.75 | 44,000 | 61.20 | 1 67 | 73,000 |
| | 1917 1,338 | 23.75 | 31,800 | 59.83 | 2 46 | 78,200 |
| Mixed grains—Grains mélangés..... | 1915 2,600 | 40.00 | 104,000 | — | 0 50 | 52,000 |
| | 1916 2,600 | 50.00 | 130,000 | 52.00 | 1 25 | 163,000 |
| | 1917 1,850 | 40.00 | 74,000 | — | 0 70 | 51,800 |
| Potatoes—Pommes de terre..... | 1915 16,000 | 247.28 | 2,956,000 | — | 0 45 | 1,780,000 |
| | 1916 15,300 | 189.00 | 2,892,000 | — | 0 70 | 2,024,000 |
| | 1917 15,024 | 166.55 | 2,502,000 | — | 0 69 | 1,726,000 |
| Turnips, mangolds, etc.—Navets, rutabagas, etc. | 1915 3,800 | 455.61 | 1,731,000 | — | 0 39 | 675,000 |
| | 1916 3,700 | 500.00 | 1,850,000 | — | 0 50 | 925,000 |
| | 1917 4,590 | 344.58 | 1,582,000 | — | 0 64 | 1,012,000 |
| Hay and clover—Foin et trèfle..... | | tons | tons | | per ton | |
| | 1915 167,000 | 2.34 | 391,000 | — | 14 57 | 5,697,000 |
| | 1916 175,000 | 2.67 | 467,000 | — | 17 75 | 8,289,000 |
| | 1917 129,254 | 1.85 | 239,000 | — | 17 60 | 4,206,400 |
| Fodder corn—Maïs fourrager..... | 1915 430 | 12.62 | 5,400 | — | 4 00 | 22,000 |
| | 1916 450 | 10.00 | 4,500 | — | 7 00 | 32,000 |
| | 1917 2,239 | 7.00 | 15,700 | — | 15.00 | 235,500 |

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17

I. Area, Yield, Quality and Value of Principal Field Crops in Canada, 1915, 1916 and 1917.

I. Superficie, rendement, qualité et valeur des principales récoltes du Canada en 1915, 1916 et 1917.

| Field Crops—Récoltes | Area Superficie | Yield per acre Rende- ment à l'acre | Total yield — Production totale | Weight per mea- sured bushel — Poids par boisseau mesuré | Average price per bushel — Prix moyen par boiss. | Total value — Valeur totale |
|---|--------------------|--|---|---|--|--------------------------------------|
| | acres | bush. boiss. | bush. boiss. | lb. liv. | \$ | \$ |
| British Columbia—con.—Colombie Britannique—suite. | | | | | | |
| Alfalfa—Luzerne.....1915 | 12,100 | 3.52 | 43,000 | — | 14 84 | 638,000 |
|1916 | 12,600 | 2.88 | 36,000 | — | 15 00 | 540,000 |
|1917 | 8,681 | 2.58 | 22,400 | — | 22 92 | 513,400 |

NOTE.—For Quebec, Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia the comparability with previous years of the figures of 1917 is affected by change in the method of estimation.

NOTE.—Pour les provinces de Québec, Saskatchewan, Alberta et Colombie Britannique, la comparaison des chiffres de 1917 avec ceux des années précédentes est affectée par le changement du mode d'estimation.

II. Areas and Yields of Wheat, Oats, Barley and Flaxseed in the three Prairie Provinces, 1915, 1916 and 1917.

II. Superficie et production du blé, de l'avoine, de l'orge et du lin dans les trois Provinces des Prairies en 1915, 1916 et 1917.

| Provinces | 1915 | 1916 | 1917 | 1915 | 1916 | 1917 |
|---|------------|------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | acres | acres | acres | bush. boiss. | bush. boiss. | bush. boiss. |
| Prairie Provinces— Provinces des Prairies— | | | | | | |
| Wheat—Blé..... | 13,867,715 | 14,362,809 | 13,619,410 | 360,187,000 | 242,314,000 | 211,953,100 |
| Oats—Avoine..... | 6,480,681 | 7,359,487 | 8,559,500 | 289,692,000 | 313,916,000 | 154,877,200 |
| Barley—Orge..... | 1,171,081 | 1,391,296 | 1,850,000 | 36,003,000 | 33,419,000 | 40,384,100 |
| Flax—Lin..... | 457,759 | 652,781 | 909,800 | 6,045,000 | 8,212,500 | 5,835,900 |
| Manitoba— | | | | | | |
| Wheat—Blé..... | 2,800,424 | 2,725,725 | 2,448,860 | 69,337,000 | 29,667,000 | 41,039,700 |
| Oats—Avoine..... | 1,317,365 | 1,443,599 | 1,500,000 | 50,750,000 | 48,439,000 | 45,375,00 |
| Barley—Orge..... | 567,080 | 687,503 | 708,000 | 16,658,000 | 13,729,000 | 15,930,000 |
| Flax—Lin..... | 14,505 | 15,684 | 16,300 | 120,000 | 210,000 | 146,700 |
| Saskatchewan— | | | | | | |
| Wheat—Blé..... | 8,929,260 | 9,032,109 | 8,273,250 | 224,312,000 | 147,559,000 | 117,921,300 |
| Oats—Avoine..... | 3,336,245 | 3,791,807 | 4,521,600 | 145,066,000 | 163,278,000 | 123,213,600 |
| Barley—Orge..... | 299,993 | 367,207 | 669,900 | 9,523,000 | 9,916,000 | 14,067,900 |
| Flax—Lin..... | 395,254 | 542,034 | 753,700 | 5,255,000 | 6,692,000 | 4,710,600 |
| Alberta— | | | | | | |
| Wheat—Blé..... | 2,138,031 | 2,604,975 | 2,897,300 | 66,538,000 | 65,088,000 | 52,992,100 |
| Oats—Avoine..... | 1,827,071 | 2,124,081 | 2,537,900 | 83,876,000 | 102,199,000 | 86,288,600 |
| Barley—Orge..... | 304,009 | 336,586 | 472,100 | 9,822,000 | 9,774,000 | 10,386,200 |
| Flax—Lin..... | 48,000 | 95,063 | 139,800 | 670,000 | 1,310,500 | 978,600 |

NOTE.—For Quebec, Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia, the comparability with previous years of the figures of 1917 is affected by change in the method of estimation.

NOTE.—Pour les provinces de Québec, Saskatchewan, Alberta et Colombie Britannique, la comparaison des chiffres de 1917 avec ceux des années précédentes est affectée par le changement du mode d'estimation.

III. Area, Yield and Value of Wheat, Oats, Barley, Flax, Potatoes, Hay and Clover and Alfalfa for Canada and by Provinces, 1908-1917.

III. Superficie, production et valeur du blé, de l'avoine, de l'orge, du lin, des pommes de terre, du foin, du trèfle et de la luzerne pour le Canada et pour chaque province, 1908-1917.

| Crops. Récoltes. | acres | bush. boiss. | \$ | Crops. Récoltes. | acres | bush. boiss. | \$ |
|---------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------|-----------------|----|
| Canada— | | | | Pr. Edward Is. | | | |
| Wheat—Blé.... | 1908 6,610,300 | 112,434,000 | 91,228,000 | Ile du Prince- | | | |
| 1909 7,750,400 | 166,744,000 | 141,320,000 | Edouard— | | | | |
| 1910 8,863,151 | 132,048,782 | 99,530,000 | | | | | |
| 1911 11,100,673 | 230,924,000 | 148,123,000 | Wheat—Blé.... | 1908 27,600 | 393,000 | 370,000 | |
| 1912 10,996,700 | 224,159,000 | 139,090,000 | 1909 26,100 | 322,000 | 513,000 | | |
| 1913 11,015,000 | 231,717,000 | 156,462,000 | 1910 28,721 | 501,295 | 481,000 | | |
| 1914 10,293,900 | 161,280,000 | 196,418,000 | 1911 30,953 | 596,000 | 590,000 | | |
| 1915 15,109,415 | 393,542,600 | 356,816,900 | 1912 32,000 | 582,000 | 559,000 | | |
| 1916 15,369,709 | 262,781,000 | 344,096,400 | 1913 32,000 | 628,000 | 628,000 | | |
| 1917 14,755,850 | 233,742,850 | 453,038,600 | 1914 32,000 | 809,000 | 841,000 | | |
| | | | 1915 34,400 | 653,600 | 705,800 | | |
| Oats—Avoine.. | 1908 7,911,100 | 250,377,000 | 96,489,000 | 1916 34,500 | 578,000 | 879,000 | |
| 1909 9,302,600 | 353,466,000 | 122,390,000 | 1917 36,000 | 522,000 | 1,091,000 | | |
| 1910 8,652,015 | 243,506,232 | 85,402,000 | | | | | |
| 1911 9,630,760 | 365,179,000 | 132,949,000 | Oats—Avoine.. | 1908 150,100 | 5,058,000 | 2,023,000 | |
| 1912 9,968,000 | 391,629,000 | 126,304,000 | 1909 184,000 | 6,201,000 | 2,480,000 | | |
| 1913 10,434,000 | 404,669,000 | 128,896,000 | 1910 181,636 | 5,211,588 | 1,928,000 | | |
| 1914 10,061,500 | 313,078,600 | 151,811,000 | 1911 179,068 | 5,336,000 | 2,294,000 | | |
| 1915 11,555,681 | 464,954,400 | 171,009,100 | 1912 180,000 | 7,358,000 | 3,164,000 | | |
| 1916 10,996,487 | 410,211,000 | 210,957,500 | 1913 180,000 | 6,143,000 | 2,273,000 | | |
| 1917 13,313,400 | 403,009,800 | 277,065,300 | 1914 183,000 | 7,596,000 | 3,646,000 | | |
| | | | 1915 196,000 | 6,832,500 | 3,074,600 | | |
| Barley—Orge.. | 1908 1,745,700 | 46,762,000 | 21,353,000 | 1916 199,000 | 7,413,000 | 4,522,000 | |
| 1909 1,884,900 | 55,398,000 | 25,434,000 | 1917 201,000 | 6,482,300 | 5,185,800 | | |
| 1910 1,286,611 | 28,846,425 | 13,976,000 | | | | | |
| 1911 1,521,694 | 44,415,000 | 24,704,000 | Barley—Orge.. | 1908 5,900 | 186,000 | 112,000 | |
| 1912 1,581,300 | 49,398,000 | 22,354,000 | 1909 5,900 | 169,000 | 99,000 | | |
| 1913 1,613,000 | 48,319,000 | 20,144,000 | 1910 4,878 | 114,430 | 65,000 | | |
| 1914 1,495,600 | 36,201,000 | 21,557,000 | 1911 4,615 | 118,000 | 73,000 | | |
| 1915 1,718,432 | 54,017,100 | 27,985,800 | 1912 5,000 | 145,000 | 94,000 | | |
| 1916 1,802,996 | 42,770,000 | 35,024,000 | 1913 4,000 | 111,000 | 65,000 | | |
| 1917 2,392,200 | 55,057,750 | 59,654,400 | 1914 3,800 | 119,000 | 76,000 | | |
| | | | 1915 3,700 | 106,800 | 75,800 | | |
| Flax—Lin..... | 1908 139,300 | 1,499,000 | 1,457,000 | 1916 3,600 | 105,000 | 100,000 | |
| 1909 138,471 | 2,213,000 | 2,761,000 | 1917 3,500 | 99,750 | 121,700 | | |
| 1910 582,326 | 4,244,566 | 8,778,000 | | | | | |
| 1911 878,872 | 10,075,500 | 15,130,000 | Potatoes— | 1908 33,300 | 7,327,000 | 1,832,000 | |
| 1912 2,021,900 | 26,130,000 | 23,608,000 | Pommes de | 1909 34,000 | 6,761,000 | 1,354,000 | |
| 1913 1,552,800 | 17,539,000 | 17,084,000 | terre..... | 1910 30,607 | 4,202,525 | 1,387,000 | |
| 1914 1,084,000 | 7,175,200 | 7,368,000 | 1911 30,642 | 5,581,000 | 2,009,000 | | |
| 1915 463,359 | 6,114,000 | 9,210,400 | 1912 33,000 | 6,741,000 | 1,753,000 | | |
| 1916 657,781 | 8,259,800 | 16,889,900 | 1913 32,000 | 6,219,000 | 1,741,000 | | |
| 1917 919,500 | 5,934,900 | 15,737,000 | 1914 32,000 | 6,806,000 | 1,565,000 | | |
| | | | 1915 31,000 | 3,558,000 | 1,637,000 | | |
| Potatoes— | 1908 503,600 | 73,790,000 | 34,819,000 | 1916 31,000 | 6,386,000 | 3,321,000 | |
| Pommes de | 1909 513,508 | 99,085,800 | 36,399,000 | 1917 35,000 | 6,125,000 | 4,594,000 | |
| terre | 1910 465,903 | 55,609,883 | 25,832,000 | | tons | \$ | |
| 1911 479,211 | 71,238,000 | 42,359,000 | | | tonnes | | |
| 1912 484,000 | 84,885,000 | 37,329,000 | Hay and clover | 1908 238,500 | 417,000 | 4,049,000 | |
| 1913 473,500 | 78,544,000 | 38,418,000 | Foin et trèfle.. | 1909 239,700 | 388,000 | 3,572,500 | |
| 1914 475,900 | 85,672,000 | 41,598,000 | 1910 215,083 | 260,294 | 2,160,000 | | |
| 1915 488,777 | 60,353,000 | 36,459,800 | 1911 213,193 | 296,000 | 3,161,000 | | |
| 1916 472,992 | 63,297,000 | 50,982,300 | 1912 194,000 | 248,000 | 2,884,000 | | |
| 1917 656,958 | 79,892,000 | 80,804,400 | 1913 190,000 | 340,000 | 3,658,000 | | |
| | | | 1914 192,000 | 334,000 | 4,355,000 | | |
| Hay and clover | 1908 8,210,900 | 11,450,000 | 121,884,000 | 1915 198,000 | 351,000 | 4,275,000 | |
| Foin et trèfle.. | 1909 8,210,300 | 8,876,800 | 132,287,700 | 1916 199,000 | 338,000 | 3,907,000 | |
| 1910 8,281,332 | 11,303,609 | 111,305,000 | 1917 197,000 | 305,400 | 3,869,000 | | |
| 1911 8,617,251 | 13,989,000 | 162,846,000 | | | | | |
| 1912 8,276,000 | 12,117,000 | 134,338,000 | Nova Scotia- | | bush. | \$ | |
| 1913 8,169,000 | 10,859,000 | 124,696,000 | Nouvelle-Ecose— | | boiss. | | |
| 1914 7,997,000 | 10,259,000 | 145,999,000 | Wheat—Blé.... | 1908 20,600 | 358,000 | 378,000 | |
| 1915 7,776,995 | 10,612,000 | 152,531,600 | 1909 20,400 | 404,000 | 477,000 | | |
| 1916 7,821,257 | 14,527,000 | 168,547,900 | 1910 12,152 | 222,285 | 249,000 | | |
| 1917 8,225,034 | 13,684,700 | 141,376,700 | 1911 13,409 | 282,000 | 310,000 | | |
| | | | 1912 13,000 | 265,000 | 286,000 | | |
| Alfalfa—Luzerne | 1908 56,733 | 117,487 | 1,194,300 | 1913 13,000 | 267,000 | 304,000 | |
| 1911 96,689 | 227,100 | 2,616,000 | 1914 12,000 | 262,000 | 328,000 | | |
| 1912 100,430 | 285,200 | 3,424,000 | 1915 13,300 | 247,000 | 298,700 | | |
| 1913 93,330 | 237,100 | 2,811,400 | 1916 13,400 | 261,000 | 444,000 | | |
| 1914 90,180 | 218,060 | 3,092,800 | 1917 16,200 | 255,150 | 597,000 | | |
| 1915 98,488 | 260,970 | 3,309,100 | Oats—Avoine.. | 1908 133,900 | 4,245,000 | 2,224,000 | |
| 1916 99,350 | 286,750 | 3,066,000 | 1909 138,100 | 4,358,000 | 2,214,000 | | |
| 1917 109,825 | 262,400 | 3,041,300 | 1910 96,177 | 2,973,769 | 1,457,000 | | |

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17

III. Area, Yield and Value of Wheat, Oats, Barley, Flax, Potatoes, Hay and Clover and Alfalfa for Canada and by Provinces, 1908-1917.

III. Superficie, production et valeur du blé, de l'avoine, de l'orge, du lin, des pommes de terre, du foin, du trèfle et de la luzerne pour le Canada et pour chaque province, 1908-1917.

| Crops. Récoltes. | acres | bush. boiss. | \$ | Crops. Récoltes. | acres | bush. boiss. | \$ |
|-----------------------|---------|-----------------|------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------------|------------|
| Nova Scotia—con. | | | | New Brunswick—con. | | | |
| Nouvelle-Ecosse—suite | | | | Nouveau-Brunswick— | | | |
| Oats—Avoine..1911 | 101,010 | 2,454,000 | 1,301,000 | Oats—Avoine..1916 | 198,000 | 6,039,000 | 4,107,000 |
| 1912 | 100,000 | 3,267,000 | 1,732,000 | 1917 | 190,000 | 4,275,000 | 4,018,500 |
| 1913 | 101,500 | 3,291,000 | 1,747,000 | Barley—Orge..1908 | 3,500 | 79,000 | 55,000 |
| 1914 | 101,800 | 3,461,000 | 2,111,000 | 1909 | 3,200 | 94,000 | 65,000 |
| 1915 | 112,000 | 3,487,700 | 2,057,700 | 1910 | 2,603 | 56,758 | 38,000 |
| 1916 | 116,000 | 4,031,000 | 2,862,000 | 1911 | 2,791 | 79,000 | 32,000 |
| 1917 | 123,000 | 3,597,800 | 3,310,000 | 1912 | 2,700 | 74,000 | 49,000 |
| Barley—Orge..1908 | 9,600 | 277,000 | 202,000 | 1913 | 2,500 | 74,000 | 51,000 |
| 1909 | 8,900 | 221,000 | 170,000 | 1914 | 2,400 | 64,000 | 73,000 |
| 1910 | 5,348 | 142,223 | 110,000 | 1915 | 2,100 | 48,000 | 40,800 |
| 1911 | 5,551 | 143,000 | 109,000 | 1916 | 1,900 | 45,000 | 45,000 |
| 1912 | 5,000 | 143,000 | 110,000 | 1917 | 1,800 | 39,600 | 53,900 |
| 1913 | 5,000 | 134,000 | 101,000 | Potatoes— | 53,600 | 11,203,000 | 4,705,000 |
| 1914 | 4,800 | 138,000 | 116,000 | Pommes de | 58,600 | 12,247,000 | 4,164,000 |
| 1915 | 4,900 | 128,400 | 102,700 | terre.....1910 | 40,319 | 5,228,269 | 2,300,000 |
| 1916 | 4,700 | 123,000 | 122,000 | 1911 | 41,147 | 8,826,000 | 4,590,000 |
| 1917 | 4,800 | 118,800 | 159,200 | 1912 | 43,000 | 7,558,000 | 3,174,000 |
| Potatoes— | 43,800 | 7,884,000 | 3,311,000 | 1913 | 43,500 | 10,629,000 | 4,677,000 |
| Pommes de | 43,900 | 9,098,000 | 4,185,000 | 1914 | 43,900 | 10,534,000 | 4,214,000 |
| terre ..1910 | 30,802 | 3,581,757 | 1,433,000 | 1915 | 40,000 | 5,772,000 | 3,694,000 |
| 1911 | 30,686 | 5,641,000 | 2,821,000 | 1916 | 39,000 | 7,488,000 | 6,290,000 |
| 1912 | 32,000 | 9,447,000 | 4,440,000 | 1917 | 46,000 | 6,891,000 | 7,787,000 |
| 1913 | 32,000 | 5,369,000 | 2,792,000 | Hay and clover | 694,500 | 931,000 | 8,664,000 |
| 1914 | 32,500 | 7,165,000 | 3,511,000 | Foin et trèfle..1909 | 684,400 | 855,500 | 8,777,400 |
| 1915 | 33,700 | 4,759,000 | 2,760,000 | 1910 | 625,911 | 669,528 | 5,731,000 |
| 1916 | 34,500 | 6,935,000 | 4,785,000 | 1911 | 635,446 | 902,000 | 7,333,000 |
| 1917 | 41,000 | 7,173,000 | 6,599,000 | 1912 | 602,000 | 891,000 | 9,018,000 |
| Hay and clover | 640,800 | 1,089,000 | 11,242,000 | 1913 | 577,000 | 698,000 | 7,615,000 |
| Foin et trèfle..1909 | 634,400 | 1,120,200 | 12,602,300 | 1914 | 571,000 | 777,000 | 9,689,000 |
| 1910 | 542,007 | 724,393 | 7,027,000 | 1915 | 569,000 | 791,000 | 11,074,000 |
| 1911 | 528,838 | 904,000 | 10,640,000 | 1916 | 574,000 | 850,000 | 9,563,000 |
| 1912 | 521,000 | 823,000 | 10,545,000 | 1917 | 568,000 | 909,000 | 9,354,000 |
| 1913 | 531,000 | 876,000 | 10,135,000 | Quebec—Québec— | | bush. | |
| 1914 | 518,000 | 979,000 | 14,196,000 | Wheat—Blé....1908 | 105,500 | 1,424,000 | 1,633,000 |
| 1915 | 538,000 | 958,000 | 12,770,000 | 1909 | 100,500 | 1,679,000 | 1,960,000 |
| 1916 | 553,000 | 995,000 | 12,189,000 | 1910 | 61,143 | 907,991 | 1,090,000 |
| 1917 | 542,000 | 894,300 | 10,580,000 | 1911 | 68,999 | 1,223,000 | 1,443,000 |
| Alfalfa—1910 | 10 | 25 | 300 | 1912 | 60,000 | 974,000 | 1,149,000 |
| Luzerne.....1911 | 31 | 100 | 1,000 | 1913 | 58,000 | 1,054,000 | 1,275,000 |
| 1912 | 30 | 100 | 1,000 | 1914 | 55,000 | 990,000 | 1,337,000 |
| 1913 | 30 | 100 | 1,400 | 1915 | 71,000 | 1,411,000 | 1,891,000 |
| 1914 | 30 | 60 | 800 | 1916 | 64,000 | 960,000 | 1,786,000 |
| 1915 | 30 | 70 | 900 | 1917 | 277,400 | 3,883,600 | 9,553,700 |
| 1916.....1916 | 30 | 150 | 2,390 | Oats—Avoine..1908 | 1,542,500 | 35,478,000 | 19,229,000 |
| 1917 | 30 | 100 | 1,500 | 1909 | 1,574,100 | 42,501,000 | 19,891,000 |
| New Brunswick— | | bush. | | 1910 | 1,387,961 | 33,734,172 | 14,843,000 |
| Nouveau-Brunswick | | boiss. | | 1911 | 1,430,209 | 37,500,000 | 19,875,000 |
| Wheat—Blé....1908 | 20,200 | 349,000 | 402,000 | 1912 | 1,296,000 | 33,516,000 | 18,099,000 |
| 1909 | 19,600 | 395,000 | 440,000 | 1913 | 1,303,000 | 39,025,000 | 18,732,000 |
| 1910 | 13,384 | 203,355 | 230,000 | 1914 | 1,327,000 | 42,119,600 | 24,249,000 |
| 1911 | 13,897 | 283,000 | 303,000 | 1915 | 1,400,000 | 42,182,000 | 23,200,000 |
| 1912 | 13,000 | 236,000 | 177,000 | 1916 | 1,073,000 | 24,411,000 | 18,796,000 |
| 1913 | 13,000 | 269,000 | 301,000 | 1917 | 1,492,700 | 32,466,200 | 29,868,900 |
| 1914 | 12,600 | 234,000 | 304,000 | Barley—Orge..1908 | 109,600 | 2,170,000 | 1,012,000 |
| 1915 | 14,000 | 267,000 | 335,000 | 1909 | 103,400 | 2,604,000 | 1,867,000 |
| 1916 | 14,000 | 242,000 | 416,000 | 1910 | 101,728 | 2,378,372 | 1,689,000 |
| 1917 | 16,000 | 192,000 | 432,000 | 1911 | 99,762 | 2,271,000 | 1,771,000 |
| Oats—Avoine..1908 | 203,900 | 5,057,000 | 2,539,000 | 1912 | 94,000 | 2,226,000 | 1,759,000 |
| 1909 | 207,200 | 5,775,000 | 2,801,000 | 1913 | 89,000 | 2,263,000 | 1,743,000 |
| 1910 | 201,140 | 5,538,796 | 2,492,000 | 1914 | 85,000 | 2,261,000 | 1,844,000 |
| 1911 | 207,408 | 5,986,000 | 2,993,000 | 1915 | 85,000 | 2,255,000 | 1,839,000 |
| 1912 | 195,000 | 5,607,000 | 2,972,000 | 1916 | 72,800 | 1,456,000 | 1,674,000 |
| 1913 | 195,000 | 5,946,000 | 3,032,000 | 1917 | 165,600 | 3,063,600 | 4,540,500 |
| 1914 | 200,000 | 6,488,000 | 3,828,000 | Flax—Lin.....1910 | 1,361 | 13,350 | 28,000 |
| 1915 | 201,000 | 5,559,600 | 3,058,000 | | | | |

III. Area, Yield and Value of Wheat, Oats, Barley, Flax, Potatoes, Hay and Clover and Alfalfa for Canada and by Provinces, 1908-1917.

III. Superficie, production et valeur du blé, de l'avoine, de l'orge, du lin, des pommes de terre, du foin, du trèfle et de la luzerne pour le Canada et pour chaque province, 1908-1917.

| Crops. Récoltes. | acres | bush. boiss. | \$ | Crops. Récoltes. | acres | bush. boiss. | \$ | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|------------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Quebec—con.—Québec —suite. | | | | Ontario—con.—suite. | | | | | |
| Flax—Lin.....1911 | 1,146 | 13,000 | 22,000 | Flax—Lin.....1911 | 8,790 | 124,000 | 234,000 | | |
| 1912 | 900 | 9,000 | 15,000 | 1912 | 9,000 | 143,000 | 231,000 | | |
| 1913 | 800 | 9,000 | 18,000 | 1913 | 7,000 | 164,000 | 228,000 | | |
| 1914 | 700 | 8,200 | 16,000 | 1914 | 5,300 | 84,000 | 143,000 | | |
| 1915 | 600 | 7,000 | 15,000 | 1915 | 5,000 | 62,000 | 107,000 | | |
| 1916 | 500 | 5,300 | 13,300 | 1916 | 4,500 | 42,000 | 117,000 | | |
| 1917 | 5,700 | 47,000 | 158,400 | 1917 | 4,000 | 52,000 | 192,400 | | |
| Potatoes— | 1908 | 139,000 | 16,680,000 | 9,341,000 | Potatoes— | 1908 | 183,300 | 23,096,000 | 12,241,000 |
| Pommes de | 1909 | 143,500 | 30,853,000 | 10,490,000 | Pommes de | 1909 | 181,000 | 29,465,000 | 12,373,000 |
| terre.... | 1910 | 124,598 | 15,547,671 | 6,841,000 | terre.... | 1910 | 158,363 | 17,295,370 | 7,956,000 |
| 1911 | 124,381 | 15,763,000 | 10,561,000 | 1911 | 156,990 | 16,043,000 | 12,834,000 | | |
| 1912 | 116,000 | 15,945,000 | 5,580,000 | 1912 | 158,000 | 22,690,000 | 13,387,000 | | |
| 1913 | 116,000 | 20,504,000 | 9,432,000 | 1913 | 152,000 | 18,105,090 | 11,768,000 | | |
| 1914 | 115,000 | 21,811,000 | 9,161,000 | 1914 | 154,000 | 25,772,000 | 12,113,000 | | |
| 1915 | 117,000 | 17,510,000 | 9,631,000 | 1915 | 155,000 | 14,362,000 | 10,915,000 | | |
| 1916 | 112,000 | 14,672,000 | 14,232,000 | 1916 | 133,000 | 8,113,000 | 10,385,000 | | |
| 1917 | 226,917 | 18,158,000 | 25,058,000 | 1917 | 142,000 | 18,981,000 | 18,981,000 | | |
| | | tons | | | | tons | | | |
| Hay and clover | 1908 | 2,893,800 | 3,473,000 | 38,198,000 | Hay and Clover | 1908 | 3,552,700 | 5,187,000 | 57,160,000 |
| Foin et trèfle....1909 | 2,923,600 | 1,444,000 | 44,440,000 | Foin et trèfle....1909 | 3,535,600 | 4,773,000 | 60,618,000 | | |
| 1910 | 3,224,122 | 4,726,694 | 43,911,000 | 1910 | 3,216,154 | 4,418,456 | 45,112,000 | | |
| 1911 | 3,294,230 | 6,260,000 | 63,664,000 | 1911 | 3,445,907 | 4,721,000 | 66,047,000 | | |
| 1912 | 3,108,000 | 3,792,000 | 35,492,000 | 1912 | 3,337,000 | 5,406,000 | 65,088,000 | | |
| 1913 | 3,014,000 | 4,069,000 | 49,154,000 | 1913 | 3,312,000 | 3,941,000 | 43,627,000 | | |
| 1914 | 2,979,000 | 3,575,000 | 53,196,000 | 1914 | 3,171,000 | 3,615,000 | 53,900,000 | | |
| 1915 | 2,922,000 | 3,682,000 | 58,507,000 | 1915 | 3,082,000 | 4,068,000 | 57,196,000 | | |
| 1916 | 2,985,000 | 5,224,000 | 57,464,000 | 1916 | 3,059,000 | 6,118,000 | 72,804,000 | | |
| 1917 | 2,961,983 | 5,065,000 | 48,523,000 | 1917 | 2,998,000 | 5,097,000 | 52,295,000 | | |
| | | tons | | | | tons | | | |
| Alfalfa— | 1910 | 4,044 | 6,520 | 49,000 | Alfalfa— | 1910 | 45,625 | 95,138 | 918,000 |
| Luzerne.....1911 | 3,634 | 14,000 | 135,000 | Luzerne.....1911 | 75,000 | 152,000 | 1,684,000 | | |
| 1912 | 3,500 | 9,700 | 87,000 | 1912 | 76,000 | 211,000 | 2,478,000 | | |
| 1913 | 3,000 | 6,300 | 52,000 | 1913 | 69,000 | 160,000 | 1,925,000 | | |
| 1914 | 2,950 | 6,000 | 81,000 | 1914 | 61,000 | 138,000 | 2,071,000 | | |
| 1915 | 2,860 | 8,100 | 95,000 | 1915 | 60,000 | 163,000 | 2,186,000 | | |
| 1916 | 2,600 | 7,000 | 67,000 | 1916 | 56,000 | 168,000 | 1,638,000 | | |
| 1917 | 3,818 | 8,600 | 72,000 | 1917 | 52,000 | 142,500 | 1,436,000 | | |
| | | bush. | | | | bush. | | | |
| Ontario— | | boiss. | | Manitoba— | | boiss. | | | |
| Wheat—Blé....1908 | 812,400 | 18,057,000 | 16,021,000 | Wheat—Blé....1908 | 2,957,000 | 50,269,000 | 41,924,000 | | |
| 1909 | 705,800 | 16,262,000 | 16,370,000 | 1909 | 2,808,000 | 52,706,000 | 45,854,000 | | |
| 1910 | 870,355 | 19,842,631 | 17,482,000 | 1910 | 2,760,371 | 34,125,949 | 27,304,000 | | |
| 1911 | 968,427 | 19,787,000 | 17,284,000 | 1911 | 3,094,833 | 62,689,000 | 42,002,000 | | |
| 1912 | 855,000 | 17,421,000 | 15,937,000 | 1912 | 2,839,000 | 63,017,000 | 42,221,000 | | |
| 1913 | 850,000 | 19,851,000 | 16,896,000 | 1913 | 2,804,000 | 53,331,000 | 37,858,000 | | |
| 1914 | 834,400 | 17,658,000 | 19,051,000 | 1914 | 2,616,000 | 38,605,000 | 38,963,000 | | |
| 1915 | 1,093,000 | 30,252,000 | 28,216,000 | 1915 | 2,800,424 | 69,337,000 | 62,662,900 | | |
| 1916 | 865,000 | 17,931,000 | 27,793,000 | 1916 | 2,725,725 | 29,667,000 | 36,500,000 | | |
| 1917 | 769,500 | 16,818,300 | 34,083,200 | 1917 | 2,448,860 | 41,039,700 | 84,144,300 | | |
| | | boiss. | | | | boiss. | | | |
| Oats—Avoine..1908 | 3,108,400 | 103,821,000 | 41,525,000 | Oats—Avoine..1908 | 1,322,800 | 44,711,000 | 14,263,000 | | |
| 1909 | 3,142,200 | 109,192,000 | 45,315,000 | 1909 | 1,390,000 | 55,267,000 | 17,178,000 | | |
| 1910 | 2,871,288 | 88,946,041 | 32,021,000 | 1910 | 1,209,173 | 30,378,379 | 9,417,000 | | |
| 1911 | 2,806,203 | 84,860,000 | 33,187,000 | 1911 | 1,307,434 | 60,037,000 | 19,212,000 | | |
| 1912 | 2,785,000 | 97,053,000 | 39,792,000 | 1912 | 1,348,000 | 57,154,000 | 16,003,000 | | |
| 1913 | 2,814,000 | 105,159,000 | 39,960,000 | 1913 | 1,398,000 | 56,759,000 | 15,893,000 | | |
| 1914 | 2,840,000 | 99,400,000 | 43,706,000 | 1914 | 1,331,000 | 31,951,000 | 15,336,000 | | |
| 1915 | 3,095,000 | 122,810,000 | 47,896,000 | 1915 | 1,317,365 | 50,750,000 | 17,912,000 | | |
| 1916 | 1,991,000 | 59,771,000 | 32,493,000 | 1916 | 1,443,599 | 48,439,000 | 23,735,100 | | |
| 1917 | 2,687,000 | 98,075,500 | 70,614,400 | 1917 | 1,500,000 | 45,375,000 | 30,401,300 | | |
| | | boiss. | | | | boiss. | | | |
| Barley—Orge..1908 | 743,800 | 21,124,000 | 11,217,000 | Barley—Orge..1908 | 662,500 | 17,093,000 | 6,705,000 | | |
| 1909 | 721,500 | 20,952,000 | 11,670,000 | 1909 | 696,000 | 20,866,000 | 7,929,000 | | |
| 1910 | 503,129 | 14,055,326 | 7,449,000 | 1910 | 416,016 | 6,506,634 | 2,538,000 | | |
| 1911 | 109,967 | 13,722,000 | 9,605,000 | 1911 | 448,105 | 14,949,000 | 7,176,000 | | |
| 1912 | 512,000 | 15,093,000 | 9,207,000 | 1912 | 481,000 | 15,826,000 | 5,855,000 | | |
| 1913 | 485,000 | 14,589,000 | 8,170,000 | 1913 | 496,000 | 14,305,000 | 4,864,000 | | |
| 1914 | 461,000 | 13,987,000 | 8,952,000 | 1914 | 468,000 | 9,828,000 | 5,405,000 | | |
| 1915 | 449,000 | 15,369,000 | 8,607,000 | 1915 | 567,080 | 16,658,000 | 8,420,400 | | |
| 1916 | 326,000 | 7,498,000 | 7,422,000 | 1916 | 687,503 | 13,729,000 | 10,983,200 | | |
| 1917 | 361,000 | 11,191,000 | 12,981,600 | 1917 | 708,000 | 15,930,000 | 17,045,100 | | |
| | | boiss. | | | | boiss. | | | |
| Flax—Lin.....1910 | 8,780 | 82,901 | 136,000 | Flax—Lin.....1908 | 23,400 | 281,099 | 273,000 | | |

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17

III. Area, Yield and Value of Wheat, Oats, Barley, Flax, Potatoes, Hay and Clover and Alfalfa for Canada and by Provinces, 1908-1917.

III. Superficie, production et valeur du blé, de l'avoine, de l'orge, du lin, des pommes de terre, du foin, du trèfle et de la luzerne pour le Canada et pour chaque province, 1908-1917.

| Crops. Récoltes. | acres | bush. boiss. | \$ | Crops. Récoltes. | acres | bush. boiss. | \$ |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|-------------|---|-----------|-----------------|------------|
| Manitoba—con. —suite. | | | | Saskatchewan—con. —suite. | | | |
| Flax—Lin.....1909 | 22,363 | 317,000 | 418,000 | Flax—Lin.....1908 | 110,000 | 1,144,000 | 1,128,000 |
| 1910 | 34,684 | 176,675 | 369,000 | 1909 | 110,308 | 1,787,000 | 2,229,000 |
| 1911 | 79,765 | 1,152,000 | 2,028,000 | 1910 | 506,425 | 3,893,160 | 8,098,000 |
| 1912 | 100,000 | 1,252,000 | 1,302,000 | 1911 | 682,000 | 7,672,500 | 11,509,000 |
| 1913 | 54,000 | 632,000 | 664,000 | 1912 | 1,780,000 | 23,033,000 | 20,503,000 |
| 1914 | 40,000 | 338,000 | 372,000 | 1913 | 1,386,000 | 15,579,000 | 14,800,000 |
| 1915 | 14,505 | 120,000 | 193,300 | 1914 | 958,000 | 6,131,000 | 6,192,000 |
| 1916 | 15,684 | 210,000 | 447,300 | 1915 | 395,254 | 5,255,000 | 7,928,400 |
| 1917 | 16,300 | 146,700 | 418,100 | 1916 | 542,034 | 6,692,000 | 14,923,200 |
| | | | | 1917 | 753,700 | 4,710,600 | 12,247,600 |
| Potatoes— Pommes de terre.1908 | 20,800 | 3,807,000 | 1,447,000 | Potatoes— Pommes de terre....1908 | 16,600 | 1,826,000 | 1,077,000 |
| 1909 | 20,733 | 4,118,400 | 1,318,000 | 1909 | 16,775 | 3,944,000 | 1,499,000 |
| 1910 | 26,210 | 2,865,839 | 1,548,000 | 1910 | 24,046 | 2,917,340 | 1,721,000 |
| 1911 | 26,488 | 5,490,000 | 2,306,000 | 1911 | 30,040 | 5,510,000 | 2,810,000 |
| 1912 | 27,000 | 6,182,000 | 2,164,000 | 1912 | 31,000 | 6,552,000 | 2,621,000 |
| 1913 | 26,000 | 5,120,000 | 1,843,000 | 1913 | 31,000 | 5,138,000 | 2,415,000 |
| 1914 | 26,900 | 3,172,000 | 2,284,000 | 1914 | 30,600 | 4,085,000 | 4,289,000 |
| 1915 | 29,878 | 2,565,000 | 1,636,100 | 1915 | 34,885 | 3,847,000 | 2,626,900 |
| 1916 | 31,987 | 4,709,000 | 2,872,500 | 1916 | 46,989 | 7,319,000 | 4,537,800 |
| 1917 | 34,400 | 3,643,000 | 2,769,000 | 1917 | 67,700 | 9,010,000 | 7,659,000 |
| | | tons | | | | tons | |
| Hay and clover—1908 | 119,200 | 215,000 | 1,592,000 | Hay and clover1908 | 14,300 | 27,000 | 133,000 |
| Foin et trèfle...1909 | 115,700 | 171,200 | 1,298,000 | Foin et trèfle...1909 | 16,500 | 35,500 | 179,500 |
| 1910 | 137,671 | 124,954 | 1,276,000 | 1910 | 37,694 | 45,129 | 431,000 |
| 1911 | 153,372 | 255,000 | 2,433,000 | 1911 | 47,720 | 72,000 | 701,000 |
| 1912 | 151,000 | 259,000 | 2,434,000 | 1912 | 53,000 | 90,000 | 693,000 |
| 1913 | 162,000 | 240,000 | 2,074,000 | 1913 | 62,000 | 114,000 | 841,000 |
| 1914 | 162,000 | 201,000 | 1,833,000 | 1914 | 70,000 | 122,000 | 834,000 |
| 1915 | 88,478 | 90,000 | 848,500 | 1915 | 25,113 | 35,000 | 293,500 |
| 1916 | 77,642 | 142,000 | 1,107,600 | 1916 | 25,154 | 59,000 | 345,200 |
| 1917 | 75,000 | 75,000 | 833,300 | 1917 | 260,275 | 369,600 | 3,740,000 |
| | 539 | 569 | 7,000 | | | | |
| Alfalfa— Luzerne.....1911 | 3,324 | 7,000 | 84,000 | Alfalfa— Luzerne.....1910 | 182 | 199 | 3,000 |
| 1912 | 3,500 | 9,400 | 86,000 | 1911 | 1,168 | 2,000 | 26,000 |
| 1913 | 4,000 | 11,000 | 117,000 | 1912 | 1,400 | 3,000 | 35,000 |
| 1914 | 4,500 | 9,000 | 119,000 | 1913 | 1,600 | 3,700 | 56,000 |
| 1915 | 3,671 | 5,000 | 61,000 | 1914 | 1,800 | 5,000 | 73,500 |
| 1916 | 4,422 | 12,200 | 144,300 | 1915 | 2,620 | 4,800 | 45,500 |
| 1917 | 4,400 | 9,100 | 122,400 | 1916 | 3,086 | 8,800 | 90,200 |
| | | | | 1917 | 9,500 | 15,300 | 205,000 |
| | | bush. | | | | bush. | |
| Saskatchewan | | boiss. | | Alberta— | | boiss. | |
| Wheat—Blé...1908 | 2,396,000 | 34,742,000 | 25,883,000 | Wheat—Blé...1908 | 271,000 | 6,842,000 | 4,617,000 |
| 1909 | 3,685,000 | 85,197,000 | 68,669,000 | 1909 | 385,000 | 9,579,000 | 7,037,000 |
| 1910 | 4,228,222 | 66,978,996 | 46,217,000 | 1910 | 879,301 | 9,060,210 | 6,254,000 |
| 1911 | 5,256,474 | 109,075,000 | 63,264,000 | 1911 | 1,639,974 | 36,602,000 | 22,544,000 |
| 1912 | 5,582,000 | 108,960,000 | 59,910,000 | 1912 | 1,590,000 | 34,303,000 | 18,450,000 |
| 1913 | 5,720,000 | 121,559,000 | 77,805,000 | 1913 | 1,512,000 | 34,372,000 | 21,009,000 |
| 1914 | 5,348,300 | 73,494,000 | 108,738,000 | 1914 | 1,371,100 | 28,859,000 | 26,403,000 |
| 1915 | 8,929,260 | 224,312,000 | 203,888,000 | 1915 | 2,138,031 | 66,538,000 | 58,325,600 |
| 1916 | 9,032,109 | 147,559,000 | 188,917,600 | 1916 | 2,604,975 | 65,088,000 | 86,600,000 |
| 1917 | 8,273,250 | 117,921,300 | 229,966,900 | 1917 | 2,897,300 | 52,992,100 | 91,941,300 |
| | | | | | | | |
| Oats—Avoine..1908 | 930,100 | 29,205,000 | 8,470,000 | Oats—Avoine..1908 | 519,040 | 22,802,000 | 6,316,000 |
| 1909 | 1,847,000 | 91,796,000 | 23,224,000 | 1909 | 820,000 | 38,376,000 | 9,287,000 |
| 1910 | 1,888,359 | 58,922,791 | 17,088,000 | 1910 | 783,072 | 16,099,223 | 5,152,000 |
| 1911 | 2,332,912 | 107,594,000 | 31,202,000 | 1911 | 1,221,217 | 59,034,000 | 16,530,000 |
| 1912 | 2,556,000 | 117,537,000 | 27,033,000 | 1912 | 1,461,000 | 67,630,000 | 16,231,000 |
| 1913 | 2,755,000 | 114,112,000 | 28,528,000 | 1913 | 1,639,000 | 71,542,000 | 17,170,000 |
| 1914 | 2,520,000 | 61,816,000 | 27,817,000 | 1914 | 1,502,000 | 57,076,000 | 23,972,000 |
| 1915 | 3,336,245 | 145,066,000 | 46,125,700 | 1915 | 1,827,071 | 83,876,000 | 25,532,900 |
| 1916 | 3,791,807 | 163,278,000 | 75,107,000 | 1916 | 2,124,081 | 102,199,000 | 47,011,500 |
| 1917 | 4,521,600 | 123,213,600 | 76,392,400 | 1917 | 2,537,900 | 86,288,600 | 54,361,800 |
| | | | | | | | |
| Barley—Orge..1908 | 81,000 | 1,952,000 | 754,000 | Barley—Orge..1908 | 129,800 | 3,881,000 | 1,296,000 |
| 1909 | 135,000 | 4,493,000 | 1,618,000 | 1909 | 188,000 | 5,999,000 | 2,016,000 |
| 1910 | 129,621 | 3,061,007 | 1,102,000 | 1910 | 121,435 | 2,480,165 | 942,000 |
| 1911 | 273,988 | 8,661,000 | 4,071,000 | 1911 | 164,132 | 4,356,000 | 1,786,000 |
| 1912 | 292,000 | 9,595,000 | 3,166,000 | 1912 | 137,000 | 6,179,000 | 2,039,000 |
| 1913 | 332,000 | 10,421,000 | 3,126,000 | 1913 | 197,000 | 6,334,000 | 1,964,000 |
| 1914 | 290,000 | 4,901,000 | 2,451,000 | 1914 | 178,000 | 4,806,000 | 2,451,000 |
| 1915 | 299,993 | 9,523,000 | 4,391,300 | 1915 | 304,009 | 9,822,000 | 4,340,400 |
| 1916 | 367,207 | 9,916,000 | 7,635,300 | 1916 | 336,586 | 9,774,000 | 6,939,500 |
| 1917 | 669,900 | 14,067,900 | 14,067,900 | | | | |

III. Area, Yield and Value of Wheat, Oats, Barley, Flax, Potatoes, Hay and Clover and Alfalfa for Canada and by Provinces, 1908-1917.

III. Superficie, production et valeur du blé, de l'avoine, de l'orge, du lin, des pommes de terre, du foin, du trèfle et de la luzerne pour le Canada et pour chaque province, 1908-1917.

| Crops. Récoltes. | acres | bush. boiss. | \$ | Crops. Récoltes. | acres | tons tonnes | \$ | | |
|---------------------|---------|-----------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Alberta—con.—suite. | | | | British Columbia— | | | | | |
| Barley—Orge...1917 | 472,100 | 10,386,200 | 10,178,500 | con. | | | | | |
| Flax—Lin.....1908 | 5,900 | 74,000 | 56,000 | Colombie | | | | | |
| 1909 | 5,800 | 109,000 | 114,000 | Britannique—suite. | | | | | |
| 1910 | 31,076 | 78,480 | 147,000 | Wheat—Blé....1915 | 16,000 | 525,000 | 493,900 | | |
| 1911 | 107,171 | 1,114,000 | 1,337,000 | 1916 | 16,000 | 495,000 | 760,000 | | |
| 1912 | 132,000 | 1,693,000 | 1,557,000 | 1917 | 21,340 | 618,700 | 1,229,200 | | |
| 1913 | 105,000 | 1,155,000 | 1,374,000 | Oats—Avoine..1910 | 33,209 | 1,701,533 | 1,004,000 | | |
| 1914 | 80,000 | 614,000 | 645,000 | 1911 | 45,299 | 2,378,000 | 1,355,000 | | |
| 1915 | 48,000 | 670,000 | 966,700 | 1912 | 45,000 | 2,507,000 | 1,278,000 | | |
| 1916 | 95,063 | 1,310,500 | 1,389,100 | 1913 | 48,500 | 2,692,000 | 1,561,000 | | |
| 1917 | 139,800 | 978,600 | 2,720,500 | 1914 | 56,700 | 3,171,000 | 1,966,000 | | |
| Potatoes— | 1908 | 13,200 | 1,967,000 | 865,000 | 1915 | 71,000 | 4,390,600 | 2,151,400 | |
| Pommes de | 1909 | 15,000 | 2,599,400 | 1,014,000 | 1916 | 60,000 | 3,630,000 | 2,323,000 | |
| terre...1910 | 20,086 | 2,339,901 | 1,498,000 | 1917 | 60,200 | 3,235,800 | 2,912,200 | | |
| 1911 | 23,863 | 4,606,000 | 1,935,000 | Barley—Orge..1910 | 1,853 | 51,509 | 43,000 | | |
| 1912 | 27,000 | 5,775,000 | 2,252,000 | 1911 | 27,083 | 116,000 | 81,000 | | |
| 1913 | 26,000 | 4,350,000 | 1,697,000 | 1912 | 2,600 | 117,000 | 75,000 | | |
| 1914 | 26,300 | 3,652,000 | 2,374,000 | 1913 | 2,500 | 88,000 | 60,000 | | |
| 1915 | 28,314 | 4,024,000 | 1,779,800 | 1914 | 2,600 | 97,000 | 89,000 | | |
| 1916 | 29,216 | 4,783,000 | 2,535,000 | 1915 | 2,650 | 106,900 | 68,400 | | |
| 1917 | 48,917 | 7,409,000 | 5,631,000 | 1916 | 2,700 | 124,000 | 103,000 | | |
| Hay and clover | 1908 | 57,100 | 111,000 | 846,000 | 1917 | 5,500 | 160,900 | 206,000 | |
| Foin et trèfle | 1909 | 60,400 | 89,400 | 800,000 | Potatoes— | 1910 | 10,872 | 1,631,211 | 1,148,000 |
| 1910 | 149,973 | 125,662 | 1,832,000 | Pommes de | 1911 | 14,974 | 3,773,000 | 2,493,000 | |
| 1911 | 162,411 | 270,000 | 3,305,000 | terre.....1912 | 17,000 | 3,995,000 | 1,958,000 | | |
| 1912 | 171,000 | 291,000 | 2,644,000 | 1913 | 15,000 | 3,110,000 | 2,053,000 | | |
| 1913 | 176,000 | 275,000 | 2,390,000 | 1914 | 14,700 | 2,675,000 | 2,087,000 | | |
| 1914 | 176,000 | 304,000 | 2,526,000 | 1915 | 16,000 | 3,956,000 | 1,780,000 | | |
| 1915 | 187,404 | 246,000 | 1,870,600 | 1916 | 15,300 | 2,892,000 | 2,024,000 | | |
| 1916 | 173,461 | 334,000 | 2,879,100 | 1917 | 15,024 | 2,502,000 | 1,726,400 | | |
| 1917 | 493,522 | 730,400 | 7,976,000 | Hay and clover | 1910 | 133,317 | 208,499 | 3,825,000 | |
| Alfalfa— | 1910 | 2,592 | 5,133 | 82,000 | Foin et trèfle...1911 | 136,134 | 309,000 | 5,562,000 | |
| Luzerne.....1911 | 7,890 | 21,000 | 252,000 | 1912 | 139,000 | 317,000 | 5,540,000 | | |
| 1912 | 9,300 | 24,000 | 256,000 | 1913 | 145,000 | 306,000 | 5,202,000 | | |
| 1913 | 9,000 | 25,000 | 206,000 | 1914 | 158,000 | 352,000 | 5,470,000 | | |
| 1914 | 11,400 | 32,000 | 365,000 | 1915 | 167,000 | 391,000 | 5,697,000 | | |
| 1915 | 17,207 | 37,000 | 282,700 | 1916 | 175,000 | 467,000 | 8,289,000 | | |
| 1916 | 20,612 | 54,600 | 584,200 | 1917 | 129,254 | 239,000 | 4,206,400 | | |
| 1917 | 31,396 | 64,400 | 691,000 | Alfalfa— | 1910 | 3,741 | 9,903 | 135,000 | |
| British Columbia— | | bush. | | Luzerne.....1911 | 5,642 | 31,000 | 434,000 | | |
| ColombieBritannique | | boiss. | | 1912 | 6,700 | 28,000 | 481,000 | | |
| Wheat—Blé....1910 | 9,502 | 206,070 | 223,000 | 1913 | 6,700 | 31,000 | 454,000 | | |
| 1911 | 13,707 | 387,000 | 383,000 | 1914 | 8,500 | 28,000 | 381,000 | | |
| 1912 | 12,700 | 401,000 | 392,000 | 1915 | 12,100 | 43,000 | 638,000 | | |
| 1913 | 13,000 | 386,000 | 386,000 | 1916 | 12,600 | 36,000 | 540,000 | | |
| 1914 | 12,500 | 369,000 | 453,000 | 1917 | 8,681 | 22,400 | 513,400 | | |

NOTE.—For Quebec, Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia, the comparability with previous years of the figures of 1917 is affected by change in the method of estimation.

NOTE.—Pour les provinces de Québec, Saskatchewan, Alberta et Colombie Britannique, la comparaison des chiffres de 1917 avec ceux des années précédentes est affectée par le changement du mode d'estimation.

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17

IV. Total Areas and Values of Field Crops in Canada, 1908-1917.

IV. Superficies et valeurs totales des récoltes du Canada, 1908-1917.

| Province. | Areas—Superficies. | | | | |
|---|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | 1908 | 1909 | 1910 | 1911 | 1912 |
| | acres | acres | acres | acres | acres |
| Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard..... | 484,200 | 518,020 | 477,529 | 484,274 | 462,880 |
| Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse..... | 900,100 | 896,670 | 710,966 | 717,468 | 700,160 |
| New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick..... | 1,054,270 | 1,048,340 | 958,868 | 978,876 | 931,990 |
| Quebec—Québec..... | 5,212,300 | 5,236,400 | 5,265,738 | 5,480,673 | 5,010,400 |
| Ontario..... | 10,144,900 | 10,006,300 | 9,321,933 | 9,683,307 | 9,349,000 |
| Manitoba..... | 5,116,600 | 5,061,503 | 4,668,250 | 5,161,858 | 4,971,400 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 3,552,643 | 5,814,923 | 6,871,858 | 9,136,868 | 10,315,800 |
| Alberta..... | 1,010,600 | 1,483,400 | 2,067,589 | 3,378,365 | 3,603,600 |
| British Columbia—Colombie Britannique..... | — | — | 213,437 | 239,649 | 230,860 |
| Total..... | 27,475,613 | 30,065,556 | 30,556,168 | 35,261,338 | 35,575,550 |

| Province. | 1913 | 1914 | 1915 | 1916 | 1917 |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | acres | acres | acres | acres | acres |
| | | | | | |
| P. E. Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard..... | 456,970 | 461,510 | 481,930 | 485,910 | 491,210 |
| Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse..... | 711,630 | 693,860 | 727,260 | 746,580 | 752,980 |
| New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick..... | 906,130 | 904,055 | 893,800 | 889,220 | 888,125 |
| Quebec—Québec..... | 4,898,800 | 4,863,850 | 4,901,760 | 4,590,200 | 5,778,139 |
| Ontario..... | 9,200,000 | 8,973,700 | 9,391,500 | 7,637,500 | 8,233,500 |
| Manitoba..... | 4,965,000 | 4,671,790 | 4,843,816 | 5,030,960 | 4,837,660 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 10,307,600 | 9,238,000 | 13,036,596 | 13,850,769 | 14,678,042 |
| Alberta..... | 3,690,100 | 4,369,270 | 4,570,918 | 5,409,544 | 6,692,616 |
| British Columbia—Colombie Britannique..... | 235,700 | 200,640 | 292,880 | 289,650 | 250,015 |
| Total..... | 35,374,930 | 33,436,675 | 39,140,460 | 38,930,333 | 42,602,288 |

| Province. | Values—Valeurs. | | | | |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | 1908 | 1909 | 1910 | 1911 | 1912 |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard..... | 9,408,000 | 9,213,900 | 6,643,172 | 9,099,300 | 9,456,000 |
| Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse..... | 20,084,000 | 22,319,300 | 11,005,033 | 17,174,500 | 19,420,000 |
| New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick..... | 18,042,000 | 18,150,900 | 11,030,237 | 17,695,200 | 17,295,700 |
| Quebec—Québec..... | 79,896,000 | 90,071,000 | 65,353,528 | 106,248,000 | 69,901,000 |
| Ontario..... | 185,308,000 | 200,398,000 | 140,786,055 | 195,764,000 | 198,715,000 |
| Manitoba..... | 66,660,000 | 74,420,500 | 45,509,520 | 76,548,000 | 71,647,000 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 37,614,000 | 97,677,500 | 79,754,903 | 115,426,000 | 115,813,000 |
| Alberta..... | 14,522,000 | 20,741,000 | 17,015,329 | 48,475,000 | 44,503,400 |
| British Columbia—Colombie Britannique..... | — | — | 7,246,018 | 11,496,000 | 10,593,000 |
| Total..... | 431,534,000 | 532,992,100 | 384,513,795 | 597,926,000 | 557,344,100 |

| Province. | 1913 | 1914 | 1915 | 1916 | 1917 |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| | | | | | |
| P. E. Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard..... | 9,535,500 | 11,544,000 | 10,930,400 | 14,124,100 | 16,530,000 |
| Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse..... | 17,132,900 | 21,969,700 | 19,556,700 | 22,369,800 | 23,313,400 |
| New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick..... | 17,065,100 | 20,045,100 | 20,092,600 | 22,924,200 | 24,404,200 |
| Quebec—Québec..... | 88,589,000 | 99,279,000 | 104,683,000 | 102,937,300 | 153,197,900 |
| Ontario..... | 187,535,000 | 196,220,000 | 207,043,500 | 190,646,000 | 251,095,100 |
| Manitoba..... | 64,537,000 | 65,528,400 | 92,318,800 | 76,749,000 | 137,470,750 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 129,376,000 | 152,751,500 | 265,605,700 | 222,773,900 | 349,488,200 |
| Alberta..... | 46,712,000 | 59,779,600 | 93,514,200 | 148,738,600 | 176,965,800 |
| British Columbia—Colombie Britannique..... | 11,069,000 | 11,463,000 | 11,625,700 | 15,232,000 | 12,171,100 |
| Total..... | 552,771,500 | 638,580,300 | 825,370,600 | 886,494,900 | 1,144,636,450 |

9 GEORGE V, A. 1919

V. Field Crops of Canada, compared as to Quantity and Value, for 1916 and 1917.

V. Récoltes du Canada—Comparaison de leur quantité et de leur valeur, en 1916 et en 1917.

| Field Crops | Actual Value 1917 | Value at prices of 1916 | Actual Value 1916 | Increase (+ or decrease (-) | Due to higher (+) or lower (-) prices | Due to larger (+) or smaller (-) quantities |
|--|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|---|---|
| Récoltes | Valeur réelle en 1917 | Valeur aux prix de 1916 | Valeur actuelle 1916 | Augmentation (+) ou diminution (-) | Due à la hausse (+) ou à la baisse (-) des prix | Due aux quantités supérieures (+) ou moindres (-) |
| | 000 \$ | 000 \$ | 000 \$ | 000 \$ | 000 \$ | 000 \$ |
| Fall wheat—Blé d'automne..... | 32,337 | 23,947 | 27,118 | +5,219 | +8,390 | -3,171 |
| Spring wheat—Blé du printemps..... | 420,702 | 282,100 | 316,978 | +103,724 | +138,602 | -34,878 |
| All wheat—Tout blé..... | 453,039 | 306,047 | 344,096 | +108,943 | +146,992 | -38,049 |
| Oats—Avoine..... | 277,065 | 207,257 | 210,957 | +66,108 | +69,808 | -3,700 |
| Barley—Orge..... | 59,664 | 45,086 | 35,024 | +24,630 | +14,568 | +10,062 |
| Rye—Seigle..... | 6,267 | 3,174 | 3,196 | +3,071 | +3,093 | -22 |
| Peas—Pois..... | 10,724 | 6,711 | 4,919 | +5,805 | +4,013 | +1,792 |
| Beans—Haricots..... | 9,493 | 6,723 | 2,228 | +7,265 | +2,770 | +4,495 |
| Buckwheat—Sarrasin..... | 10,443 | 7,627 | 6,375 | +4,068 | +2,816 | +1,252 |
| Mixed grains—Grains mélangés..... | 18,802 | 14,197 | 9,301 | +9,501 | +4,605 | +4,896 |
| Flax—Lin..... | 15,737 | 12,136 | 10,890 | +1,153 | +3,601 | -4,754 |
| Corn for husking—Maïs à grain..... | 14,307 | 8,337 | 6,747 | +7,560 | +5,970 | +1,590 |
| Potatoes—Pommes de terre..... | 80,804 | 64,348 | 50,982 | +29,822 | +16,456 | +13,366 |
| Turnips, mangolds, etc—Navets, betteraves..... | 29,253 | 24,625 | 14,329 | +14,924 | +4,628 | +10,296 |
| Hay and clover—Foin et trèfle..... | 141,377 | 158,781 | 168,548 | -27,171 | -17,404 | -9,767 |
| Fodder corn—Maïs fourrager..... | 13,835 | 13,250 | 9,396 | +4,439 | +585 | +3,854 |
| Sugar beets—Betteraves à sucre..... | 794 | 729 | 440 | +354 | +65 | +289 |
| Alfalfa—Luzerne..... | 3,041 | 2,805 | 3,066 | -25 | +236 | -261 |
| Totals—Totaux..... | 1,144,635 | 881,883 | 886,494 | +258,141 p.c. +29.1 | +262,802 p.c. +29.8 | -4,661 p.c. -0.5 |

VI. Annual Average Yields per acre of Field Crops, for Canada and by Provinces, for the ten years 1908-1917.

VI. Moyenne du rendement annuel, par acre, des récoltes du Canada, pour la période décennale 1908-1917.

| Récoltes. Crops. | Ten-year average 1908-17. Moyenne décennale 1908-17. | Crops. Récoltes. | Ten-year average 1908-17. |
|-------------------------------------|---|---|--------------------------------|
| | per acre à l'acre bush. boiss. | | per acre à l'acre bush. boiss. |
| Canada— | | Prince Edward Island—Île du Prince-Edouard | |
| Fall wheat—Blé d'automne..... | 23.00 | Spring wheat—Blé de printemps..... | 18.50 |
| Spring wheat—Blé de printemps..... | 19.00 | Oats—Avoine..... | 32.25 |
| All wheat—Tout blé..... | 19.25 | Barley—Orge..... | 24.25 |
| Oats—Avoine..... | 35.25 | Peas—Pois..... | 23.00 |
| Barley—Orge..... | 27.00 | Buckwheat—Sarrasin..... | 27.50 |
| Rye—Seigle..... | 18.25 | Mixed grains—Grains mélangés..... | 40.25 |
| Peas—Pois..... | 16.50 | Potatoes—Pommes de terre..... | 185.00 |
| Beans—Haricots..... | 17.75 | Turnips, etc—Navets, etc..... | 15.75 |
| Buckwheat—Sarrasin..... | 22.50 | | tons. |
| Mixed grains—Grains mélangés..... | 32.75 | | |
| Flax—Lin..... | 10.50 | Hay and clover—Foin et trèfle..... | 1.50 |
| Corn for husking—Maïs à grain..... | 53.75 | Fodder corn—Maïs fourrager..... | 10.25 |
| Potatoes—Pommes de terre..... | 150.25 | | bush. |
| Turnips, etc—Navets, etc..... | 361.00 | | boiss. |
| | tons. | Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse— | |
| Hay and clover—Foin et trèfle..... | 1.50 | Spring wheat—Blé de printemps..... | 19.25 |
| Fodder corn—Maïs fourrager..... | 9.25 | Oats—Avoine..... | 31.25 |
| Sugar beets—Betteraves à sucre..... | 9.00 | Barley—Orge..... | 26.75 |
| Alfalfa—Luzerne..... | 2.50 | Rye—Seigle..... | 17.75 |
| | | Peas—Pois..... | 24.25 |
| | | Beans—Haricots..... | 21.75 |

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17

VI. Annual Average Yields per acre of Field Crops, for Canada and by Provinces, for the ten years 1908-1917.

VI. Moyenne du rendement annuel, par acre, des récoltes du Canada, pour la période décennale 1908-1917.

| Crops. Récoltes. | Ten-year average 1908-17. — Moyenne décennale 1908-17. | Crops. Récoltes. | Ten-year average 1908-17. — Moyenne décennale 1908-17. |
|--|--|---|--|
| | per acre à l'acre bush. boiss. | | per acre à l'acre bush. boiss. |
| Nova Scotia—con.—Nouvelle-Ecosse—suite. | | Manitoba— | |
| Buckwheat—Sarrasin..... | 24-00 | Fall wheat—Blé d'automne..... | 21-25 ¹ |
| Mixed grains—Grains mélangés..... | 33-75 | Spring wheat—Blé de printemps..... | 17-75 |
| Potatoes—Pommes de terre..... | 189-00 | All wheat—Tout blé..... | 17-75 |
| Turnips, etc.—Navets, etc..... | 413-25 | Oats—Avoine..... | 35-50 |
| | tons. | Barley—Orge..... | 25-75 |
| | tonnes. | Rye—Seigle..... | 18-00 |
| Hay and clover—Foin et trèfle..... | 1-75 | Mixed grains—Grains mélangés..... | 31-25 ¹ |
| Fodder corn—Maïs fourrager..... | 6-00 | Flax—Lin..... | 11-50 |
| Alfalfa—Luzerne..... | 3-25 ¹ | Potatoes—Pommes de terre..... | 154-00 |
| | bush. | Turnips, etc.—Navets, etc..... | 297-25 |
| | boiss. | | tons. |
| New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick— | | | tonnes. |
| Spring wheat—Blé de printemps..... | 17-75 | Hay and clover—Foin et trèfle..... | 1-50 |
| Oats—Avoine..... | 28-25 | Fodder corn—Maïs fourrager..... | 5-50 |
| Barley—Orge..... | 25-75 | Alfalfa—Luzerne..... | 2-25 ¹ |
| Peas—Pois..... | 17-75 | | bush. |
| Beans—Haricots..... | 26-00 | | boiss. |
| Buckwheat—Sarrasin..... | 24-50 | Saskatchewan— | |
| Mixed grains—Grains mélangés..... | 30-00 | Fall wheat—Blé d'automne..... | 21-00 ¹ |
| Potatoes—Pommes de terre..... | 192-25 | Spring wheat—Blé de printemps..... | 18-50 |
| Turnips, etc.—Navets, etc..... | 343-00 | All wheat—Tout blé..... | 18-50 |
| | tons. | Oats—Avoine..... | 38-25 |
| | tonnes. | Barley—Orge..... | 26-75 |
| Hay and clover—Foin et trèfle..... | 1-25 | Rye—Seigle..... | 20-75 |
| Fodder corn—Maïs fourrager..... | 11-25 | Peas—Pois..... | 21-75 ² |
| | bush. | Mixed grains—Grains mélangés..... | 32-25 ¹ |
| | boiss. | Flax—Lin..... | 10-50 |
| Quebec— | | Potatoes—Pommes de terre..... | 152-25 |
| Spring wheat—Blé de printemps..... | 15-75 | Turnips, etc.—Navets, etc..... | 255-50 |
| Oats—Avoine..... | 26-25 | | tons. |
| Barley—Orge..... | 22-75 | | tonnes. |
| Rye—Seigle..... | 16-00 | Hay and clover—Foin et trèfle..... | 1-50 |
| Peas—Pois..... | 14-75 | Fodder corn—Maïs fourrager..... | 2-75 ¹ |
| Beans—Haricots..... | 17-50 | Alfalfa—Luzerne..... | 2-00 ¹ |
| Buckwheat—Sarrasin..... | 22-25 | | bush. |
| Mixed grains—Grains mélangés..... | 25-75 | | boiss. |
| Flax—Lin..... | 9-50 ¹ | Alberta— | |
| Corn for husking—Maïs à grain..... | 28-75 | Fall wheat—Blé d'automne..... | 22-00 |
| Potatoes—Pommes de terre..... | 140-50 | Spring wheat—Blé de printemps..... | 22-50 |
| Turnips, etc.—Navets, etc..... | 287-25 | All wheat—Tout blé..... | 22-50 |
| | tons. | Oats—Avoine..... | 42-00 |
| | tonnes. | Barley—Orge..... | 28-25 |
| Hay and clover—Foin et trèfle..... | 1-25 | Rye—Seigle..... | 23-50 |
| Fodder corn—Maïs fourrager..... | 8-75 | Peas—Pois..... | 17-75 ¹ |
| Alfalfa—Luzerne..... | 2-50 ¹ | Mixed grains—Grains mélangés..... | 28-50 ¹ |
| | bush. | Flax—Lin..... | 10-50 |
| | boiss. | Potatoes—Pommes de terre..... | 161-00 |
| Ontario— | | Turnips, etc.—Navets, etc..... | 250-25 |
| Fall wheat—Blé d'automne..... | 23-00 | | tons. |
| Spring wheat—Blé de printemps..... | 18-25 | | tonnes. |
| All wheat—Tout blé..... | 22-50 | Hay and clover—Foin et trèfle..... | 1-50 |
| Oats—Avoine..... | 34-00 | Fodder corn—Maïs fourrager..... | 1-75 ¹ |
| Barley—Orge..... | 29-00 | Alfalfa—Luzerne..... | 2-50 ¹ |
| Rye—Seigle..... | 17-50 | | bush. |
| Peas—Pois..... | 16-75 | | boiss. |
| Beans—Haricots..... | 17-50 | British Columbia—Colombie Britannique— | |
| Buckwheat—Sarrasin..... | 21-50 | Fall wheat—Blé d'automne..... | 31-00 ¹ |
| Mixed grains—Grains mélangés..... | 34-50 | Spring wheat—Blé de printemps..... | 28-75 ¹ |
| Flax—Lin..... | 14-50 ¹ | All wheat—Tout blé..... | 29-50 ¹ |
| Corn for husking—Maïs à grain..... | 56-25 | Oats—Avoine..... | 56-50 ¹ |
| Potatoes—Pommes de terre..... | 123-25 | Barley—Orge..... | 37-25 ¹ |
| Turnips, etc.—Navets, etc..... | 371-75 | Peas—Pois..... | 29-25 ¹ |
| | tons. | Mixed grains—Grains mélangés..... | 44-50 ¹ |
| | tonnes. | Potatoes—Pommes de terre..... | 206-50 ¹ |
| Hay and clover—Foin et trèfle..... | 1-50 | Turnips, etc.—Navets, etc..... | 457-00 ¹ |
| Fodder corn—Maïs fourrager..... | 9-50 | | tons. |
| Sugar beets—Betteraves à sucre..... | 9-00 | | tonnes. |
| Alfalfa—Luzerne..... | 2-50 ¹ | Hay and clover—Foin et trèfle..... | 2-25 ¹ |
| | | Fodder corn—Maïs fourrager..... | 8-00 ¹ |
| | | Alfalfa—Luzerne..... | 3-50 ¹ |

¹Average of eight years, 1910-1917.

¹Moyenne de huit ans, 1910-1917.

²Average of seven years, 1911-1917.

²Moyenne de sept ans, 1911-1917.

9 GEORGE V, A. 1919

VII. Quality of Grain Crops as indicated by Average Weight per measured bushel, 1908-1917.

VII. Qualité des céréales, basée sur le poids moyen d'un boisseau mesuré, 1908-1917.

| Crops—Céréales | 1908 | 1909 | 1910 | 1911 | 1912 | 1913 | 1914 | 1915 | 1916 | 1917 | 1908-17 ¹ |
|------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------------------|
| | lb. liv. | lb. liv. | lb. liv. | lb. liv. | lb. liv. | lb. liv. | lb. liv. | lb. liv. | lb. liv. | lb. liv. | lb. liv. |
| Fall wheat—Blé d'automne..... | 60-30 | 60-41 | 60-11 | 61-12 | 60-21 | 60-25 | 59-61 | 59-71 | 59-52 | 59-37 | 60-11 |
| Spring wheat—Blé de printemps..... | 58-51 | 59-50 | 59-71 | 59-21 | 58-90 | 60-37 | 59-46 | 60-31 | 56-51 | 59-48 | 59-26 |
| All wheat—Tout blé..... | 59-10 | 59-83 | 59-81 | 59-65 | 59-23 | 60-34 | 59-49 | 60-19 | 57-10 | 59-46 | 59-46 |
| Oats—Avoine..... | 35-47 | 35-65 | 36-08 | 34-65 | 35-40 | 36-48 | 35-31 | 36-61 | 33-86 | 33-55 | 35-31 |
| Barley—Orge..... | 42-02 | 47-09 | 47-69 | 46-97 | 47-59 | 48-41 | 47-22 | 48-26 | 45-66 | 46-97 | 47-39 |
| Rye—Seigle..... | 55-58 | 54-53 | 55-72 | 55-11 | 54-84 | 55-66 | 55-47 | 56-32 | 54-95 | 53-44 | 55-18 |
| Peas—Pois..... | 57-25 | 60-92 | 58-73 | 59-58 | 56-88 | 60-00 | 60-53 | 60-74 | 59-88 | 59-81 | 59-51 |
| Beans—Haricots..... | 59-18 | 60-23 | 59-81 | 58-30 | 59-05 | 59-70 | 60-21 | 59-61 | 60-00 | 59-70 | 59-56 |
| Buckwheat—Sarrasin..... | 47-49 | 47-73 | 47-83 | 47-32 | 47-62 | 50-32 | 48-20 | 48-02 | 46-35 | 46-49 | 47-76 |
| Mixed grains—Grains mélangés..... | 45-25 | 44-39 | 45-45 | 45-10 | 44-48 | 44-74 | 45-51 | 44-98 | 43-13 | 44-41 | 44-78 |
| Flax—Lin..... | 54-23 | 55-56 | 54-96 | 58-29 | 54-88 | 55-79 | 52-49 | 55-28 | 54-99 | 54-73 | 55-40 |
| Corn for husking—Maïs à grain..... | 59-59 | 57-80 | 57-14 | 55-29 | 55-67 | 56-27 | 56-62 | 56-32 | 56-51 | 56-18 | 56-52 |

¹ Ten year Average, 1908-17—Moyenne décennale, 1908-17.

VIII. Weekly Range of Prices of Wheat, at Winnipeg and Fort William, 1917.

VIII. Cours hebdomadaire du blé à Winnipeg et à Fort William, en 1917.

| Date—Dates | No. 1 Northern N° 1 du nord | | No. 2 Northern N° 2 du nord | | No. 3 Northern N° 3 du nord | | No. 4 | | No. 5 | | No. 6 | | Feed Fourrager | |
|------------------------|--------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|
| | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. |
| Jan. 6..... | 1 77½ | 1 83½ | 1 74½ | 1 80½ | 1 69½ | 1 77½ | 1 56 | 1 63½ | 1 36 | 1 42½ | 1 09½ | 1 12½ | 0 90 | 0 94 |
| 13..... | 1 81½ | 1 86½ | 1 78½ | 1 83½ | 1 74½ | 1 79½ | 1 58 | 1 65½ | 1 38 | 1 41½ | 1 06½ | 1 07½ | 0 85 | 0 90 |
| 20..... | 1 80½ | 1 84½ | 1 77½ | 1 81½ | 1 72½ | 1 77½ | 1 60½ | 1 63½ | 1 40½ | 1 43½ | 1 07½ | 1 11½ | 0 90 | 0 95 |
| 27..... | 1 68½ | 1 80½ | 1 65½ | 1 77½ | 1 60½ | 1 72½ | 1 48½ | 1 60½ | 1 27½ | 1 37½ | 0 96½ | 1 07½ | 0 90 | 0 95 |
| Averages—Moyennes..... | 1 77 | 1 83½ | 1 73½ | 1 80½ | 1 69½ | 1 76½ | 1 55½ | 1 63½ | 1 35½ | 1 41½ | 1 04½ | 1 09½ | 0 88½ | 0 93½ |
| Feb.,—Fév. 3..... | 1 57½ | 1 70½ | 1 54½ | 1 67½ | 1 49½ | 1 62½ | 1 38½ | 1 50½ | 1 17½ | 1 29½ | 0 92½ | 1 01½ | 0 80 | 0 92 |
| 10..... | 1 65 | 1 69½ | 1 62 | 1 66½ | 1 57 | 1 61½ | 1 47½ | 1 52½ | 1 27½ | 1 32½ | 1 01½ | 1 06½ | 0 90 | 0 94 |
| 17..... | 1 67½ | 1 70½ | 1 64½ | 1 67½ | 1 59½ | 1 62½ | 1 50½ | 1 53½ | 1 30½ | 1 34½ | 1 04½ | 1 09½ | 0 93 | 0 94 |
| 24..... | 1 72½ | 1 75½ | 1 68½ | 1 72½ | 1 63½ | 1 67½ | 1 55½ | 1 58½ | 1 36½ | 1 40½ | 1 09½ | 1 12½ | 0 96 | 0 97 |
| Averages—Moyennes..... | 1 65½ | 1 71½ | 1 62½ | 1 68½ | 1 57½ | 1 63½ | 1 48½ | 1 53½ | 1 28½ | 1 34 | 1 02 | 1 07½ | 0 89½ | 0 94½ |
| Mar.,—Mars, 3..... | 1 74½ | 1 85 | 1 71½ | 1 82 | 1 66½ | 1 76½ | 1 56½ | 1 65 | 1 38½ | 1 46 | 1 11½ | 1 15 | 0 97 | 0 98 |
| 10..... | 1 85½ | 1 88½ | 1 82½ | 1 86½ | 1 77½ | 1 80 | 1 65½ | 1 68½ | 1 46½ | 1 49½ | 1 13½ | 1 17½ | 1 00 | 1 01 |
| 17..... | 1 81½ | 1 86½ | 1 78½ | 1 83½ | 1 72½ | 1 77½ | 1 61½ | 1 66½ | 1 43½ | 1 48½ | 1 11½ | 1 16½ | 0 95 | 0 96 |
| 24..... | 1 85½ | 1 90 | 1 82½ | 1 87½ | 1 76½ | 1 81½ | 1 65½ | 1 71½ | 1 47½ | 1 52½ | 1 15½ | 1 20½ | 0 96 | 1 00 |
| 31..... | 1 88½ | 1 92 | 1 84½ | 1 88½ | 1 78½ | 1 82½ | 1 69½ | 1 73½ | 1 50½ | 1 53½ | 1 18½ | 1 23½ | 1 00 | 1 02½ |
| Averages—Moyennes..... | 1 83 | 1 88½ | 1 80 | 1 85½ | 1 74½ | 1 79½ | 1 63½ | 1 68½ | 1 45½ | 1 49½ | 1 14 | 1 14½ | 0 97½ | 0 99½ |
| April—Avril 7..... | 1 94½ | 2 02½ | 1 90½ | 2 06½ | 1 84½ | 2 00½ | 1 75½ | 1 91½ | 1 55½ | 1 72½ | 1 25½ | 1 42½ | 1 03 | 1 07 |
| 14..... | 2 08½ | 2 20 | 2 04½ | 2 15½ | 1 98½ | 2 09½ | 1 88½ | 2 00 | 1 69½ | 1 81 | 1 39½ | 1 51 | 1 08 | 1 16 |
| 21..... | 2 29½ | 2 43½ | 2 24½ | 2 39½ | 2 19½ | 2 34½ | 2 09½ | 2 22½ | 1 90½ | 2 03½ | 1 58½ | 1 71½ | 1 16½ | 1 25 |
| 28..... | 2 39½ | 2 70½ | 2 34½ | 2 65½ | 2 29½ | 2 60½ | 2 17½ | 2 45½ | 1 98½ | 2 24½ | 1 67½ | 1 93½ | 1 25 | 1 35 |
| Averages—Moyennes..... | 2 17½ | 2 36½ | 2 13½ | 2 31½ | 2 08 | 2 28½ | 1 97½ | 2 14½ | 1 78½ | 1 95½ | 1 47½ | 1 64½ | 1 13½ | 1 20½ |
| May—Mai 5..... | 2 55½ | 2 95½ | 2 51 | 2 91 | 2 46 | 2 86 | 2 40 | 2 64 | 2 08 | — | 1 74 | 1 88½ | 1 37 | 1 40 |
| 12..... | 2 49 | 3 00 | 2 83 | 2 97 | 2 78 | 2 92 | 2 66 | 2 80 | 2 41 | 2 55 | 2 00 | 2 11 | 1 40 | 1 52 |
| 19..... | 2 77 | 2 85 | 2 74 | 2 82 | 2 69 | 2 77 | 2 57 | 2 65 | 2 32 | 2 40 | 1 75 | 1 95 | 1 25 | 1 45 |
| 26..... | 2 49 | 2 78 | 2 46 | 2 75 | 2 41 | 2 70 | 2 29 | 2 58 | 2 04 | 2 33 | 1 70 | 1 80 | 1 25 | — |
| Averages—Moyennes..... | 2 67 | 2 89½ | 2 63½ | 2 86½ | 2 58½ | 2 81½ | 2 45½ | 2 66½ | 2 21½ | 1 82 | 1 79½ | 1 93½ | 1 31½ | 1 09½ |
| June—Juin 2..... | 2 33 | 2 50 | 2 30 | 2 47 | 2 25 | 2 42 | 2 13 | 2 30 | 1 88 | 2 05 | 1 55 | 1 70 | 1 15 | 1 25 |
| 9..... | 2 49 | 2 56 | 2 46 | 2 53 | 2 41 | 2 48 | 2 29 | 2 36 | 2 04 | 2 11 | 1 65 | 1 75 | 1 25 | 1 33 |
| 16..... | 2 56 | 2 62 | 2 53 | 2 60 | 2 48 | 2 56 | 2 36 | 2 44 | 2 14 | 2 19 | 1 77 | 1 88 | 1 33 | 1 38 |
| 23..... | 2 41 | 2 51 | 2 38 | 2 48 | 2 33 | 2 43 | 2 21 | 2 31 | 1 96 | 2 09 | 1 83 | 1 88 | 1 38 | — |
| 30..... | 2 15 | 2 43 | 2 12 | 2 40 | 2 07 | 2 36 | 1 95 | 2 24 | 1 70 | 2 00 | 1 57 | 1 84 | 1 00 | — |
| Averages—Moyennes..... | 2 38½ | 2 52½ | 2 35½ | 2 57½ | 2 30½ | 2 45 | 2 18½ | 2 33 | 1 94½ | 2 08½ | 1 67½ | 1 81 | 1 22½ | 1 32 |

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17

VIII. Weekly Range of Prices of Wheat at Winnipeg and Fort William, 1917.

VIII. Cours hebdomadaire du blé, à Winnipeg et à Fort William, en 1917.

| Date—Dates | No. 1 Nor- thern N° 1 du nord | | No. 2 Nor- thern N° 2 du nord | | No. 3 Nor- thern N° 3 du nord | | No. 4 | | No. 5 | | No. 6 | | Feed — Fourrager | |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|------------------------|--------|
| | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. |
| July—Juillet 7..... | 2 20 | -2 30 | 2 17 | -2 27 | 2 12 | -2 22 | 2 00 | -2 10 | 1 76 | -1 85 | 1 59 | -1 70 | 1 19 | -1 27 |
| 14..... | 2 28 | -2 40 | 2 25 | -2 37 | 2 20 | -2 34 | 2 08 | -2 22 | 1 83 | -1 99½ | 1 68 | -1 80 | 1 27 | -1 37 |
| 21..... | 2 40 | -2 48 | 2 37 | -2 45 | 2 32 | -2 42 | 2 20 | -2 30 | 1 95 | -2 07½ | 1 80 | -1 88 | 1 38 | -1 50 |
| 28..... | 2 34 | -2 40 | 2 31 | -2 37 | 2 26 | -2 32 | 2 14 | -2 20 | 1 89 | -1 95 | 1 59 | -1 80 | 1 50 | -1 54 |
| Averages—Moyennes... | 2 30½ | -2 39½ | 2 27½ | -2 36½ | 2 22½ | -2 32½ | 2 10½ | -2 20½ | 1 85½ | -1 96½ | 1 66½ | -1 79½ | 1 33½ | -1 42 |
| Aug.—Août 4..... | 2 38 | -2 40 | 2 35 | -2 37½ | 2 30 | -2 32½ | 2 18 | -2 24½ | 1 93 | -2 00½ | 1 66 | -1 74 | 1 54 | -1 64 |
| 11..... | 2 40 | - | 2 38 | -2 40 | 2 33 | -2 37 | 2 24 | -2 29 | 2 02 | -2 10 | 1 75 | -1 85 | 1 66 | -1 72 |
| 18..... | 2 40 | - | 2 40 | - | 2 38 | -2 40 | 2 30 | -2 35 | 2 12 | -2 17 | 1 87 | -1 92 | 1 72 | - |
| 25..... | 2 40 | - | 2 40 | - | 2 38 | -2 40 | 2 32 | -2 36 | 2 14 | -2 18 | 1 88 | -1 93 | 1 69 | -1 72 |
| Averages—Moyennes... | 2 39½ | -2 40 | 2 38½ | -2 38½ | 2 34½ | -2 37½ | 2 26 | -2 31½ | 2 05½ | -2 11½ | 1 79 | -1 86 | 1 65½ | -1 69½ |
| Sept. 1..... | 2 21 | -2 40 | 2 19 | -2 40 | 2 13 | -2 33½ | 2 03 | -2 22 | 1 78 | -1 97 | 1 60 | -1 71 | 1 50 | - |
| 8..... | 2 21 | -2 24 | 2 19 | -2 22 | 2 14 | -2 16 | 2 04 | -2 07 | 1 79 | -1 83 | 1 61 | -1 70 | 1 51 | -1 63 |
| 15..... | 2 21 | -2 22 | 2 18 | -2 20 | 2 15 | -2 17 | 2 08 | -2 10 | 1 84 | -1 89 | 1 72 | -1 78 | 1 65 | -1 70 |
| 22..... | 2 21 | - | 2 18 | - | 2 15 | - | 2 10 | -2 11 | 1 89 | -1 93 | 1 78 | -1 83 | 1 70 | -1 75 |
| 29..... | 2 21 | - | 2 18 | - | 2 15 | - | 2 09 | -2 10 | 1 93 | -1 94 | 1 83 | -1 85 | 1 75 | - |
| Averages—Moyennes... | 2 21 | -2 28½ | 2 18½ | -2 27½ | 2 14½ | -2 22½ | 2 06½ | -2 12 | 1 84½ | -1 91½ | 1 70½ | -1 77½ | 1 62½ | -1 69½ |
| Oct. 6..... | 2 21 | - | 2 18 | - | 2 15 | - | 2 07 | -2 09 | 1 94 | - | 1 85 | - | 1 75 | - |
| 13..... | 2 21 | - | 2 18 | - | 2 15 | - | 2 09 | -2 09½ | 1 94 | -1 95 | 1 86 | - | 1 75 | -1 77 |
| 20..... | 2 21 | - | 2 18 | - | 2 15 | - | 2 07 | -2 09½ | 1 94 | -1 95 | 1 86 | -1 87½ | 1 80 | - |
| 27..... | 2 21 | - | 2 18 | - | 2 15 | - | 2 07 | - | 1 94 | - | 1 87 | - | 1 80 | - |
| Averages—Moyennes... | 2 21 | - | 2 18 | - | 2 15 | - | 2 07½ | -2 09½ | 1 93 | -1 95 | 1 83 | -1 87½ | 1 77½ | -1 77 |
| Nov. 3..... | 2 21 | - | 2 18 | - | 2 15 | - | 2 07 | -2 08 | 1 92 | -1 96 | 1 87 | - | 1 80 | - |
| 10..... | 2 21 | - | 2 18 | - | 2 15 | - | 2 08 | - | 1 96 | - | 1 87 | - | 1 78 | -1 80 |
| 17..... | 2 21 | - | 2 18 | - | 2 15 | - | 2 08 | - | 1 96 | - | 1 87 | - | 1 75 | -1 76 |
| 24..... | 2 21 | - | 2 18 | - | 2 15 | - | 2 08 | - | 1 96 | - | 1 87 | - | 1 65 | -1 71 |
| Averages—Moyennes... | 2 21 | - | 2 18 | - | 2 15 | - | 2 07½ | -2 08 | 1 95 | -1 96 | 1 87 | - | 1 74½ | -1 75½ |
| Dec. 8..... | 2 21 | - | 2 18 | - | 2 15 | - | 2 08 | - | 1 96 | - | 1 87 | - | 1 71 | -1 73½ |
| 15..... | 2 21 | - | 2 18 | - | 2 15 | - | 2 08 | - | 1 96 | - | 1 87 | - | 1 73 | - |
| 22..... | 2 21 | - | 2 18 | - | 2 15 | - | 2 08 | - | 1 96 | - | 1 87 | - | 1 70 | -1 73 |
| 29..... | 2 21 | - | 2 18 | - | 2 15 | - | 2 08 | - | 1 96 | - | 1 87 | - | 1 70 | - |
| Averages—Moyennes... | 2 21 | - | 2 18 | - | 2 15 | - | 2 08 | - | 1 96 | - | 1 87 | - | 1 71 | -1 73½ |

IX. Monthly Range of Average Prices of Wheat at Winnipeg and Fort William, 1917.

IX. Moyenne mensuelle des cours du blé, à Winnipeg et à Fort William en 1917.

| Date — Dates. | No. 1 Northern — No. 1 du nord | | No. 2 Northern — No. 2 du nord | | No. 3 Northern — No. 3 du nord | | No. 4 | | No. 5 | | No. 6 | | Feed — Fourrager | |
|---------------------|---|--------|---|--------|---|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|------------------------|--------|
| | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. |
| Jan.— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1914 | 0 84½ | -0 85½ | 0 82½ | -0 83½ | 0 80 | 0 81½ | 0 74½ | -0 76 | 0 68½ | -0 69½ | 0 64½ | -0 64½ | 0 58½ | -0 59½ |
| 1915 | 1 32½ | -1 39 | 1 30½ | -1 36 | 1 26½ | -1 33½ | 1 23½ | -1 29½ | 1 19½ | -1 25½ | 1 14½ | -1 21½ | 1 10½ | -1 16½ |
| 1916 | 1 17½ | -1 21½ | 1 15½ | -1 19½ | 1 11½ | -1 16½ | 1 07½ | -1 12 | 0 99½ | -1 04½ | 0 90½ | -1 03½ | 0 81½ | -0 86½ |
| 1917 | 1 77 | -1 83½ | 1 73½ | -1 80½ | 1 69½ | -1 76½ | 1 55½ | -1 63½ | 1 35½ | -1 41½ | 1 02½ | -1 09½ | 0 88½ | -0 93½ |
| Feb.—Fév. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1914 | 0 88½ | -0 89½ | 0 86½ | -0 87½ | 0 84½ | -0 86 | 0 80½ | -0 81½ | 0 73 | -0 74½ | 0 68 | -0 69½ | 0 62½ | -0 63½ |
| 1915 | 1 45 | -1 55½ | 1 47½ | -1 53½ | 1 45 | -1 50 | 1 41 | -1 45½ | 1 37 | -1 41½ | 1 32½ | -1 37½ | 1 31½ | -1 32½ |
| 1916 | 1 20½ | -1 25½ | 1 17½ | -1 22½ | 1 15 | -1 20½ | 1 11½ | -1 16½ | 1 03½ | -1 08½ | 0 97½ | -1 03½ | 0 91 | -0 96½ |
| 1917 | 1 65½ | -1 71½ | 1 62½ | -1 68½ | 1 57½ | -1 63½ | 1 48½ | -1 53½ | 1 28½ | -1 34 | 1 02 | -1 07½ | 0 89½ | -0 94½ |
| Mar.—Mar. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1914 | 0 90 | -0 90½ | 0 88½ | -0 89½ | 0 86½ | -0 87½ | 0 82½ | -0 83½ | 0 79½ | -0 80½ | 0 74½ | -0 75½ | 0 69½ | -0 70½ |
| 1915 | 1 44½ | -1 51½ | 1 43½ | -1 49½ | 1 40½ | -1 46½ | 1 35½ | -1 41½ | 1 30½ | -1 37½ | 1 26½ | -1 33½ | 1 21½ | -1 28½ |
| 1916 | 1 20½ | -1 01½ | 1 04½ | -1 07½ | 1 01½ | -1 05½ | 0 99½ | -1 02½ | 0 90½ | -0 93½ | 0 80½ | -0 84½ | 0 71½ | -0 75½ |
| 1917 | 1 83½ | -1 88½ | 1 80 | -1 85½ | 1 74½ | -1 79½ | 1 63½ | -1 68½ | 1 45½ | -1 49½ | 1 14 | -1 18½ | 0 97½ | -0 99½ |
| Apr.—Avril | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1914 | 0 88½ | -0 90½ | 0 87½ | -0 88½ | 0 85½ | -0 86½ | 0 82½ | -0 83½ | 0 78½ | -0 79½ | 0 73½ | -0 74½ | 0 68½ | -0 69½ |
| 1915 | 1 51½ | -1 56½ | 1 49½ | -1 55½ | 1 45½ | -1 52½ | 1 39½ | -1 49½ | 1 40 | -1 43½ | 1 35½ | -1 39½ | 1 27½ | -1 29 |
| 1916 | 1 12½ | -1 16½ | 1 10½ | -1 14½ | 1 06½ | -1 10½ | 1 04½ | -1 08½ | 0 95½ | -0 99½ | 0 87½ | -0 91½ | 0 82½ | -0 86½ |
| 1917 | 2 17½ | -2 36½ | 2 13½ | -2 31½ | 2 08 | -2 28½ | 1 97½ | -2 14½ | 1 78½ | -1 95½ | 1 47½ | -1 64½ | 1 13½ | -1 20½ |
| May—Mai | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1914 | 0 93 | -0 94½ | 0 91½ | -0 93½ | 0 89½ | -0 91½ | 0 85½ | -0 87½ | 0 79½ | -0 79½ | 0 74½ | -0 74½ | 0 69½ | -0 69½ |
| 1915 | 1 57½ | -1 62 | 1 54½ | -1 59½ | 1 50½ | -1 56½ | 1 41½ | -1 52½ | 1 41½ | -1 47½ | 1 36½ | -1 42½ | 1 30½ | -1 36½ |
| 1916 | 1 15½ | -1 19½ | 1 13½ | -1 17½ | 1 09½ | -1 12½ | 1 05½ | -1 08½ | 0 98½ | -1 01½ | 0 91½ | -0 95½ | 0 86½ | -0 90½ |
| 1917 | 2 67 | -2 89½ | 2 63½ | -2 86½ | 2 58½ | -2 81½ | 2 48 | -2 66½ | 2 21½ | -1 82 | 1 79½ | -1 93½ | 1 30½ | -1 09½ |
| June—Juin | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1914 | 0 91½ | -0 93½ | 0 90½ | -0 92½ | 0 89 | -0 90½ | 0 84½ | -0 86½ | 0 80½ | -0 82½ | 0 75½ | -0 75½ | 0 70½ | -0 70½ |
| 1915 | 1 21½ | -1 31½ | 1 21½ | -1 32 | 1 18½ | -1 24½ | 1 13½ | -1 19½ | 1 06½ | -1 16½ | 1 01½ | -1 09½ | 1 14 | -1 23½ |
| 1916 | 1 09½ | -1 12½ | 1 08½ | -1 11½ | 1 04½ | -1 06½ | 0 99½ | -1 01½ | 0 93½ | -0 95½ | 0 88½ | -0 91½ | 0 82½ | -0 86½ |
| 1917 | 2 38½ | -2 52½ | 2 35½ | -2 57½ | 2 30½ | -2 45 | 2 18½ | -2 33 | 1 94½ | -2 08½ | 1 67½ | -1 81 | 1 22½ | -0 79½ |
| July—Juil. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1914 | 0 89 | -0 90½ | 0 87½ | -0 89 | 0 85½ | -0 86½ | 0 80½ | -0 83½ | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1915 | 1 30½ | -1 37½ | 1 27½ | -1 34½ | 1 23½ | -1 30 | 1 14½ | -1 22½ | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1916 | 1 14½ | -1 17½ | 1 12½ | -1 16 | 1 09½ | -1 12½ | 1 04½ | -1 07½ | 0 98½ | -1 09½ | 0 95 | -0 94½ | 0 88½ | -0 89½ |
| 1917 | 2 30½ | -2 39½ | 2 27½ | -2 36½ | 2 22½ | -2 32½ | 2 10½ | -2 20½ | 1 85½ | -1 96½ | 1 66½ | -1 79½ | 1 33½ | -1 42 |
| Aug.—Août | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1914 | 1 01½ | -1 10½ | 0 99½ | -1 08½ | 0 94½ | -1 03½ | 0 90½ | -0 93½ | 0 91½ | -0 93½ | — | — | — | — |
| 1915 | 1 14½ | -1 18½ | 1 11½ | -1 21½ | 1 18 | -1 27 | 1 13½ | -1 18½ | 1 04½ | -1 10 | 1 00 | -1 00 | — | — |
| 1916 | 1 41½ | -1 42 | 1 39½ | -1 49½ | 1 34½ | -1 45½ | 1 29½ | -1 39½ | 1 23½ | -1 34½ | 1 15 | -1 23½ | 1 09½ | -1 17½ |
| 1917 | 2 39½ | -0 60 | 2 38½ | -1 19½ | 2 34½ | -2 37½ | 2 26 | -2 31½ | 2 05½ | -2 36½ | 1 79 | -1 86 | 1 65½ | -1 27 |
| Sept.— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1914 | 1 09½ | -1 15½ | 1 06½ | -1 12½ | 1 03 | -1 08½ | 0 97½ | -1 02½ | 0 90½ | -0 95½ | 0 87½ | -0 84½ | 0 78½ | -0 79½ |
| 1915 | 0 97½ | -0 95½ | 0 90 | -0 93½ | 0 87½ | -0 90½ | 0 81½ | -0 84½ | 0 77½ | -0 79½ | — | — | — | — |
| 1916 | 1 51½ | -1 62½ | 1 55½ | -1 60½ | 1 52 | -1 56½ | 1 44½ | -1 50½ | 1 37½ | -1 43½ | 1 21½ | -1 26½ | 1 05 | -1 12½ |
| 1917 | 2 21 | -1 37½ | 2 18½ | -1 36½ | 2 14½ | -1 33½ | 2 06½ | -2 12 | 1 84½ | -1 91½ | 1 70½ | -1 77½ | 1 62½ | -1 01½ |
| Oct.— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1914 | 1 10 | -1 13½ | 1 06½ | -1 09½ | 1 01½ | -1 04½ | 0 95½ | -0 99 | 0 91 | -0 94½ | 0 86½ | -0 89½ | 0 81½ | -0 85½ |
| 1915 | 0 94½ | -0 99½ | 0 92½ | -0 96½ | 0 89½ | -0 94½ | 0 85½ | -0 89 | 0 79½ | -0 85½ | 0 74½ | -0 79½ | 0 69½ | -0 74½ |
| 1916 | 1 68½ | -1 76½ | 1 65½ | -1 76½ | 1 60½ | -1 68½ | 1 51 | -1 58½ | 1 41½ | -1 48½ | 1 31½ | -1 37½ | 1 08½ | -1 17½ |
| 1917 | 2 21 | — | 2 18 | — | 2 15 | — | 2 07½ | -2 09½ | 1 93 | -1 95 | 1 83 | -1 87½ | 1 77½ | -1 77 |
| Nov.— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1914 | 1 17½ | -1 20½ | 1 14½ | -1 17½ | 1 09½ | -1 12½ | 1 04½ | -1 07½ | 1 00½ | -1 02½ | 0 95 | -0 98½ | 0 90½ | -0 94 |
| 1915 | 1 01½ | -1 04½ | 0 98½ | -1 01½ | 0 94½ | -0 97½ | 0 89½ | -0 92½ | C 83 | -0 84½ | 0 77½ | -0 79½ | 0 73 | -0 74½ |
| 1916 | 1 89½ | -1 98½ | 1 85½ | -1 93½ | 1 80½ | -1 89½ | 1 68½ | -1 75½ | 1 52½ | -1 62½ | 1 39½ | -1 39½ | 1 12½ | -1 14½ |
| 1917 | 2 21 | — | 2 18 | — | 2 15 | — | 2 07½ | -2 08 | 1 95 | -1 96 | 1 87 | — | 1 77 | -1 31½ |
| Dec.— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1914 | 1 17½ | -1 19½ | 1 14½ | -1 16½ | 1 09½ | -1 11½ | 1 05½ | -1 07½ | 1 00½ | -1 03½ | 0 96½ | -0 98½ | 0 92 | -0 94 |
| 1915 | 1 06½ | -1 12 | 1 04½ | -1 09 | 1 00½ | -1 05½ | 0 96 | -1 02½ | 0 90½ | -0 96½ | 0 84½ | — | 0 75½ | — |
| 1916 | 1 70½ | -1 82 | 1 67½ | -1 79½ | 1 62½ | -1 73½ | 1 48½ | -1 61½ | 1 24½ | -1 35½ | 0 93½ | -1 02½ | 0 82½ | -0 90½ |
| 1917 | 2 21 | — | 2 18 | — | 2 15 | — | 2 08 | — | 1 96 | — | 1 87 | — | 1 71 | -1 73½ |

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17

X. Weekly Range of Prices of Oats at Winnipeg and Fort William, 1917.
(Per bushel of 34 lb.)

X. Cours hebdomadaire de l'avoine, à Winnipeg et à Fort William en 1917.
(Par boisseau la 34 livres).

| Date. Dates | No. 2 C.W. N° 2 C.O. | | No. 3 C.W. N° 3 C.O. | | No. 1 Feed Extra N° 1 Fourra- gère extra | | No. 1 Feed N° 1 Fourra- gère extra | | No. 2 Feed N° 3 Fourra- gère | |
|------------------------|-------------------------|---------|-------------------------|---------|---|---------|--|---------|------------------------------------|---------|
| | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. |
| Jan.—Janv 6..... | 0 54½ | — 0 57½ | 0 51½ | — 0 55½ | 0 51½ | — 0 55 | 0 50½ | — 0 53½ | 0 49½ | — 0 52½ |
| 13..... | 0 56½ | — 0 58 | 0 54½ | — 0 56 | 0 54½ | — 0 56 | 0 52½ | — 0 54 | 0 51½ | — 0 53 |
| 20..... | 0 56½ | — 0 57½ | 0 55 | — 0 56½ | 0 55 | — 0 56½ | 0 53½ | — 0 54 | 0 52½ | — 0 53½ |
| 27..... | 0 54½ | — 0 57 | 0 52½ | — 0 55 | 0 52½ | — 0 55 | 0 51½ | — 0 54 | 0 50½ | — 0 53 |
| Averages—Moyennes..... | 0 55½ | — 0 57½ | 0 53½ | — 0 55½ | 0 53½ | — 0 55½ | 0 52 | — 0 53½ | 0 50½ | — 0 53 |
| Feb.—Fév. 3..... | 0 51 | — 0 55½ | 0 49½ | — 0 53½ | 0 49½ | — 0 53½ | 0 48½ | — 0 52½ | 0 47½ | — 0 51½ |
| 10..... | 0 53 | — 0 55½ | 0 52 | — 0 54½ | 0 52½ | — 0 54½ | 0 50½ | — 0 53½ | 0 49½ | — 0 52½ |
| 17..... | 0 55 | — 0 56½ | 0 53½ | — 0 55½ | 0 56½ | — 0 55½ | 0 54½ | — 0 54 | 0 52½ | — 0 53½ |
| 24..... | 0 57½ | — 0 58½ | 0 55½ | — 0 56½ | 0 55½ | — 0 56½ | 0 55½ | — 0 56½ | 0 54½ | — 0 55½ |
| Averages—Moyennes..... | 0 54½ | — 0 56½ | 0 52½ | — 0 54½ | 0 53½ | — 0 54½ | 0 51½ | — 0 54 | 0 51 | — 0 53½ |
| Mar.—Mars 3..... | 0 57½ | — 0 62½ | 0 56½ | — 0 60½ | 0 56½ | — 0 60½ | 0 55½ | — 0 59 | 0 55½ | — 0 58½ |
| 10..... | 0 61 | — 0 63½ | 0 59 | — 0 60½ | 0 59 | — 0 60½ | 0 59 | — 0 60 | 0 58½ | — 0 59½ |
| 17..... | 0 64 | — 0 62½ | 0 58 | — 0 60½ | 0 58½ | — 0 60½ | 0 57½ | — 0 59 | 0 56½ | — 0 58½ |
| 24..... | 0 62 | — 0 64½ | 0 60½ | — 0 61½ | 0 60½ | — 0 61½ | 0 59½ | — 0 60 | 0 57½ | — 0 59½ |
| 31..... | 0 63 | — 0 64½ | 0 61 | — 0 62½ | 0 61½ | — 0 62½ | 0 60½ | — 0 61 | 0 58½ | — 0 61½ |
| Averages—Moyennes..... | 0 61½ | — 0 63½ | 0 59½ | — 0 61½ | 0 59½ | — 0 61½ | 0 58½ | — 0 60½ | 0 57½ | — 0 59½ |
| April—Avril 7..... | 0 65½ | — 0 69 | 0 63½ | — 0 67½ | 0 63½ | — 0 67½ | 0 62½ | — 0 66 | 0 62½ | — 0 65½ |
| 14..... | 0 57½ | — 0 70½ | 0 66 | — 0 68½ | 0 66 | — 0 68½ | 0 65 | — 0 67½ | 0 64 | — 0 66½ |
| 21..... | 0 69 | — 0 71½ | 0 68½ | — 0 70½ | 0 68½ | — 0 70½ | 0 67 | — 0 69 | 0 65½ | — 0 67½ |
| 28..... | 0 68½ | — 0 75 | 0 67 | — 0 73½ | 0 67½ | — 0 73½ | 0 66½ | — 0 72½ | 0 65½ | — 0 68½ |
| Averages—Moyennes..... | 0 65½ | — 0 71½ | 0 66½ | — 0 70½ | 0 66½ | — 0 70 | 0 65½ | — 0 68½ | 0 64½ | — 0 67½ |
| May—Mai 5..... | 0 70½ | — 0 78 | 0 70½ | — 0 77½ | 0 70½ | — 0 77 | 0 68½ | — 0 75½ | — | — |
| 12..... | 0 78 | — 0 81½ | 0 78 | — 0 78½ | 0 76 | — 0 78½ | 0 74½ | — | 0 74½ | — |
| 19..... | 0 75 | — 0 79½ | 0 72 | — 0 76½ | 0 72½ | — 0 76½ | 0 69½ | — 0 72½ | 0 69½ | — 0 72½ |
| 26..... | 0 70½ | — 0 79 | 0 67½ | — 0 76 | 0 67½ | — 0 76 | 0 62½ | — 0 72½ | 0 60½ | — 0 70½ |
| Averages—Moyennes..... | 0 73½ | — 0 79½ | 0 72 | — 0 77 | 0 71½ | — 0 77½ | 0 68½ | — 0 73½ | 0 68 | — 0 71½ |
| June—Jun 2..... | 0 64½ | — 0 69½ | 0 61½ | — 0 66 | 0 61½ | — 0 66½ | 0 57½ | — 0 63 | 0 55½ | — 0 61 |
| 9..... | 0 66½ | — 0 69½ | 0 65½ | — 0 68½ | 0 64½ | — 0 67½ | 0 62½ | — 0 67 | 0 60½ | — 0 63½ |
| 16..... | 0 68 | — 0 71½ | 0 65 | — 0 68½ | 0 66½ | — 0 69½ | 0 64½ | — 0 68 | 0 62½ | — 0 66½ |
| 23..... | 0 69½ | — 0 70½ | 0 67 | — 0 69½ | 0 67½ | — 0 79½ | 0 66 | — 0 67 | 0 64 | — 0 65½ |
| 30..... | 0 70 | — 0 71½ | 0 69½ | — 0 70½ | 0 69½ | — 0 70½ | 0 65½ | — 0 67½ | 0 65½ | — 0 67½ |
| Averages—Moyennes..... | 0 68½ | — 0 70½ | 0 66½ | — 0 68½ | 0 66½ | — 0 70½ | 0 63½ | — 0 66½ | 0 61½ | — 0 65½ |
| July—Juillet 7..... | 0 72½ | — 0 74½ | 0 71½ | — 0 73½ | 0 71½ | — 0 73½ | 0 70 | — 0 72½ | 0 68½ | — 0 70½ |
| 14..... | 0 72½ | — 0 75½ | 0 72½ | — 0 74½ | 0 72½ | — 0 74½ | 0 71 | — 0 73½ | 0 69 | — 0 71½ |
| 21..... | 0 73½ | — 0 79½ | 0 72 | — 0 77½ | 0 72½ | — 0 77½ | 0 70½ | — 0 75½ | 0 68½ | — 0 74½ |
| 28..... | 0 78½ | — 0 79½ | 0 77 | — 0 78 | 0 76½ | — 0 78 | 0 74 | — 0 76 | 0 71½ | — 0 74½ |
| Averages—Moyennes..... | 0 74½ | — 0 77½ | 0 73½ | — 0 76 | 0 73½ | — 0 76 | 0 71½ | — 0 74½ | 0 69½ | — 0 72½ |
| Aug.—Août 4..... | 0 74 | — 0 79 | 0 74 | — 0 76 | 0 72 | — 0 76 | 0 70 | — 0 73 | 0 70 | — |
| 11..... | 0 69 | — 0 75 | 0 68 | — 0 74 | 0 68 | — 0 74 | 0 65 | — 0 70 | 0 63 | — 0 68 |
| 18..... | 0 63 | — 0 67 | 0 66 | — | 0 66 | — | 0 64 | — | 0 62 | — |
| 25..... | 0 62 | — 0 63½ | 0 60 | — 0 61½ | 0 60 | — 0 61½ | 0 58 | — 0 59½ | 0 57 | — 0 58½ |
| Averages—Moyennes..... | 0 67 | — 0 71½ | 0 67 | — 0 70½ | 0 65 | — 0 70½ | 0 64½ | — 0 67½ | 0 63 | — 0 63½ |
| Sept.—Sept 1..... | 0 62½ | — 0 65½ | 0 61½ | — 0 64 | 0 61½ | — 0 64 | 0 59½ | — 0 62 | 0 58½ | — 0 61 |
| 8..... | 0 64 | — 0 67½ | 0 62 | — 0 65½ | 0 62 | — 0 65½ | 0 60½ | — 0 63½ | 0 59½ | — 0 63½ |
| 15..... | 0 66½ | — 0 68½ | 0 64 | — 0 67 | 0 64 | — 0 67 | 0 63½ | — 0 65½ | 0 62½ | — 0 65 |
| 22..... | 0 66½ | — 0 67 | 0 64 | — 0 65 | 0 64½ | — 0 65 | 0 63½ | — 0 64½ | 0 62½ | — 0 64½ |
| 29..... | 0 66½ | — 0 68½ | 0 63 | — 0 66½ | 0 63 | — 0 66½ | 0 62½ | — 0 66½ | 0 62½ | — 0 65½ |
| Averages—Moyennes..... | 0 65½ | — 0 67½ | 0 63½ | — 0 65½ | 0 63½ | — 0 65½ | 0 61½ | — 0 64½ | 0 61½ | — 0 63½ |
| Oct.—Oct 6..... | 0 66½ | — 0 68½ | 0 64 | — 0 65½ | 0 64 | — 0 65½ | 0 63 | — 0 64½ | 0 62½ | — 0 63½ |
| 13..... | 0 66 | — 0 67 | 0 63 | — 0 64½ | 0 63½ | — 0 64½ | 0 62 | — 0 63½ | 0 61½ | — 0 62½ |
| 20..... | 0 65½ | — 0 67½ | 0 62 | — 0 65½ | 0 62½ | — 0 65½ | 0 62½ | — 0 64½ | 0 61½ | — 0 63½ |
| 27..... | 0 67½ | — 0 68 | 0 64 | — 0 65½ | 0 64½ | — 0 65½ | 0 62½ | — 0 63½ | 0 61½ | — 0 62½ |
| Averages—Moyennes..... | 0 66½ | — 0 68½ | 0 63½ | — 0 65½ | 0 63½ | — 0 65½ | 0 62½ | — 0 64 | 0 61½ | — 0 63½ |

X. Weekly Range of Prices of Oats at Winnipeg and Fort William, 1917.
(Per bushel of 34 lb.)

X. Cours hebdomadaire de l'avoine, à Winnipeg et à Fort William en 1917.
(Par boisseau la 34 livres.)

| Date — Dates | No. 2 C.W. N° 2 C.O. | | No. 3 C.W. N° 3 C.O. | | No. 1 Feed Extra N° 1 Fourrage extra | | No. 1 Feed N° 1 Fourrage | | No. 2 Feed N° 3 Fourrage | |
|---------------------|-------------------------|---------|-------------------------|---------|--|---------|-----------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|
| | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. |
| Nov.—Nov. 3..... | 0 66½ | — 0 68½ | 0 64½ | — 0 65½ | 0 63½ | — 0 65½ | 0 62½ | — 0 63½ | 0 60½ | — 0 61½ |
| 10..... | 0 68½ | — 0 71½ | 0 65½ | — 0 68½ | 0 65½ | — 0 68½ | 0 63½ | — 0 67½ | 0 61½ | — 0 65 |
| 17..... | 0 72½ | — 0 76½ | 0 69½ | — 0 73½ | 0 69½ | — 0 73 | 0 68½ | — 0 71½ | 0 65½ | — 0 69 |
| 24..... | 0 74½ | — 0 76½ | 0 71½ | — 0 73½ | 0 71½ | — 0 73½ | 0 69 | — 0 70½ | 0 66½ | — |
| Averages—Moyennes.. | 0 70½ | — 0 73½ | 0 67½ | — 0 70½ | 0 67½ | — 0 70½ | 0 65½ | — 0 68½ | 0 63½ | — 0 65½ |
| Dec.—Dec 8..... | 0 80½ | — 0 83½ | 0 77½ | — 0 80½ | 0 77½ | — 0 80½ | 0 72½ | — 0 76 | 0 69½ | — 0 73 |
| 15..... | 0 79½ | — 0 82½ | 0 76½ | — 0 79½ | 0 76½ | — 0 79½ | 0 73½ | — 0 75½ | 0 70½ | — 0 72½ |
| 22..... | 0 79½ | — 0 81½ | 0 76½ | — 0 78½ | 0 76½ | — 0 78½ | 0 73 | — 0 75½ | 0 70½ | — 0 72½ |
| 29..... | 0 83½ | — 0 85½ | 0 79½ | — 0 81½ | 0 79½ | — 0 81½ | 0 76 | — 0 78½ | 0 73½ | — 0 75½ |
| Averages—Moyennes.. | 0 80½ | — 0 83½ | 0 77½ | — 0 80½ | 0 77½ | — 0 82½ | 0 74 | — 0 76½ | 0 71 | — 0 73½ |

XI. Weekly Range of Prices of Barley and Flax at Winnipeg and Fort William, 1917.

XI. Cours hebdomadaire de l'orge et du lin, à Winnipeg et à Fort William en 1917.

| Date — Dates | Barley (per bushel of 48 lb.) — Orge (par boisseau de 48 liv.) | | | | | | | | Flax (per bushel of 56 lb.) — Lin (par boisseau de 56 liv.) | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|---------|--------------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|------------------|---------|---|---------|-------------------------|---------|-------------------------|---------|-------|-------|
| | No. 3 C.W. N° 3 C.O. | | No. 4 C.W. No. 4 C.O. | | Rejected Rejeté | | Feed A bétail | | No.1 N.W.C. N° 1 C.N.O. | | No. 2 C.W. N° 2 C.O. | | No. 3 C.W. N° 3 C.O. | | | |
| | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. |
| Jan.—Janv. 6..... | 0 97 | — 1 00 | 0 93½ | — 0 94 | 0 72 | — 0 77 | 0 72 | — 0 76 | 2 58½ | — 2 60½ | 2 55½ | — 2 57½ | 2 38½ | — 2 40½ | | |
| 13..... | 1 00 | — | 0 94 | — | 0 77 | — 0 78½ | 0 77 | — 0 78½ | 2 58½ | — 2 60½ | 2 55½ | — 2 57½ | 2 29½ | — 2 40½ | | |
| 20..... | 0 99 | — 1 00 | 0 93 | — 0 94 | 0 79 | — | 0 79 | — | 2 61½ | — 2 64½ | 2 58½ | — 2 61½ | 2 40½ | — 2 44½ | | |
| 27..... | 0 96 | — 0 99 | 0 90 | — 0 93 | 0 79 | — 0 80 | 0 79 | — 0 80 | 2 62½ | — 2 64½ | 2 59½ | — 2 61½ | 2 43 | — 2 44½ | | |
| Averages—Moyennes... | 0 98 | — 0 99½ | 0 92½ | — 0 93½ | 0 76½ | — 0 78½ | 0 76½ | — 0 78½ | 2 58½ | — 2 62½ | 2 57½ | — 2 59½ | 2 37½ | — 2 42½ | | |
| Feb.—Fev. 3..... | 0 85½ | — 0 96 | 0 80½ | — 0 90 | 0 70 | — 0 80 | 0 70 | — 0 80 | 2 51 | — 2 63½ | 2 48 | — 2 60½ | 2 31½ | — 2 44½ | | |
| 10..... | 0 91½ | — 0 95 | 0 86½ | — 0 90 | 0 72 | — 0 78 | 0 75 | — 0 78 | 2 53½ | — 2 55 | 2 50½ | — 2 52 | 2 39½ | — 2 36 | | |
| 17..... | 0 95 | — 0 96 | 0 90 | — 0 91 | 0 78 | — 0 80 | 0 78 | — 0 80 | 2 50 | — 2 54½ | 2 37 | — 2 51½ | 2 31½ | — 2 35½ | | |
| 24..... | 0 96 | — 0 97 | 0 91 | — 0 92 | 0 80 | — | 0 80 | — | 2 52½ | — 2 53½ | 2 49½ | — 2 50½ | 2 33½ | — 2 35½ | | |
| Averages—Moyennes... | 0 92 | — 0 96 | 0 86½ | — 0 90½ | 0 75 | — 0 79½ | 0 75½ | — 0 79½ | 2 51½ | — 2 56½ | 2 46½ | — 2 53½ | 2 32½ | — 2 37½ | | |
| Mar.—Mars 3..... | 0 98 | — 1 01 | 0 93 | — 0 96 | 0 81 | — 0 83 | 0 81 | — 0 83 | 2 52½ | — 2 55 | 2 49½ | — 2 52 | 2 34 | — 2 36 | | |
| 10..... | 1 02 | — 1 05 | 0 98 | — 1 01 | 0 83 | — 0 86 | 0 83 | — 0 86 | 2 58½ | — 2 65½ | 2 55½ | — 2 62½ | 2 39½ | — 2 46 | | |
| 17..... | 1 03 | — 1 06 | 0 99 | — 1 01 | 0 86 | — 0 87 | 0 86 | — 0 87 | 2 59 | — 2 62½ | 2 55½ | — 2 59½ | 2 39 | — 2 43½ | | |
| 24..... | 1 06 | — 1 07 | 1 00 | — 1 00 | 0 87 | — 0 90 | 0 87 | — 0 90 | 2 62½ | — 2 64½ | 2 58½ | — 2 60½ | 2 43½ | — 2 45½ | | |
| 31..... | 1 07½ | — 1 10 | 1 00 | — 1 01 | 0 87 | — 0 88 | 0 87 | — 0 88 | 2 62½ | — 2 67½ | 2 58½ | — 2 63½ | 2 44½ | — 2 50½ | | |
| Averages—Moyennes... | 1 03½ | — 1 06 | 0 98 | — 1 00 | 0 85 | — 0 87 | 0 85 | — 0 87 | 2 58½ | — 2 63 | 2 55½ | — 2 59½ | 2 40½ | — 2 44½ | | |
| April—Avril 7..... | 1 10 | — | 1 00 | — 1 04 | 0 87 | — 0 90 | 0 87 | — 0 90 | 2 69½ | — 2 78 | 2 65½ | — 2 74 | 2 52½ | — 2 61 | | |
| 14..... | 1 12 | — 1 16½ | 1 06 | — 1 08 | 0 91 | — 0 94 | 0 91 | — 0 94 | 2 79 | — 2 95½ | 2 74½ | — 2 91½ | 2 62½ | — 2 78½ | | |
| 21..... | 1 17½ | — 1 20 | 1 09 | — 1 13 | 0 95 | — 0 99 | 0 95 | — 0 99 | 2 96½ | — 3 03½ | 2 94 | — 2 99 | 2 79½ | — 2 86 | | |
| 28..... | 1 17 | — 1 25 | 1 11½ | — 1 17½ | 0 99 | — 1 00 | 0 99 | — 1 00 | 2 97½ | — 3 06½ | 2 93½ | — 3 03 | 2 80½ | — 2 89 | | |
| Averages—Moyennes... | 1 14½ | — 1 20½ | 1 06½ | — 1 10½ | 0 93 | — 0 95½ | 0 93 | — 0 95½ | 2 85½ | — 2 96 | 2 81½ | — 2 92 | 2 56½ | — 2 78½ | | |
| May—Mai 5..... | 1 21 | — 1 27 | 1 16 | — 1 22 | 1 00 | — | 1 00 | — | 3 00 | — 3 13½ | 2 96½ | — 3 10½ | 2 84 | — 2 97½ | | |
| 12..... | 1 23½ | — 1 32 | 1 18 | — 1 27 | 1 00 | — 0 05 | 1 00 | — 0 05 | 3 16½ | — 3 35½ | 3 13 | — 3 32 | 3 00 | — 3 18½ | | |
| 19..... | 1 27 | — 1 32 | 1 22 | — 1 27 | 1 05 | — 0 07 | 1 05 | — 0 07 | 2 97½ | — 3 13½ | 2 94 | — 3 10 | 2 78½ | — 2 96½ | | |
| 26..... | 1 15 | — 1 30 | 1 13 | — 1 22 | 1 01 | — 0 05 | 1 01 | — 0 05 | 3 00½ | — 3 09 | 2 97½ | — 3 05 | 2 78½ | — 2 87 | | |
| Averages—Moyennes... | 1 21½ | — 1 30½ | 1 17½ | — 1 24½ | 1 01½ | — 0 06 | 1 01½ | — 0 06 | 3 03½ | — 3 18 | 3 00½ | — 3 14½ | 2 85½ | — 3 00 | | |

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17

XI. Weekly Range of Prices of Barley and Flax at Winnipeg and Fort William, 1917.

XI. Cours hebdomadaire de l'orge et du lin, à Winnipeg et à Fort William, 1917.

| Date Dates | Barley (per bushel of 48 lb.) Orge (par boisseau de 48 liv.) | | | | Flax (per bushel of 56 lb.) Lin (par boisseau de 56 liv.) | | |
|----------------------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|--------------|--------------|
| | No. 3 C.W. | No. 4 C.W. | Rejected | Feed | No. 1 N.W.C. | No. 2 C.W. | No. 3 C.W. |
| | N° 3 C.O. | N° 4 C.O. | Rejeté | A bétail | N° 1 C.N.O. | N° 2 C.O. | N° 3 C.O. |
| June—Juin 2..... | 1 15 —1 21 | 1 11 —1 15 | 1 00 —1 03 | 1 00 —1 03 | 2 79½ — 2 83½ | 2 75 —2 89 | 2 56½ —2 72 |
| 9..... | 1 22 —1 28 | 1 16 —1 22 | 1 04 —1 07 | 1 04 —1 07 | 2 93 — 3 09½ | 2 88 —3 04 | 2 70 —2 88 |
| 16..... | 1 29 —1 31 | 1 23 —1 26 | 1 08 —1 09 | 1 08 —1 09 | 2 83 — 2 93 | 2 78½ —2 88½ | 2 64 —2 74 |
| 23..... | 1 25 —1 31 | 1 20 —1 26 | 1 08 —1 09 | 1 08 —1 09 | 2 78 — 2 87½ | 2 73 —2 83½ | 2 53 —2 68½ |
| 30..... | 1 25 —1 26 | 1 20 —1 21 | 1 09 —1 10 | 1 09 —1 10 | 2 64 — 2 79½ | 2 60½ —2 75½ | 2 45½ —2 60½ |
| Averages—Moyennes... | 1 23½ —1 27½ | 1 18 —1 22 | 1 06 —1 07½ | 1 06 —1 07½ | 2 79½ — 2 92½ | 2 75 —2 88½ | 2 58 —2 72½ |
| July—Juillet 7..... | 1 25 —1 26 | 1 20 —1 22 | 1 10 —1 11 | 1 10 —1 11 | 2 53 — 2 65 | 2 49½ —2 61½ | 2 34½ —2 46½ |
| 14..... | 1 26 —1 31 | 1 22 —1 26 | 1 10 —1 14 | 1 10 —1 14 | 2 58½ — 2 89½ | 2 55 —2 85½ | 2 40 —2 70½ |
| 21..... | 1 24 —1 27 | 1 21 —1 22½ | 1 10 —1 11 | 1 10 —1 11 | 2 90½ — 2 93 | 2 86½ —2 89 | 2 71½ —2 74 |
| 28..... | 1 25 —1 27 | 1 20 —1 22½ | 1 10 —1 11 | 1 10 —1 11 | 2 95½ — 3 15 | 2 91½ —3 12 | 2 77 —2 98 |
| Averages—Moyennes... | 1 25 —1 27½ | 1 20½ —1 23½ | 1 10 —1 11½ | 1 10 —1 11½ | 2 74½ — 2 90½ | 2 70½ —2 87 | 2 55½ —2 71½ |
| Aug.—Août 4..... | 1 20 —1 25 | 1 15 —1 20 | 1 09 —1 11 | 1 09 —1 11 | 3 23 — 3 35 | 3 16½ —3 30½ | 3 06 —3 18 |
| 11..... | 1 20 —1 25 | 1 15 —1 22 | 1 11 —1 13 | 1 11 —1 13 | 3 27½ — 3 35½ | 3 21½ —3 30½ | 3 10½ —3 19½ |
| 18..... | 1 22 —1 24 | 1 18 —1 20 | 1 13 — | 1 13 — | 3 27 — 3 39½ | 3 21 —3 33½ | 3 11 —3 21½ |
| 25..... | 1 17 —1 22 | 1 13 —1 18 | 1 10 —1 13 | 1 10 —1 13 | 3 33½ — 3 59½ | 3 27½ —3 52½ | 3 17½ —3 42½ |
| Averages—Moyennes... | 1 19½ —1 24 | 1 15½ —1 20 | 1 10½ —1 12½ | 1 10½ —1 12½ | 3 27½ — 3 42½ | 3 21½ —3 36½ | 3 11½ —3 25½ |
| Sept. 1..... | 1 18 — | 1 14 — | 1 10 —1 12 | 1 10 —1 12 | 3 30½ — 3 60 | 3 22 —3 51 | 3 12 —3 41 |
| 8..... | 1 18 —1 21 | 1 14 —1 16 | 1 10 —1 12 | 1 10 —1 12 | 3 14½ — 3 31½ | 3 06 —3 23½ | 2 95½ —3 12½ |
| 15..... | 1 21 —1 24 | 1 17 —1 20 | 1 13 —1 15 | 1 13 —1 15 | 3 18 — 3 27 | 3 11½ —3 20½ | 3 01 —3 10 |
| 22..... | 1 20 —1 25 | 1 16 —1 21 | 1 12 —1 15 | 1 12 —1 15 | 3 21 — 3 33 | 3 14½ —3 27 | 3 04 —3 16 |
| 29..... | 1 23 —1 25 | 1 19 —1 21 | 1 12 —1 15½ | 1 12 —1 15½ | 3 23½ — 3 31 | 3 17½ —3 25 | 3 06½ —3 14 |
| Averages—Moyennes... | 1 20 —1 23½ | 1 16 —1 19½ | 1 11½ —1 14 | 1 11½ —1 14 | 3 21½ — 3 36½ | 3 14½ —3 29½ | 3 04 —3 18½ |
| Oct. 6..... | 1 21 —1 23 | 1 17 —1 19 | 1 10 —1 12 | 1 10 —1 12 | 3 06½ — 3 16 | 3 00½ —2 99 | 2 89½ —2 99 |
| 13..... | 1 20 —1 21 | 1 15 —1 17 | 1 10 —1 10½ | 1 10 —1 10½ | 2 93½ — 3 03 | 2 87½ —2 97 | 2 76½ —2 86 |
| 20..... | 1 20 —1 20½ | 1 15 —1 15½ | 1 10 —1 10½ | 1 10 —1 10½ | 2 89 — 2 89 | 2 86 —2 93 | 2 74 —2 82 |
| 27..... | 1 20½ —1 22 | 1 15½ —1 17 | 1 10 —1 11 | 1 10 —1 11 | 2 97 — 3 10½ | 2 94 —3 07½ | 2 83 —2 96½ |
| Averages—Moyennes... | 1 20½ —1 21½ | 1 15½ —1 17½ | 1 10 —1 11 | 1 10 —1 11 | 2 96½ — 3 04½ | 2 92 —2 99½ | 2 80½ —2 90½ |
| Nov. 3..... | 1 20 —1 21 | 1 15 —1 16 | 1 07 —1 10 | 1 07 —1 10 | 2 95 — 3 10½ | 2 92 —3 03½ | 2 81 —2 92½ |
| 10..... | 1 19½ —1 21 | 1 14 —1 14½ | 1 05 —1 07 | 1 05 —1 07 | 3 11½ — 3 20½ | 3 04½ —3 13½ | 2 93½ —3 02½ |
| 17..... | 1 20½ —1 23 | 1 14½ —1 17 | 1 07 —1 08½ | 1 07 —1 08½ | 3 16½ — 3 34½ | 3 13½ —3 29½ | 3 02½ —3 18½ |
| 24..... | 1 22½ —1 24 | 1 16½ —1 17½ | 1 07 —1 08 | 1 07 —1 08 | 3 06½ — 3 15½ | 3 03½ —3 12½ | 2 92½ —3 01½ |
| Averages—Moyennes... | 1 20½ —1 22½ | 1 15 —1 16½ | 1 06½ —1 08½ | 1 06½ —1 08½ | 3 07½ — 3 20½ | 3 03½ —3 14½ | 2 92½ —3 03½ |
| Dec. 8..... | 1 23 —1 27½ | 1 18 —1 22½ | 1 08 —1 12 | 1 08 —1 12 | 2 99 — 3 04½ | 2 92½ —2 98 | 2 75 —2 79½ |
| 15..... | 1 28 —1 32 | 1 23 —1 27 | 1 12 —1 14 | 1 12 —1 14 | 2 95½ — 3 06½ | 2 90½ —3 01½ | 2 73½ —2 84½ |
| 22..... | 1 32½ —1 35½ | 1 27½ —1 30½ | 1 14 —1 16 | 1 14 —1 16 | 3 04½ — 3 12 | 3 00 —3 07 | 2 78 —2 89 |
| 29..... | 1 37½ —1 38 | 1 32½ —1 33 | 1 17 — | 1 17 — | 3 09 — 3 18 | 3 06 —3 16 | 2 89 —2 98 |
| Averages—Moyennes... | 1 30½ —1 33½ | 1 25½ —1 28½ | 1 12½ —1 14 | 1 12½ —1 14 | 3 02 — 3 10½ | 2 97½ —3 05½ | 2 80½ —2 88 |

9 GEORGE V, A. 1919

XII. Monthly Range of Average Prices of Barley, Oats and Flax at Winnipeg and Fort William, 1914-1917.

XII. Moyenne mensuelle des cours de l'orge, de l'avoine et du lin à Winnipeg et à Fort William, 1914-1917.

| Date Dates | Barley (per bushel) of 48 lb. No. 3 C.W. | | Oats (per bushel of 34 lb.). Avoine (par boiss. de 34 liv.). | | | | Flax (per bushel of 56 lb.). Lin (par boiss. de 56 liv.). | | | |
|-----------------|---|--------------------------------------|---|---------------|--|--|--|---------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | Orge par boiss. de 48 liv. N° 3 C.O. | | No. 2 C.W. | No. 3 C.W. | No. 1 Feed N° 1 Fourra- gère | No. 2 Feed N° 2 Fourra- gère | No. 1 N.W.C. | No. 2 C.W. | No. 3 C.W. | |
| | | | N° 2 C.O. | N° 3 C.O. | | | N° 1 C.N.O. | N° 2 C.O. | N° 3 C.O. | |
| | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. |
| Jan. Janv. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1914. | 0 38 | - 0 41 | 0 32 | - 0 33 | 0 31 | - 0 31 | 0 30 | - 0 30 | 1 25 | - 1 27 |
| 1915. | 0 71 | - 0 75 | 0 57 | - 0 60 | 0 55 | - 0 57 | 0 53 | - 0 55 | 1 51 | - 1 62 |
| 1916. | 0 63 | - 0 66 | 0 42 | - 0 44 | 0 39 | - 0 41 | 0 37 | - 0 39 | 2 01 ⁷ / ₁₀ | - 2 10 |
| 1917. | 0 98 | - 0 99 | 0 55 | - 0 57 | 0 53 | - 0 53 | 0 50 | - 0 53 | 2 58 | - 2 62 |
| Feb. Fev. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1914. | 0 39 | - 0 43 | 0 33 | - 0 34 | 0 32 | - 0 32 | 0 32 | - 0 32 | 1 29 | - 1 31 |
| 1915. | 0 80 | - 0 79 | 0 64 | - 0 65 | 0 61 | - 0 60 | 0 59 | - 0 59 | 1 60 | - 1 62 |
| 1916. | 0 65 | - 0 67 | 0 42 | - 0 44 | 0 39 | - 0 41 | 0 37 | - 0 39 | 2 04 | - 2 09 |
| 1917. | 0 92 | - 0 96 | 0 54 | - 0 56 | 0 52 | - 0 54 | 0 51 | - 0 53 | 2 51 | - 2 56 |
| March Mars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1914. | 0 43 | - 0 45 | 0 34 | - 0 34 | 0 34 | - 0 34 | 0 33 | - 0 33 | 1 34 | - 1 37 |
| 1915. | 0 75 | - 0 73 | 0 60 | - 0 63 | 0 58 | - 0 60 | 0 56 | - 0 59 | 1 66 | - 1 73 |
| 1916. | 0 59 | - 0 59 | 0 39 | - 0 41 | 0 37 | - 0 39 | 0 35 | - 0 37 | 1 99 | - 2 04 |
| 1917. | 1 03 | - 1 06 | 0 61 | - 0 63 | 0 59 | - 0 61 | 0 57 | - 0 59 | 2 58 | - 2 63 |
| April Avril | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1914. | - - | - - | 0 34 | - 0 35 | 0 33 | - 0 34 | 0 32 | - 0 32 | 1 34 | - 1 37 |
| 1915. | 0 74 | - 0 75 | 0 62 | - 0 64 | 0 58 | - 0 61 | 0 58 | - 0 59 | 1 77 | - 1 77 |
| 1916. | 0 59 | - 0 63 | 0 43 | - 0 44 | 0 41 | - 0 42 | 0 39 | - 0 41 | 1 85 | - 1 90 |
| 1917. | 1 14 | - 1 20 | 0 65 | - 0 71 | 0 66 | - 0 70 | 0 64 | - 0 67 | 2 85 | - 2 96 |
| May Mai | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1914. | 0 43 | - 0 48 | 0 37 | - 0 37 | 0 35 | - 0 36 | 0 34 | - 0 35 | 1 35 | - 1 37 |
| 1915. | 0 71 | - 0 72 | 0 62 | - 0 63 | 0 59 | - 0 61 | 0 57 | - 0 59 | 1 75 ⁷ / ₁₀ | - 1 80 ⁷ / ₁₀ |
| 1916. | 0 66 | - 0 68 | 0 46 | - 0 47 | 0 55 | - 0 46 | 0 43 | - 0 44 | 1 66 | - 1 73 |
| 1917. | 1 21 | - 1 30 | 0 73 | - 0 79 | 0 72 | - 0 77 | 0 68 | - 0 71 | 3 03 | - 3 18 |
| June Juin | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1914. | 0 47 | - 0 53 | 0 38 | - 0 39 | 0 38 | - 0 38 | 0 37 | - 0 38 | 1 38 | - 1 40 |
| 1915. | 0 71 | - 0 72 | 0 53 | - 0 56 | 0 51 | - 0 55 | - - | - - | 1 52 | - 1 59 |
| 1916. | 0 65 | - 0 67 | 0 45 | - 0 47 | 0 44 | - 0 46 | 0 41 | - 0 43 | 1 57 | - 1 61 |
| 1917. | 1 23 | - 1 27 | 0 68 | - 0 70 | 0 66 | - 0 68 | 0 63 | - 0 65 | 2 79 | - 2 92 |
| July Juillet | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1914. | 0 46 | - 0 52 | 0 38 | - 0 39 | 0 37 | - 0 38 | 0 36 | - 0 37 | 1 40 | - 1 46 |
| 1915. | 0 69 | - 0 71 | 0 59 | - 0 60 | 0 56 | - 0 57 | 0 53 | - 0 56 | 1 46 | - 1 51 |
| 1916. | 0 72 ¹⁰ / ₁₀ | - 0 73 ¹⁰ / ₁₀ | 0 44 | - 0 45 | 0 44 | - 0 45 | 0 42 | - 0 43 | 1 66 | - 1 72 |
| 1917. | 1 25 | - 1 27 | 0 74 | - 0 77 | 0 73 | - 0 76 | 0 71 | - 0 74 | 2 74 | - 2 90 |
| Aug. Août | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1914. | 0 51 | - 0 57 | 0 44 | - 0 44 | 0 43 | - 0 46 | 0 42 | - 0 44 | 1 36 | - 1 46 |
| 1915. | 0 57 | - 0 61 | 0 50 | - 0 54 | 0 49 | - 0 53 | 0 47 | - 0 52 | 1 38 | - 1 45 |
| 1916. | 0 76 | - 0 82 | 0 48 | - 0 50 | 0 47 | - 0 49 | 0 45 | - 0 48 | 1 87 | - 1 97 |
| 1917. | 1 19 | - 1 24 | 0 67 | - 0 71 | 0 67 | - 0 70 | 0 64 | - 0 67 | 3 27 | - 3 42 |
| Sept. Sept. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1914. | 0 55 | - 0 65 | 0 49 | - 0 52 | 0 48 | - 0 51 | 0 46 | - 0 50 | 1 28 | - 1 31 |
| 1915. | 0 50 | - 0 52 | 0 37 | - 0 39 | 0 35 | - 0 37 | 0 33 | - 0 35 | 1 41 | - 1 46 |
| 1916. | 0 85 ¹⁰ / ₁₀ | - 0 88 | 0 51 | - 0 52 | 0 50 | - 0 51 | 0 49 | - 0 50 | 1 87 | - 1 96 |
| 1917. | 1 20 | - 1 23 | 0 65 | - 0 67 | 0 63 | - 0 65 | 0 61 | - 0 63 | 3 21 | - 3 36 |
| Oct. Oct. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1914. | 0 57 | - 0 67 | 0 51 | - 0 53 | 0 48 | - 0 50 | 0 47 | - 0 48 | 1 10 | - 1 14 |
| 1915. | 0 57 | - 0 61 | 0 40 | - 0 43 | 0 38 | - 0 41 | 0 36 | - 0 39 | 1 59 | - 1 65 |
| 1916. | 0 93 | - 1 02 | 0 54 | - 0 57 | 0 50 | - 0 56 | 0 52 | - 0 55 | 2 30 | - 2 39 |
| 1917. | 1 20 | - 1 21 | 0 66 | - 0 65 | 0 63 | - 0 65 | 0 61 | - 0 63 | 2 96 | - 3 04 |

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17

XII. Monthly Range of Average Prices of Barley, Oats and Flax at Winnipeg and Fort William, 1914-1917.

XII. Moyenne mensuelle des cours de l'orge, de l'avoine et du lin à Winnipeg et à Fort William, 1914-1917.

| Date Dates | Barley (per bushel of 48 lb.) No. 3 C.W. | | Oats (per bushel of 34 lb.). Avoine (par boiss. de 34 liv.). | | | | | | | | Flax (per bushel of 56 lb.). Lin (par boiss. de 56 liv.). | | | | | |
|---------------|--|-------|---|-------|---------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|------------------------|-------|--|-------|---------------|-------|---------------|-------|
| | Orge par boiss. de 48 liv. N° 3 C.O. | | No. 2 C.W. | | Mo. 3 C.W. | | No. 1 Feed | | No. 2 Feed | | No. 1 N.W.C. | | No. 2 C.W. | | No. 3 C.W. | |
| | | | N° 2 C.O. | | N° 3 C.O. | | N° 1 Fourra- gère | | N° 2 Fourr- gère | | N° 1 C.N.O. | | N° 2 C.O. | | N° 3 C.O. | |
| | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. |
| Nov. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1914. | 0 90½-0 67½ | | 0 54½-0 55½ | | 0 52-0 53½ | | 0 51-0 52½ | | 0 50-0 52 | | 1 20½-1 28½ | | 1 17½-1 24½ | | - | - |
| 1915. | 0 65½-0 67½ | | 0 40½-0 42½ | | 0 38½-0 40½ | | 0 37-0 39 | | 0 36½-0 37½ | | 1 76-1 83½ | | 1 73-1 80½ | | - | - |
| 1916. | 1 08-1 13½ | | 0 63½-0 66 | | 0 60½-0 64 | | 0 60½-0 64½ | | 0 59½-0 63 | | 2 50½-2 65½ | | 2 47½-2 62½ | | - | - |
| 1917. | 1 20½-1 22½ | | 0 70½-0 73½ | | 0 67½-0 70½ | | 0 65½-0 68½ | | 0 63½-0 65½ | | 3 07½-3 20½ | | 3 03½-3 14½ | | 2 92½-3 03½ | |
| Dec. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1914. | 0 55½-0 64 | | 0 52½-0 53½ | | 0 49½-0 50½ | | 0 48½-0 49½ | | 0 48½-0 48½ | | 1 27½-1 31½ | | 1 24½-1 28½ | | - | - |
| 1915. | 0 65½-0 67½ | | 0 39½-0 40½ | | 0 36½-0 38½ | | 0 34½-0 37½ | | 0 33½-0 35½ | | 1 81½-1 85 | | 1 78½-1 82 | | - | - |
| 1916. | 0 98½-1 04 | | 0 54½-0 57½ | | 0 51½-0 55½ | | 0 50½-0 55½ | | 0 49½-0 54½ | | 2 54½-2 60 | | 2 51½-2 57 | | - | - |
| 1917. | 1 30½-1 33½ | | 0 80½-0 63½ | | 0 77½-0 80½ | | 0 74-0 76½ | | 0 71-0 73½ | | 3 02-3 10½ | | 2 97½-3 05½ | | 2 80½-2 88 | |

XIII. Monthly Range of Average Prices in British Markets of Canadian Wheat and Oats, 1913-1917.

XIII. Moyenne des cours mensuels, sur les marchés du Royaume-Uni, du blé et de l'avoine du Canada, de 1913 à 1917.

| Date—Dates | Wheat (per bushel of 60 lb.).—Blé (par boiss. de 60 liv.). | | | | | | | | | | | | Oats per bushel of 34 lb. Avoine (par boiss. de 34 liv.). | |
|-------------------|--|-------|---------|------------|---------|-------|------------|-------|---------|------------|---------|-------|--|-------|
| | No. 1—N° 1 | | | No. 2—N° 2 | | | No. 3—N° 3 | | | No. 4—N° 4 | | | | |
| | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. |
| January—Janvier— | 1913. | 1 12 | — 1 15 | 1 09 | — 1 12 | 1 06 | — 1 07 | 1 04 | — 1 05 | 0 54 | — 0 57 | | | |
| | 1914. | 1 06 | — 1 07 | 1 03 | — 1 04 | 1 00 | — 1 02 | 0 94 | — 0 97 | 0 49 | — 0 52 | | | |
| | 1915. | 1 72½ | — 1 72½ | 1 69½ | — 1 69½ | 1 66½ | — 1 67½ | 1 63 | — 1 63½ | 0 79½ | — 0 82½ | | | |
| | 1916. | 2 01½ | — 2 02½ | 1 98 | — 2 00 | 1 96½ | — 1 98½ | — | — | 0 90½ | — 0 92½ | | | |
| | 1917. | 1 64½ | — 2 73½ | 2 62 | — 2 64½ | 2 59 | — 2 62 | — | — | 1 35 | — 1 37½ | | | |
| February—Février— | 1913. | 1 15 | — 1 17 | 1 13 | — 1 15 | 1 09 | — 1 10 | 1 06 | — 1 08 | 0 54 | — 0 57 | | | |
| | 1914. | 1 06 | — 1 07 | 1 04 | — 1 05 | — | — | — | — | 0 49 | — 0 52 | | | |
| | 1915. | 1 98½ | — 2 01½ | 1 95½ | — 1 98½ | 1 93½ | — 1 95½ | 1 88½ | — 1 90½ | 0 87½ | — 0 90½ | | | |
| | 1916. | 2 13½ | — 2 15½ | 2 10½ | — 2 12½ | 2 07½ | — 2 08½ | — | — | 0 90 | — 0 91½ | | | |
| | 1917. | 2 64½ | — 2 73½ | 2 62 | — 2 64½ | 2 59 | — 2 62 | — | — | 1 34½ | — 1 37 | | | |
| March—Mars— | 1913. | 1 15 | — 1 17 | 1 12 | — 1 13 | 1 09 | — 1 10 | — | — | 0 53 | — 0 55 | | | |
| | 1914. | 1 11 | — 1 12 | 1 08 | — 1 09 | 1 06 | — 1 08 | — | — | 0 52 | — 0 54 | | | |
| | 1915. | 1 98½ | — 2 01½ | 1 95½ | — 1 98½ | 1 92½ | — 1 95½ | 1 92 | — 1 93½ | 0 86½ | — 0 88½ | | | |
| | 1916. | 2 05½ | — 2 07½ | 2 02½ | — 2 04½ | 1 99½ | — 2 00½ | — | — | 0 90½ | — 0 91½ | | | |
| | 1917. | 2 60½ | — 2 67½ | 2 57½ | — 2 64½ | 2 51½ | — 2 62 | 2 38½ | — | 1 35½ | — 1 38½ | | | |
| April—Avril— | 1913. | 1 15 | — 1 16 | 1 12 | — 1 13 | 1 21 | — 1 22 | 1 19 | — 1 20 | 0 52 | — 0 54 | | | |
| | 1914. | 1 07 | — 1 09 | 1 06 | — 1 07 | 1 05 | — 1 06 | — | — | 0 52 | — 0 54 | | | |
| | 1915. | 1 97½ | — 2 00½ | 1 94½ | — 1 97½ | 1 91½ | — 1 94½ | 1 89½ | — 1 91 | 0 88 | — 0 90½ | | | |
| | 1916. | 1 92½ | — 1 94½ | 1 91 | — 1 93½ | 1 88 | — 1 90½ | 1 85½ | — 1 87½ | 0 85½ | — 0 89½ | | | |
| | 1917. | 2 60½ | — | 2 55½ | — | 2 48½ | — | 2 42½ | — | 1 66½ | — 1 69½ | | | |
| May—Mai— | 1913. | 1 20 | — 1 21 | 1 18 | — 1 19 | 1 14 | — 1 15 | 1 11 | — 1 12 | 0 52 | — 0 55 | | | |
| | 1914. | 1 08 | — 1 09 | 1 07 | — 1 08 | 1 04 | — 1 05 | — | — | 0 50 | — 0 52 | | | |
| | 1915. | 2 12½ | — 2 15½ | 2 09½ | — 2 12½ | 2 06½ | — 2 09½ | 2 01 | — 2 05½ | 0 89 | — 0 91½ | | | |
| | 1916. | 1 84½ | — 1 87 | 1 81½ | — 1 84 | 1 78½ | — 1 81 | — | — | 0 93½ | — 0 96½ | | | |
| | 1917. | 2 62 | — | 2 56½ | — | 2 50½ | — | 2 44½ | — | 1 75½ | — 1 78½ | | | |
| June—Juin— | 1913. | 1 16 | — 1 18 | 1 13 | — 1 15 | 1 10 | — 1 12 | 1 05 | — 1 07 | 0 52 | — 0 57 | | | |
| | 1914. | 1 10 | — 1 11 | 1 08 | — 1 09 | 1 06 | — 1 07 | 1 05 | — 1 06 | 0 49 | — 0 52 | | | |
| | 1915. | 1 82½ | — 1 84½ | 1 79½ | — 1 82 | 1 76½ | — 1 79½ | 1 78½ | — 1 81 | 0 88 | — 0 90½ | | | |
| | 1916. | 1 58½ | — 1 62½ | 1 55½ | — 1 58 | 1 53½ | — 1 58½ | — | — | 0 90 | — 0 91½ | | | |
| | 1917. | 2 59½ | — | 2 54½ | — | 2 47½ | — | 2 38½ | — | 1 75½ | — 1 78½ | | | |

9 GEORGE V, A. 1919

XIII. Monthly Range of Average Prices in British Markets of Canadian Wheat and Oats, 1913-1917.

XIII. Moyenne des cours mensuels, sur les marchés du Royaume-Uni, du blé et de l'avoine du Canada, de 1913 à 1917.

| Date—Dates | Wheat (per bushel of 60 lb.)—Blé (par boiss. de 60 liv.) | | | | | | | | | | | | Oats per bushel of 34 lb. Avoine par boiss. de 34 liv. | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|--------|--|------------|--------|--|------------|--------|----|------------|--------|-------|--|--------|-------|--|
| | No. 1—N° 1 | | | No. 2—N° 2 | | | No. 3—N° 3 | | | No. 4—N° 4 | | | | | | |
| | \$ c. | \$ c. | | \$ c. | \$ c. | | \$ c. | c. | \$ | \$ | c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | |
| July—Juillet—.....1913.... | 1 16 | —1 18 | | 1 13 | —1 14 | | 1 09 | —1 10 | | 1 02 | —1 04 | | 0 52 | —0 56 | | |
|1914.... | 1 10 | —1 11 | | 1 07 | —1 08 | | 1 05 | —1 06 | | 1 04 | —1 05 | | 0 50 | —0 51 | | |
|1915.... | 1 71 | —1 74 | | 1 68 | —1 71 | | 1 65 | —1 68 | | 1 71½ | —1 74 | | 0 89½ | —0 91½ | | |
|1916.... | 1 62 | —1 65 | | 1 62 | —1 64½ | | 1 68 | —1 70½ | | — | — | | 0 87 | —0 89½ | | |
|1917.... | 2 62 | — | | 2 56 | — | | 2 47½ | — | | 2 38½ | — | | 1 68 | —1 70 | | |
| August—Août—.....1913.... | 1 12 | —1 14 | | 1 10 | —1 11 | | 1 05 | —1 07 | | 0 99 | —1 00 | | 0 52 | —0 54 | | |
|1914.... | 1 35 | —1 38 | | 1 32 | —1 34 | | 1 30 | —1 32 | | 1 27 | —1 30 | | 0 79 | —0 82 | | |
|1915.... | 1 76½ | —1 79½ | | 1 73 | —1 76½ | | 1 70½ | —1 73½ | | 1 64½ | —1 67½ | | — | — | | |
|1916.... | 2 05½ | —2 09½ | | 2 02½ | —2 05½ | | 1 97 | —2 00½ | | — | — | | 0 89½ | —0 92 | | |
|1917.... | 2 62 | — | | 2 57½ | — | | 2 47½ | — | | 2 38½ | — | | 1 64½ | —1 67½ | | |
| September—Septembre—.....1913.... | 1 13 | —1 14 | | 1 10 | —1 11 | | 1 06 | —1 07 | | 1 02 | —1 03 | | 0 50 | —0 53 | | |
|1914.... | 1 42 | —1 44 | | 1 38 | —1 39 | | 1 37 | —1 38 | | — | — | | 0 83 | —0 86 | | |
|1915.... | 1 75½ | —1 78½ | | 1 76½ | —1 79 | | 1 72½ | —1 75½ | | 1 63½ | —1 66½ | | — | — | | |
|1916.... | 2 15½ | —2 19 | | 2 12½ | —2 15½ | | — | — | | — | — | | 0 90½ | —0 93 | | |
|1917.... | 2 35½ | — | | 2 30½ | — | | 2 36½ | — | | 2 28½ | — | | 1 62½ | —1 65½ | | |
| October—Octobre—.....1913.... | 1 07 | —1 09 | | 1 04 | —1 06 | | 1 02 | —1 04 | | 0 97 | —1 00 | | 0 48 | —0 51 | | |
|1914.... | 1 37 | —1 39 | | 1 35 | —1 37 | | 1 32 | —1 34 | | 1 30 | —1 32 | | 0 79 | —0 83 | | |
|1915.... | 1 75½ | —1 78½ | | — | — | | — | — | | — | — | | 0 77 | —0 81½ | | |
|1916.... | 2 27½ | —2 30½ | | 2 24½ | —2 27½ | | 2 22½ | —2 28½ | | — | — | | 0 97 | —0 99½ | | |
|1917.... | 2 35½ | — | | 2 32½ | — | | 2 26½ | — | | 2 17½ | — | | 1 62½ | —1 65½ | | |
| November—Novembre—.....1913.... | 1 04 | —1 06 | | 1 01 | —1 04 | | 0 98 | —1 01 | | 0 95 | —0 98 | | 0 48 | —0 51 | | |
|1914.... | 1 45 | —1 48 | | 1 42 | —1 45 | | 1 40 | —1 42 | | 1 34 | —1 35 | | 0 78 | —0 81 | | |
|1915.... | 1 78½ | —1 80 | | 1 75½ | —1 77½ | | 1 72½ | —1 74½ | | 1 68 | —1 68½ | | 0 82½ | —0 84½ | | |
|1916.... | 2 48½ | —2 51½ | | 2 45½ | —2 48½ | | 2 42½ | —2 45½ | | — | — | | 1 15½ | —1 17½ | | |
|1917.... | 2 35½ | — | | 2 31½ | — | | 2 26½ | — | | 2 15½ | — | | 1 66½ | —1 69½ | | |
| December—Décembre—.....1913.... | 1 06 | —1 08 | | 1 02 | —1 04 | | 0 99 | —1 02 | | 0 96 | —0 99 | | 0 49 | —0 52 | | |
|1914.... | 1 50 | —1 51 | | 1 47 | —1 49 | | 1 44 | —1 46 | | 1 42 | —1 43 | | 0 75 | —0 78 | | |
|1915.... | 1 80½ | —1 81½ | | 1 77½ | —1 78½ | | 1 74½ | —1 78 | | 1 71½ | —1 72½ | | 0 77½ | —0 80½ | | |
|1916.... | 2 59½ | —2 70½ | | 2 57½ | —2 59½ | | 2 57½ | —2 59½ | | 2 53½ | —2 56 | | 1 34½ | —1 37 | | |
|1917.... | 2 34½ | — | | 2 30½ | — | | 2 25½ | — | | 2 20½ | — | | 1 66 | —1 68½ | | |

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17

XIV. Average Price of British-grown Grain, 1914-1917.

XIV. Cours moyen des céréales produites dans les Iles Britanniques, 1914-1917.

| Date Dates | Wheat—Blé | | Barley—Orge | | Oats—Avoine | |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | per quarter | per bushel | per quarter | per bushel | per quarter | per bushel |
| | par 8 boiss. | par boiss. | par 8 boiss. | par boiss. | par 8 boiss. | par boiss. |
| | s. d. | \$ c. | s. d. | \$ c. | s. d. | \$ c. |
| January—Janvier..... 1914..... | 31 0 | 0 943 | 26 2 | 0 764 | 18 7 | 0 565 |
| 1915..... | 49 9 | 1 513 | 30 11 | 0 903 | 28 2 | 0 747 |
| 1916..... | 56 10 | 1 729 | 49 2 | 1 436 | 32 2 | 0 853 |
| 1917..... | 75 10 | 2 306 | 65 3 | 1 905 | 47 4 | 1 255 |
| Averages—Moyennes..... | 53 4 | 1 623 | 42 11 | 1 252 | 31 7 | 0 855 |
| February—Février..... 1914..... | 31 0 | 0 943 | 26 7 | 0 776 | 18 11 | 0 575 |
| 1915..... | 55 0 | 1 673 | 34 7 | 1 010 | 31 1 | 0 824 |
| 1916..... | 57 9 | 1 757 | 53 3 | 1 555 | 32 1 | 0 851 |
| 1917..... | 76 3 | 2 319 | 63 9 | 1 862 | 47 3 | 1 253 |
| Averages—Moyennes..... | 55 0 | 1 673 | 44 7 | 1 301 | 32 4 | 0 876 |
| March—Mars..... 1914..... | 31 5 | 0 956 | 25 10 | 0 754 | 18 8 | 0 568 |
| 1915..... | 54 7 | 1 660 | 32 8 | 0 954 | 30 10 | 0 818 |
| 1916..... | 56 10 | 1 729 | 54 11 | 1 604 | 31 8 | 0 840 |
| 1917..... | 79 2 | 2 408 | 65 10 | 1 922 | 49 7 | 1 315 |
| Averages—Moyennes..... | 55 6 | 1 688 | 44 10 | 1 309 | 32 8 | 0 885 |
| April—Avril..... 1914..... | 31 7 | 0 961 | 26 0 | 0 759 | 18 5 | 0 560 |
| 1915..... | 56 2 | 1 708 | 31 6 | 0 920 | 30 9 | 0 815 |
| 1916..... | 54 1 | 1 645 | 53 3 | 1 555 | 31 2 | 0 840 |
| 1917..... | 82 10 | 2 550 | 70 5 | 2 056 | 57 7 | 1 527 |
| Averages—Moyennes..... | 56 5 | 1 716 | 45 4 | 1 323 | 34 6 | 0 936 |
| May—Mai..... 1914..... | 32 8 | 0 994 | 25 11 | 0 757 | 18 11 | 0 575 |
| 1915..... | 61 6 | 1 871 | 34 0 | 0 993 | 32 6 | 0 862 |
| 1916..... | 55 2 | 1 678 | 53 0 | 1 548 | 33 1 | 0 877 |
| 1917..... | 77 11 | 2 369 | 64 9 | 1 891 | 55 0 | 1 458 |
| Averages—Moyennes..... | 56 10 | 1 728 | 44 5 | 1 297 | 34 11 | 0 943 |
| June—Juin..... 1914..... | 34 1 | 1 037 | 25 6 | 0 744 | 19 8 | 0 598 |
| 1915..... | 55 10 | 1 698 | 34 9 | 1 015 | 31 10 | 0 844 |
| 1916..... | 49 5 | 1 503 | 51 3 | 1 497 | 32 0 | 0 849 |
| 1917..... | 78 1 | 2 378 | 71 7 | 2 090 | 55 1 | 1 461 |
| Averages—Moyennes..... | 54 4 | 1 654 | 45 9 | 1 337 | 34 8 | 0 938 |
| July—Juillet..... 1914..... | 34 2 | 1 038 | 24 6 | 0 715 | 19 10 | 0 603 |
| 1915..... | 52 11 | 1 619 | 35 7 | 1 039 | 31 7 | 0 838 |
| 1916..... | 50 0 | 1 521 | 47 2 | 1 377 | 31 9 | 0 842 |
| 1917..... | 78 2 | 2 379 | 69 6 | 2 029 | 55 2 | 1 463 |
| Averages—Moyennes..... | 53 10 | 1 639 | 44 2 | 1 290 | 34 7 | 0 937 |
| August—Août..... 1914..... | 36 10 | 1 120 | 28 1 | 0 820 | 22 4 | 0 679 |
| 1915..... | 54 2 | 1 648 | 37 7 | 1 098 | 31 1 | 0 824 |
| 1916..... | 57 2 | 1 739 | 47 0 | 1 372 | 31 6 | 0 835 |
| 1917..... | 77 11 | 2 369 | 72 3 | 2 110 | 55 0 | 1 458 |
| Averages—Moyennes..... | 56 6 | 1 719 | 46 3 | 1 350 | 34 12 | 0 949 |
| September—Septembre..... 1914..... | 37 6 | 1 141 | 29 9 | 0 869 | 23 8 | 0 720 |
| 1915..... | 43 6 | 1 323 | 39 0 | 1 139 | 26 6 | 0 703 |
| 1916..... | 59 4 | 1 805 | 52 0 | 1 518 | 30 10 | 0 818 |
| 1917..... | 71 1 | 2 162 | 58 5 | 1 706 | 46 2 | 1 224 |
| Averages—Moyennes..... | 52 10 | 1 608 | 44 10 | 1 308 | 31 10 | 0 866 |
| October—Octobre..... 1914..... | 37 1 | 1 128 | 28 8 | 0 837 | 22 8 | 0 689 |
| 1915..... | 47 1 | 1 432 | 43 4 | 1 265 | 27 8 | 0 734 |
| 1916..... | 60 7 | 1 842 | 54 1 | 1 580 | 31 9 | 0 842 |
| 1917..... | 70 10 | 2 154 | 58 11 | 1 720 | 44 1 | 1 169 |
| Averages—Moyennes..... | 53 11 | 1 639 | 46 3 | 1 351 | 31 7 | 0 859 |
| November—Novembre..... 1914..... | 40 4 | 1 227 | 29 4 | 0 857 | 24 10 | 0 755 |
| 1915..... | 53 0 | 1 612 | 47 10 | 1 397 | 30 11 | 0 820 |
| 1916..... | 69 5 | 2 112 | 58 11 | 1 719 | 36 9 | 0 975 |
| 1917..... | 70 3 | 2 136 | 60 0 | 1 752 | 42 10 | 1 136 |
| Averages—Moyennes..... | 58 3 | 1 772 | 49 0 | 1 431 | 33 10 | 0 922 |
| December—Décembre..... 1914..... | 42 6 | 1 293 | 29 11 | 0 874 | 25 10 | 0 786 |
| 1915..... | 53 9 | 1 635 | 47 9 | 1 394 | 30 8 | 0 813 |
| 1916..... | 73 5 | 2 233 | 65 11 | 1 925 | 45 0 | 1 193 |
| 1917..... | 70 10 | 2 154 | 58 2 | 1 698 | 44 1 | 1 169 |
| Averages—Moyennes..... | 60 2 | 1 829 | 50 5 | 1 473 | 36 5 | 0 990 |

XV. Average Wages of Farm Help in Canada, as estimated by Crop Correspondents, by Provinces, 1914-1917.

XV. Moyenne des salaires de la main-d'œuvre agricole au Canada, par provinces, évaluée par les correspondants agricoles, de 1914 à 1917.

| Provinces | | Per month in summer season, including board | | Per year, including board. | | Average value of board per month | |
|--|------|---|-------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|--|-------------------|
| | | Par mois, saison d'été, pension comprise | | A l'année, pension comprise | | Coût moyen de la pension, par mois | |
| | | Males Hommes | Females Femmes | Males Hommes | Females Femmes | Males Hommes | Females Femmes |
| | | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. | \$ c. |
| Canada..... | 1914 | 35 55 | 18 81 | 323 30 | 189 35 | 14 27 | 11 24 |
| | 1915 | 37 10 | 20 20 | 341 00 | 200 00 | 14 57 | 11 45 |
| | 1916 | 43 23 | 22 46 | 396 88 | 227 86 | 16 90 | 13 06 |
| | 1917 | 63 63 | 34 31 | 610 60 | 364 00 | 19 44 | 13 79 |
| P. E. Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard..... | 1914 | 24 71 | 13 48 | 220 93 | 135 89 | 10 12 | 7 62 |
| | 1915 | 26 67 | 14 59 | 237 52 | 136 80 | 10 28 | 9 44 |
| | 1916 | 31 35 | 17 81 | 301 35 | 166 79 | 12 63 | 9 22 |
| | 1917 | 39 74 | 22 63 | 407 47 | 253 66 | 13 50 | 10 49 |
| Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse..... | 1914 | 31 20 | 14 80 | 301 00 | 155 47 | 11 48 | 8 11 |
| | 1915 | 32 95 | 15 85 | 309 78 | 168 81 | 11 66 | 8 36 |
| | 1916 | 38 77 | 19 11 | 364 91 | 194 88 | 15 84 | 11 29 |
| | 1917 | 53 75 | 26 43 | 542 66 | 296 06 | 16 59 | 11 67 |
| New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick..... | 1914 | 31 93 | 15 10 | 301 55 | 164 79 | 11 23 | 7 76 |
| | 1915 | 33 73 | 16 11 | 307 96 | 153 44 | 14 17 | 8 48 |
| | 1916 | 35 74 | 16 66 | 328 02 | 163 91 | 13 58 | 9 61 |
| | 1917 | 57 19 | 28 14 | 572 23 | 305 56 | 18 14 | 12 63 |
| Quebec—Québec..... | 1914 | 33 56 | 15 65 | 296 35 | 152 38 | 13 29 | 9 37 |
| | 1915 | 33 08 | 16 44 | 301 00 | 159 00 | 13 37 | 9 60 |
| | 1916 | 40 79 | 19 70 | 370 92 | 195 79 | 15 77 | 10 95 |
| | 1917 | 59 09 | 28 98 | 523 40 | 286 53 | 17 49 | 12 11 |
| Ontario..... | 1914 | 32 09 | 16 67 | 297 29 | 172 00 | 13 09 | 10 43 |
| | 1915 | 31 09 | 17 12 | 304 00 | 179 00 | 13 30 | 10 58 |
| | 1916 | 39 41 | 20 58 | 360 43 | 205 81 | 16 43 | 12 59 |
| | 1917 | 59 00 | 31 96 | 561 21 | 343 92 | 18 32 | 13 75 |
| Manitoba..... | 1914 | 39 13 | 22 35 | 364 41 | 225 61 | 15 49 | 12 98 |
| | 1915 | 45 18 | 27 29 | 390 47 | 244 79 | 15 21 | 12 75 |
| | 1916 | 48 37 | 26 97 | 454 29 | 283 16 | 18 14 | 14 61 |
| | 1917 | 67 97 | 40 28 | 689 31 | 451 64 | 20 63 | 17 14 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 1914 | 40 51 | 22 96 | 365 90 | 234 93 | 16 50 | 13 96 |
| | 1915 | 42 22 | 23 81 | 386 06 | 240 90 | 16 78 | 13 97 |
| | 1916 | 48 55 | 25 66 | 433 58 | 278 10 | 18 19 | 15 33 |
| | 1917 | 73 21 | 41 09 | 733 75 | 469 64 | 22 67 | 17 89 |
| Alberta..... | 1914 | 40 26 | 23 63 | 364 80 | 236 32 | 16 36 | 13 91 |
| | 1915 | 44 02 | 24 25 | 404 00 | 253 00 | 16 94 | 14 17 |
| | 1916 | 52 28 | 29 12 | 501 27 | 299 21 | 19 52 | 16 39 |
| | 1917 | 76 09 | 44 44 | 784 15 | 476 20 | 22 88 | 19 48 |
| British Columbia—Colombie-Britannique..... | 1914 | 47 85 | 31 18 | 459 72 | 324 44 | 21 40 | 17 58 |
| | 1915 | 49 37 | 31 21 | 463 04 | 286 68 | 19 15 | 16 00 |
| | 1916 | 49 86 | 28 66 | 542 91 | 325 09 | 21 86 | 18 38 |
| | 1917 | 78 12 | 48 30 | 803 05 | 481 42 | 24 94 | 20 65 |

SÉSSIONAL PAPER No. 17

XVI. Numbers of Farm Live Stock in Canada by Provinces, 1908-1917.

XVI. Nombre d'Aminaux de ferme, au Canada, par provinces, 1908-1917.

| Year Année | Horses Chevaux | Milch Cows Vaches laitières | Other Cattle Autres bêtes à cornes | Total Cattle Total, bovins | Sheep Moutons | Swine Porcs |
|--|-------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| Canada— | | | | | | |
| 1908..... | 2,118,165 | 2,917,746 | 4,629,836 | 7,547,552 | 2,831,404 | 3,369,858 |
| 1909..... | 2,132,489 | 2,849,306 | 4,384,779 | 7,234,085 | 2,705,390 | 2,912,509 |
| 1910..... | 2,213,199 | 2,853,957 | 4,250,963 | 7,104,920 | 2,598,470 | 2,753,964 |
| 1911..... | 2,595,912 | 2,594,179 | 3,939,257 | 6,533,436 | 2,175,302 | 3,610,428 |
| 1912..... | 2,692,357 | 2,604,488 | 3,827,373 | 6,431,861 | 2,082,381 | 3,477,310 |
| 1913..... | 2,866,008 | 2,740,434 | 3,915,687 | 6,656,121 | 2,128,531 | 3,448,326 |
| 1914..... | 2,947,738 | 2,673,286 | 3,363,531 | 6,036,817 | 2,058,045 | 3,434,261 |
| 1915..... | 2,996,099 | 2,666,846 | 3,399,155 | 6,066,001 | 2,038,662 | 3,111,900 |
| 1916..... | 3,258,342 | 2,833,433 | 3,760,718 | 6,594,151 | 2,022,941 | 3,474,840 |
| 1917..... | 3,412,749 | 3,202,283 | 4,718,657 | 7,920,940 | 2,369,358 | 3,619,382 |
| Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard— | | | | | | |
| 1908..... | 34,809 | 52,650 | 60,495 | 113,145 | 113,206 | 49,692 |
| 1909..... | 34,121 | 53,915 | 58,013 | 111,928 | 109,244 | 47,853 |
| 1910..... | 34,121 | 55,365 | 57,648 | 113,013 | 110,599 | 48,623 |
| 1911..... | 35,935 | 52,109 | 68,287 | 120,396 | 91,232 | 56,377 |
| 1912..... | 35,638 | 49,415 | 64,688 | 114,103 | 87,793 | 50,463 |
| 1913..... | 35,952 | 48,565 | 64,261 | 112,826 | 85,660 | 43,762 |
| 1914..... | 36,114 | 47,317 | 61,048 | 108,365 | 85,351 | 41,718 |
| 1915..... | 36,898 | 47,043 | 59,503 | 106,546 | 86,640 | 40,792 |
| 1916..... | 38,562 | 46,032 | 57,260 | 103,292 | 88,797 | 38,300 |
| 1917..... | 38,948 | 46,032 | 54,970 | 101,002 | 90,573 | 35,236 |
| Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse— | | | | | | |
| 1908..... | 67,857 | 147,663 | 190,907 | 338,570 | 373,392 | 74,063 |
| 1909..... | 68,128 | 147,663 | 182,507 | 330,170 | 361,444 | 70,508 |
| 1910..... | 68,721 | 148,948 | 180,189 | 329,137 | 358,263 | 69,958 |
| 1911..... | 61,355 | 129,302 | 158,122 | 287,424 | 220,907 | 63,322 |
| 1912..... | 61,735 | 130,104 | 156,051 | 286,155 | 216,135 | 61,194 |
| 1913..... | 62,550 | 130,468 | 153,726 | 284,194 | 217,734 | 56,580 |
| 1914..... | 62,581 | 128,237 | 148,269 | 276,506 | 211,921 | 53,892 |
| 1915..... | 63,244 | 128,814 | 144,458 | 273,272 | 205,542 | 53,402 |
| 1916..... | 64,193 | 130,141 | 140,673 | 270,814 | 200,979 | 51,928 |
| 1917..... | 64,193 | 131,442 | 135,046 | 266,488 | 200,979 | 49,850 |
| New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick— | | | | | | |
| 1908..... | 67,100 | 127,419 | 123,081 | 250,500 | 230,502 | 98,062 |
| 1909..... | 66,496 | 122,577 | 113,850 | 236,427 | 215,289 | 94,140 |
| 1910..... | 66,855 | 122,136 | 110,389 | 232,525 | 203,620 | 91,250 |
| 1911..... | 65,458 | 108,532 | 113,659 | 222,191 | 158,216 | 87,391 |
| 1912..... | 65,582 | 110,507 | 113,136 | 123,643 | 148,723 | 85,905 |
| 1913..... | 65,108 | 106,904 | 107,864 | 214,768 | 135,115 | 77,014 |
| 1914..... | 65,702 | 102,713 | 99,256 | 201,969 | 211,739 | 73,325 |
| 1915..... | 65,827 | 101,665 | 96,437 | 198,102 | 111,026 | 72,533 |
| 1916..... | 65,169 | 100,221 | 92,223 | 192,444 | 105,997 | 70,683 |
| 1917..... | 65,169 | 100,221 | 89,456 | 189,677 | 103,877 | 69,269 |
| Quebec—Québec— | | | | | | |
| 1908..... | 361,711 | 884,896 | 668,693 | 1,553,589 | 600,992 | 751,336 |
| 1909..... | 362,796 | 856,579 | 622,888 | 1,479,467 | 570,342 | 670,042 |
| 1910..... | 368,419 | 856,151 | 600,277 | 1,456,428 | 549,068 | 651,415 |
| 1911..... | 369,237 | 753,134 | 697,860 | 1,450,994 | 637,062 | 793,348 |
| 1912..... | 367,402 | 775,770 | 695,966 | 1,471,676 | 620,881 | 747,254 |
| 1913..... | 369,974 | 761,816 | 693,540 | 1,455,356 | 602,751 | 661,768 |
| 1914..... | 372,009 | 735,476 | 625,958 | 1,359,434 | 571,287 | 634,569 |
| 1915..... | 372,567 | 720,420 | 612,500 | 1,332,920 | 554,491 | 632,729 |
| 1916..... | 332,628 | 639,805 | 535,693 | 1,175,498 | 497,711 | 531,303 |
| 1917..... | 379,276 | 911,023 | 958,010 | 1,869,033 | 849,148 | 712,087 |
| Ontario— | | | | | | |
| 1908..... | 849,029 | 1,301,840 | 1,916,098 | 3,217,938 | 1,205,630 | 1,947,183 |
| 1909..... | 821,011 | 1,260,572 | 1,771,433 | 3,032,005 | 1,118,945 | 1,586,565 |
| 1910..... | 802,949 | 1,243,680 | 1,629,364 | 2,973,044 | 1,032,227 | 1,481,058 |
| 1911..... | 811,585 | 1,032,979 | 1,471,694 | 1,504,673 | 743,483 | 1,864,165 |
| 1912..... | 805,271 | 1,033,392 | 1,380,890 | 2,414,282 | 677,462 | 1,693,594 |
| 1913..... | 902,628 | 1,141,071 | 1,460,015 | 2,601,086 | 705,848 | 1,652,440 |
| 1914..... | 904,975 | 1,085,843 | 970,445 | 2,056,288 | 640,416 | 1,553,624 |
| 1915..... | 903,527 | 1,077,808 | 935,606 | 2,013,414 | 611,789 | 1,469,573 |
| 1916..... | 896,208 | 1,082,119 | 901,924 | 1,984,043 | 589,581 | 1,404,618 |
| 1917..... | 887,246 | 1,082,119 | 865,847 | 1,947,966 | 595,477 | 1,236,064 |
| Manitoba— | | | | | | |
| 1908..... | 230,926 | 173,546 | 357,988 | 531,534 | 29,265 | 192,489 |
| 1909..... | 237,161 | 167,442 | 333,752 | 501,194 | 29,074 | 172,374 |
| 1910..... | 244,987 | 164,746 | 314,995 | 479,741 | 30,266 | 142,312 |
| 1911..... | 280,374 | 155,337 | 279,776 | 435,113 | 37,322 | 188,416 |

XVI. Numbers of Farm Live Stock in Canada by Provinces, 1908-1917.

XVI. Nombre d'Animaux de ferme, au Canada, par provinces, 1908-1917.

| Year — Année | Horses — Chevaux | Milch Cows — Vaches laitières | Other Cattle — Autres bêtes à cornes | Total Cattle — Total, bovins | Sheep — Moutons | Swine — Pores |
|--|------------------------|---|---|--|-----------------------|---------------------|
| Manitoba—con. | | | | | | |
| 1912..... | 293,776 | 148,471 | 267,130 | 415,601 | 40,800 | 183,370 |
| 1913..... | 304,088 | 152,792 | 256,926 | 409,718 | 42,840 | 184,745 |
| 1914..... | 316,707 | 156,306 | 251,996 | 408,302 | 45,303 | 186,276 |
| 1915..... | 317,847 | 157,494 | 246,603 | 404,097 | 50,880 | 163,308 |
| 1916..... | 324,175 | 196,288 | 357,870 | 554,158 | 76,750 | 205,898 |
| 1917..... | 324,175 | 202,177 | 357,870 | 560,047 | 80,588 | 175,013 |
| Saskatchewan— | | | | | | |
| 1908..... | 259,811 | 119,375 | 378,248 | 497,623 | 116,438 | 141,264 |
| 1909..... | 279,063 | 124,186 | 391,789 | 515,975 | 129,630 | 131,757 |
| 1910..... | 332,922 | 138,455 | 431,164 | 569,619 | 135,360 | 125,788 |
| 1911..... | 507,400 | 181,146 | 452,466 | 633,612 | 114,216 | 286,295 |
| 1912..... | 551,645 | 184,896 | 461,244 | 646,140 | 114,810 | 344,298 |
| 1913..... | 580,386 | 194,843 | 468,255 | 663,098 | 115,568 | 386,784 |
| 1914..... | 609,521 | 204,624 | 474,426 | 679,060 | 126,027 | 454,703 |
| 1915..... | 630,062 | 211,684 | 543,609 | 755,293 | 133,311 | 411,324 |
| 1916..... | 841,907 | 322,185 | 689,208 | 1,011,393 | 124,237 | 530,727 |
| 1917..... | 880,301 | 354,403 | 856,687 | 1,211,090 | 127,892 | 573,938 |
| Alberta— | | | | | | |
| 1908..... | 246,922 | 110,357 | 934,326 | 1,044,683 | 161,979 | 115,769 |
| 1909..... | 263,713 | 116,371 | 910,547 | 1,026,918 | 171,422 | 139,270 |
| 1910..... | 294,225 | 124,470 | 926,937 | 1,051,407 | 179,067 | 143,560 |
| 1911..... | 407,153 | 147,687 | 592,163 | 739,850 | 133,592 | 237,510 |
| 1912..... | 451,573 | 157,922 | 587,307 | 745,229 | 135,075 | 278,747 |
| 1913..... | 484,809 | 168,376 | 610,917 | 779,293 | 178,015 | 350,692 |
| 1914..... | 519,424 | 179,068 | 633,032 | 812,100 | 211,001 | 397,123 |
| 1915..... | 544,772 | 183,974 | 660,000 | 843,974 | 238,579 | 229,696 |
| 1916..... | 634,188 | 277,324 | 882,766 | 1,160,090 | 292,620 | 603,654 |
| 1917..... | 718,317 | 325,861 | 1,209,433 | 1,535,294 | 276,966 | 730,237 |
| British Columbia—Colombie-Britannique— | | | | | | |
| 1911..... | 57,415 | 33,953 | 105,230 | 139,183 | 39,272 | 33,604 |
| 1912..... | 59,735 | 34,011 | 101,021 | 135,032 | 40,702 | 32,485 |
| 1913..... | 60,518 | 35,599 | 100,183 | 135,782 | 45,000 | 34,541 |
| 1914..... | 60,705 | 35,702 | 99,091 | 134,793 | 45,000 | 39,031 |
| 1915..... | 61,355 | 37,944 | 100,439 | 138,383 | 46,404 | 38,543 |
| 1916..... | 61,312 | 39,318 | 103,101 | 142,419 | 46,269 | 37,829 |
| 1917..... | 55,124 | 49,005 | 191,338 | 240,343 | 43,858 | 37,688 |

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17

XVII. Values of Farm Live Stock in Canada by Provinces, 1914-1917.

XVII. Valeur des animaux de ferme, au Canada, par provinces, 1914-1917.

| Years Années | Horses Chevaux | Milk Cows Vaches laitières | Other Cattle Autres bêtes à cornes | Total Cattle Total, bovins | Sheep Moutons | Swine Pores |
|--|-------------------|----------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Canada— | | | | | | |
| 1914..... | 371,430,363 | 153,632,637 | 143,498,156 | 297,130,793 | 14,550,710 | 42,418,325 |
| 1915..... | 370,378,482 | 164,223,592 | 151,477,474 | 315,701,066 | 16,224,667 | 48,363,346 |
| 1916..... | 418,686,000 | 198,896,000 | 204,477,000 | 403,373,000 | 20,927,000 | 60,700,000 |
| 1917..... | 429,123,000 | 274,081,000 | 270,595,000 | 544,676,000 | 35,576,000 | 92,886,000 |
| Prince Edward-Island-Ile du Prince-Edouard | | | | | | |
| 1914..... | 4,013,710 | 1,849,622 | 1,555,603 | 3,405,125 | 516,374 | 614,923 |
| 1915..... | 3,921,150 | 1,955,107 | 1,516,136 | 3,471,243 | 603,881 | 507,452 |
| 1916..... | 3,355,000 | 2,394,000 | 1,975,000 | 4,369,000 | 799,000 | 766,000 |
| 1917..... | 3,408,000 | 2,923,000 | 2,075,000 | 4,998,000 | 1,245,000 | 947,000 |
| Nova-Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse— | | | | | | |
| 1914..... | 7,594,204 | 5,126,915 | 4,289,422 | 9,416,337 | 996,029 | 849,877 |
| 1915..... | 7,612,048 | 5,733,511 | 4,615,433 | 10,348,944 | 1,085,262 | 959,634 |
| 1916..... | 6,933,000 | 6,897,000 | 5,275,000 | 12,172,000 | 1,306,000 | 935,000 |
| 1917..... | 7,141,000 | 8,314,000 | 6,077,000 | 14,391,000 | 1,809,000 | 1,433,000 |
| New-Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick— | | | | | | |
| 1914..... | 9,060,306 | 4,108,520 | 2,655,038 | 6,763,618 | 563,652 | 1,300,052 |
| 1915..... | 8,978,145 | 4,062,533 | 2,692,521 | 6,755,054 | 582,887 | 1,268,602 |
| 1916..... | 8,244,000 | 4,861,000 | 3,043,000 | 7,904,000 | 689,000 | 1,202,000 |
| 1917..... | 8,244,000 | 6,314,000 | 3,534,000 | 9,848,000 | 1,039,000 | 1,853,000 |
| Quebec— | | | | | | |
| 1914..... | 50,105,892 | 34,546,720 | 24,787,937 | 59,334,657 | 3,770,494 | 9,087,028 |
| 1915..... | 49,786,128 | 36,554,111 | 24,659,250 | 61,213,361 | 4,147,593 | 9,187,225 |
| 1916..... | 38,252,000 | 39,668,000 | 27,052,000 | 66,720,000 | 5,226,000 | 9,032,000 |
| 1917..... | 49,875,000 | 74,248,000 | 43,830,000 | 118,078,000 | 12,737,000 | 20,294,000 |
| Ontario— | | | | | | |
| 1914..... | 105,393,389 | 69,797,988 | 43,961,159 | 113,759,147 | 5,571,619 | 19,606,735 |
| 1915..... | 97,355,034 | 74,961,546 | 44,216,740 | 119,178,286 | 6,136,244 | 20,750,371 |
| 1916..... | 112,026,000 | 82,241,000 | 58,625,000 | 140,866,000 | 7,370,000 | 25,283,000 |
| 1917..... | 100,259,000 | 100,096,000 | 54,332,000 | 154,428,000 | 11,016,000 | 31,211,000 |
| Manitoba— | | | | | | |
| 1914..... | 41,634,302 | 9,675,341 | 10,369,635 | 20,044,976 | 396,854 | 2,034,134 |
| 1915..... | 42,324,507 | 10,256,009 | 10,823,408 | 21,079,415 | 435,533 | 2,348,369 |
| 1916..... | 41,494,000 | 14,427,000 | 18,251,000 | 32,678,000 | 883,000 | 3,500,000 |
| 1917..... | 44,574,000 | 17,842,000 | 20,488,000 | 38,330,000 | 1,289,000 | 4,157,000 |
| Saskatchewan— | | | | | | |
| 1914..... | 90,026,252 | 13,472,444 | 21,003,282 | 34,475,726 | 892,271 | 4,399,978 |
| 1915..... | 92,486,801 | 14,635,832 | 25,761,631 | 40,397,463 | 1,062,489 | 9,859,436 |
| 1916..... | 125,023,000 | 23,358,000 | 35,150,000 | 58,508,000 | 1,242,000 | 9,022,000 |
| 1917..... | 121,482,000 | 30,213,000 | 50,116,000 | 80,329,000 | 1,822,000 | 14,492,000 |
| Alberta— | | | | | | |
| 1914..... | 56,352,310 | 11,886,534 | 28,980,205 | 40,866,739 | 1,468,567 | 4,062,568 |
| 1915..... | 61,673,638 | 12,627,975 | 32,214,600 | 44,842,575 | 1,806,043 | 2,905,654 |
| 1916..... | 76,737,000 | 21,354,000 | 49,435,000 | 70,789,000 | 2,926,000 | 10,260,000 |
| 1917..... | 87,635,000 | 29,083,000 | 77,706,000 | 106,789,000 | 4,016,000 | 17,708,000 |
| British Columbia—Colombie-Britannique— | | | | | | |
| 1914..... | 7,249,998 | 3,168,553 | 5,895,915 | 9,064,468 | 374,850 | 466,030 |
| 1915..... | 6,241,031 | 3,436,963 | 4,977,757 | 8,414,725 | 364,735 | 576,603 |
| 1916..... | 6,622,000 | 3,696,000 | 5,671,000 | 9,367,000 | 486,000 | 700,000 |
| 1917..... | 6,505,000 | 5,048,000 | 12,437,000 | 17,485,000 | 603,000 | 791,000 |

9 GEORGE V, A. 1919

XVIII. Weather of the year 1917 at Canadian Stations, compared with Normal Annual Averages for the period 1888 to 1907.

XVIII. Températures de l'année 1917, aux observatoires météorologiques, comparées aux moyennes normales annuelles de la période 1888-1907.

| Stations — Observatoires | Degrees of Temperature F. Degrés de température, Fahrenheit | | | | | | Hours of sunshine | normal annual |
|---|--|---------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|--|
| | mean winter | mean summer | lowest in year | highest in year | mean annual | normal (1888- 1907) | 1917 | |
| | moy- enne hiver | moy- enne été | plus basse de l'année | plus haute de l'année | moyen- ne annu- elle | nor- male (1888- 1907) | 1917 | normale annuelle (1888- 1907) |
| British Columbia—Colombie-Britannique— | | | | | | | | |
| Victoria..... | 40.8 | 58.0 | 13.0 | 82.0 | 48.4 | 50.3 | 2,094 | 1,822 |
| Vancouver..... | 39.0 | 61.1 | 10.3 | 82.6 | 48.8 | 49.1 | 1,855 | 1,815 |
| Kamloops..... | 26.8 | 67.2 | -26.0 | 98.5 | 45.6 | 47.7 | 2,060 | 1,868 |
| Alberta— | | | | | | | | |
| Calgary..... | 19.8 | 60.0 | -36.0 | 91.0 | 38.0 | 37.4 | — | — |
| Edmonton..... | 12.6 | 59.2 | -50.0 | 86.0 | 34.6 | 36.7 | 2,199 | 2,081 |
| Saskatchewan— | | | | | | | | |
| Battleford..... | 7.1 | 63.0 | -45.0 | 94.0 | 33.6 | 34.4 | — | 2,101 |
| Prince Albert..... | 5.5 | 61.7 | -50.0 | 92.0 | 32.2 | 32.1 | — | — |
| Qu'Appelle..... | 8.2 | 61.4 | -47.0 | 101.5 | 33.0 | 34.5 | — | — |
| Manitoba— | | | | | | | | |
| Minnedosa..... | 6.5 | 62.2 | -43.1 | 98.8 | 32.2 | 34.1 | — | — |
| Winnipeg..... | 7.1 | 64.0 | -37.7 | 94.1 | 33.5 | 34.9 | 2,045 | 2,178 |
| Ontario— | | | | | | | | |
| Port Arthur..... | 12.5 | 58.6 | -34.0 | 89.0 | 34.0 | 35.7 | — | — |
| White River..... | 4.0 | 55.6 | -51.0 | 91.0 | 28.0 | 32.3 | — | — |
| Parry Sound..... | 17.2 | 63.9 | -34.0 | 93.0 | 38.4 | 41.3 | — | — |
| Southampton..... | 22.1 | 62.3 | -26.1 | 93.9 | 39.9 | 43.8 | — | — |
| Toronto..... | 25.2 | 66.3 | -17.0 | 98.0 | 43.2 | 45.5 | 1,990 | 2,048 |
| Kingston..... | 21.0 | 65.5 | -21.3 | 88.3 | 41.3 | 43.7 | 1,797 | 1,989 |
| Stonecliff..... | 13.7 | 66.6 | -38.0 | 94.0 | 38.0 | 38.5 | — | — |
| Ottawa..... | 15.7 | 66.7 | -31.0 | 97.5 | 38.9 | 43.0 | 2,029 | 1,874 |
| Quebec— | | | | | | | | |
| Montreal..... | 17.0 | 67.3 | -24.5 | 95.8 | 39.5 | 42.3 | 1,762 | 1,805 |
| Quebec..... | 14.4 | 64.6 | -31.5 | 91.2 | 36.9 | 38.7 | 1,538 | 1,762 |
| Sherbrooke..... | 15.5 | 65.3 | -37.0 | 96.7 | 38.0 | — | 1,465 | 1,843 |
| Father Point—Pointe-au-Père..... | 14.2 | 57.0 | -23.1 | 83.2 | 33.7 | 35.1 | — | — |
| New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick— | | | | | | | | |
| Chatham..... | 17.5 | 65.7 | -23.0 | 95.5 | 38.6 | 40.3 | — | — |
| Fredericton..... | 17.6 | 64.6 | -25.0 | 91.5 | 38.6 | 40.5 | 1,713 | 1,978 |
| St. John, N.B..... | 22.4 | 59.3 | -19.7 | 86.2 | 39.3 | 41.6 | — | — |
| Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse— | | | | | | | | |
| Yarmouth..... | 23.4 | 58.9 | 0.8 | 80.1 | 41.8 | 43.8 | — | — |
| Halifax..... | 26.8 | 62.9 | -8.8 | 85.8 | 42.8 | 44.3 | — | — |
| Sydney..... | 26.4 | 62.5 | -14.5 | 89.5 | 42.3 | 42.4 | — | — |
| Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard— | | | | | | | | |
| Charlottetown..... | 22.7 | 65.0 | -19.0 | 87.0 | 41.1 | 42.0 | 1,727 | 1,896 |

NOTE.—The mean winter temperature is based on the records of January, February, March, November and December, and the mean summer temperature is based on those of June, July and August.

NOTE.—La température moyenne de l'hiver est basée sur les relevés thermométriques de janvier, février, mars, novembre et décembre, et la température moyenne de l'été sur ceux de juin, juillet et août.

(Data furnished by the Dominion Meteorological Service, Toronto.)
(Données fournies par le Service météorologique du Dominion de Toronto.)

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17

XVIII. Weather of the year 1917 at Canadian Stations, compared with Normal Annual Averages for the period 1888 to 1907.

XVIII. Températures de l'année 1917, aux observatoires météorologiques, comparées aux moyennes normales annuelles de la période 1888-1907.

| Station — Observatoires | Precipitation in inches, 1917 — Précipitation en pouces, 1917 | | | Normal (1888-1907). — Normales (1888-1907) | | |
|---|---|--------------------|-------|--|--------------------|-------|
| | rain — pluie | snow — neige | total | rain — pluie | snow — neige | total |
| | | | | | | |
| British Columbia—Colombie-Britannique— | | | | | | |
| Victoria..... | 27.39 | 33.9 | 30.78 | 31.41 | 11.6 | 32.57 |
| Vancouver..... | 54.00 | 72.5 | 61.25 | 57.88 | 23.2 | 60.20 |
| Kamloops..... | 7.12 | 41.5 | 11.27 | 8.00 | 26.2 | 10.62 |
| Alberta— | | | | | | |
| Calgary..... | 6.76 | 46.8 | 11.44 | 11.70 | 46.0 | 16.30 |
| Edmonton..... | 9.60 | 56.5 | 15.25 | 14.18 | 40.2 | 18.20 |
| Saskatchewan— | | | | | | |
| Battleford..... | 4.46 | 37.4 | 8.20 | 11.05 | 27.4 | 13.79 |
| Prince Albert..... | 5.42 | 51.9 | 10.61 | 11.62 | 49.8 | 16.60 |
| Qu'Appelle..... | 8.36 | 83.3 | 16.69 | 13.44 | 54.0 | 18.84 |
| Manitoba— | | | | | | |
| Minnedosa..... | 5.04 | 66.6 | 11.70 | 12.79 | 45.7 | 17.36 |
| Winnipeg..... | 9.78 | 39.8 | 13.76 | 15.62 | 51.9 | 20.81 |
| Ontario— | | | | | | |
| Port Arthur..... | 11.31 | 36.2 | 14.93 | 19.01 | 44.5 | 23.46 |
| White River..... | 14.37 | 99.9 | 24.36 | 17.36 | 93.5 | 26.71 |
| Parry Sound..... | 27.52 | 173.9 | 44.91 | 29.38 | 115.6 | 40.94 |
| Southampton..... | 25.24 | 126.6 | 37.90 | 21.64 | 116.0 | 33.24 |
| Toronto..... | 28.23 | 61.7 | 34.40 | 25.28 | 61.0 | 31.38 |
| Kingston..... | 26.07 | 74.6 | 33.53 | 24.01 | 74.8 | 31.49 |
| Steeleliffe..... | 12.39 | 69.3 | 19.32 | 21.69 | 82.6 | 29.95 |
| Ottawa..... | 22.49 | 127.6 | 35.25 | 24.70 | 87.0 | 33.40 |
| Quebec— | | | | | | |
| Montreal..... | 33.17 | 115.2 | 44.69 | 29.37 | 122.7 | 41.64 |
| Quebec..... | 32.53 | 155.9 | 48.12 | 27.17 | 132.9 | 40.46 |
| Sherbrooke..... | 21.80 | 101.0 | 31.90 | 27.19 | 116.7 | 38.86 |
| Father Point—Pointe-au-Père..... | 24.77 | 98.5 | 34.62 | 23.21 | 109.6 | 34.17 |
| New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick— | | | | | | |
| Chatham..... | 38.09 | 106.4 | 48.73 | 27.65 | 119.9 | 39.64 |
| Fredericton..... | 36.70 | 112.5 | 47.95 | 33.73 | 104.6 | 44.19 |
| St. John..... | 37.91 | 85.0 | 46.41 | 36.68 | 84.3 | 45.11 |
| Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse— | | | | | | |
| Yarmouth..... | 41.12 | 88.6 | 49.98 | 42.46 | 84.2 | 50.88 |
| Halifax..... | 44.93 | 72.0 | 52.13 | 49.43 | 76.7 | 57.10 |
| Sydney..... | 45.92 | 95.5 | 55.47 | 41.10 | 92.8 | 50.38 |
| Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard— | | | | | | |
| Charlottetown..... | 32.20 | 81.8 | 40.38 | 29.97 | 101.8 | 40.15 |

**XIX. Exports of Canadian Wheat (including Flour), Oats, Barley and Flaxseed,
1901-1917.**

XIX. Exportations de blé (farine comprise) avoine, orge et graine de lin du Canada, 1901-1917.

| Crop Year ended August 31 Année de récolte terminée le 31 août | Wheat and Wheat Flour Blé et farine de blé | Oats Avoine | Barley Orge | Flax Seed Graine de lin |
|---|---|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|
| | bush.-boiss. | bush.-boiss. | bush.-boiss. | bush.-boiss. |
| 1901..... | 14,800,327 | 8,106,680 | 2,412,972 | 953 |
| 1902..... | 33,158,103 | 4,486,179 | 409,089 | 868 |
| 1903..... | 40,518,195 | 1,435,857 | 1,010,248 | — |
| 1904..... | 23,226,404 | 4,795,614 | 1,217,262 | 1,411 |
| 1905..... | 18,161,188 | 1,639,463 | 833,214 | 314 |
| 1906..... | 49,381,752 | 3,869,302 | 982,738 | 119,856 |
| 1907..... | 48,761,603 | 8,807,795 | 1,751,616 | 7,124 |
| 1908..... | 46,905,045 | 3,505,708 | 2,146,458 | 460,822 |
| 1909..... | 55,139,532 | 4,829,025 | 2,707,154 | 662,164 |
| 1910..... | 67,939,844 | 6,062,962 | 2,099,049 | 2,365,583 |
| 1911..... | 64,686,755 | 7,276,683 | 1,127,732 | 2,140,619 |
| 1912..... | 99,270,217 | 99,046,441 | 2,843,113 | 4,208,669 |
| 1913..... | 119,528,041 | 13,956,108 | 10,206,429 | 15,598,274 |
| 1914..... | 133,049,696 | 34,420,748 | 11,782,774 | 15,849,929 |
| 1915..... | 84,821,973 | 13,381,574 | 2,666,440 | 4,397,286 |
| 1916..... | 289,794,162 | 62,423,515 | 9,348,379 | 4,227,028 |
| 1917..... | 170,803,800 | 63,249,847 | 8,197,173 | 6,423,854 |

NOTE—Wheat Flour has been converted from barrels to bushels of Wheat in the average ratio of 1 barrel of Flour to 4 bushels and 35 lb. of Wheat.

NOTE—Les barils de farine ont été convertis en boisseaux de blé dans la proportion de 4 boisseaux et 35 livres de blé par baril de farine.

XX. Principal Canadian Agricultural Exports by Countries, 1913-1917.

XX. Principales exportations agricoles, par pays, 1913-1917.

| Countries—Pays | 1913 | 1914 | 1915 | 1916 | 1917 |
|---|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| Cattle living one year old or less—Bétail sur pied, d'un an ou moins | | | | | |
| All Countries—Tous pays.....No.—nomb..... | 5,409 | 20,782 | 34,082 | 56,455 | 59,171 |
| \$ | 53,824 | 252,078 | 416,038 | 627,005 | 924,402 |
| Cattle, over one year old—Bétail sur pied de plus d'un an— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom—Royaume-Uni.....No.—nomb..... | 12,069 | 9,778 | — | 1,752 | — |
| \$ | 913,954 | 697,807 | — | 105,120 | — |
| United States—Etats-Unis.....No.—nomb..... | 22,959 | 185,761 | 149,604 | 170,775 | 104,979 |
| \$ | 1,064,357 | 6,792,039 | 8,736,700 | 10,523,073 | 6,824,905 |
| All Countries—Tous pays.....No.—nomb..... | 3,859 | 3,408 | 2,217 | 12,578 | 2,032 |
| \$ | 205,000 | 164,870 | 114,796 | 1,370,562 | 134,535 |
| Total.....No.—nomb..... | 38,887 | 198,947 | 151,821 | 185,105 | 107,011 |
| \$ | 2,183,311 | 7,654,716 | 8,851,496 | 11,998,755 | 6,959,440 |
| Horses living, one year old—Chevaux vivants d'un an | | | | | |
| United Kingdom—Royaume-Uni.....No.—nomb..... | 74 | 34 | 7,736 | 21,833 | 9,499 |
| \$ | 14,400 | 8,670 | 1,382,345 | 3,899,822 | 1,898,820 |
| France.....No.—nomb..... | — | — | 19 | 1,888 | 9,448 |
| \$ | — | — | 1,900 | 265,800 | 1,417,285 |
| United States—Etats-Unis.....No.—nomb..... | 1,770 | 3,245 | 2,513 | 2,857 | 5,988 |
| \$ | 470,665 | 741,311 | 438,652 | 496,609 | 1,008,289 |
| Other Countries—Autres pays.....No.—nomb..... | 301 | 207 | 130 | 233 | 338 |
| \$ | 41,620 | 29,583 | 18,198 | 37,960 | 60,522 |
| Total.....No.—nomb..... | 2,145 | 3,486 | 10,398 | 26,811 | 25,273 |
| \$ | 526,685 | 779,564 | 1,841,095 | 4,700,191 | 4,384,916 |
| Barley—Orge— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom—Royaume-Uni.....bush.—boiss..... | 5,556,090 | 10,905,712 | 4,388,577 | 4,915,517 | 9,056,229 |
| \$ | 3,315,172 | 5,514,016 | 2,520,084 | 3,229,986 | 7,299,093 |
| Other Countries—Autres pays.....bush.—boiss..... | 899,885 | 2,126,657 | 1,188,069 | 1,012,856 | 625,098 |
| \$ | 536,488 | 999,541 | 741,941 | 545,355 | 500,718 |
| Total.....bush.—boiss..... | 6,455,975 | 13,032,369 | 5,576,646 | 5,928,373 | 9,681,327 |
| \$ | 3,851,660 | 6,513,557 | 3,262,025 | 3,775,341 | 7,799,811 |

35

XX. Principal Agricultural Exports by Countries, 1913-1917.

| Countries—Pays | 1913 | 1914 | 1915 | 1916 | 1917 |
|--|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| Corn—Maïs— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom—Royaume-Uni.....bush.—boiss. | 7,280 | 17,421 | 139,511 | — | 1,828,974 |
| Other Countries—Autres pays.....bush.—boiss. | 4,077 | 13,937 | 106,848 | — | 1,549,752 |
| | 14,021 | 13,392 | 237,152 | 33,943 | 27,968 |
| | 10,998 | 9,605 | 149,242 | 30,906 | 28,045 |
| Total.....bush.—boiss. | 21,301 | 30,813 | 376,663 | 33,943 | 1,856,942 |
| | 15,075 | 23,542 | 256,090 | 30,906 | 1,577,771 |
| Oats—Avoine— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom—Royaume-Uni.....bush.—boiss. | 7,293,004 | 13,903,389 | 8,537,236 | 17,597,470 | 52,307,798 |
| France.....bush.—boiss. | 3,592,247 | 5,644,951 | 4,067,540 | 8,606,102 | 26,510,014 |
| United States—Etats-Unis.....bush.—boiss. | — | 21 | 4,072,633 | 6,965,037 | 8,177,783 |
| Other Countries—Autres pays.....bush.—boiss. | 1,726,580 | 18,928,221 | 2,666,608 | 4,907,108 | 4,529,729 |
| | 739,357 | 6,802,403 | 3,825,549 | 1,364,479 | 3,298,380 |
| | 1,458,970 | 2,164,997 | 1,636,465 | 632,148 | 1,420,153 |
| | 736,346 | 936,474 | 690,513 | 889,336 | 2,584,866 |
| Total.....bush.—boiss. | 10,478,554 | 34,996,664 | 17,768,166 | 26,816,322 | 66,368,832 |
| | 5,067,950 | 13,379,849 | 8,961,126 | 14,637,849 | 33,918,479 |
| Peas, whole and split—Pois entiers et cassés— | | | | | |
| All Countries—Tous pays.....bush.—boiss. | 94,546 | 142,730 | 302,978 | 188,594 | 202,915 |
| | 209,572 | 263,245 | 639,848 | 512,917 | 506,206 |
| Rye—Seigle— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom—Royaume-Uni.....bush.—boiss. | 25,544 | 95,413 | 87,282 | 153,883 | 626,585 |
| United States—Etats-Unis.....bush.—boiss. | 14,305 | 64,393 | 93,291 | 136,017 | 722,939 |
| Other Countries—Autres pays.....bush.—boiss. | 616 | 16,978 | 146,055 | 426,437 | 436,474 |
| | 603 | 11,473 | 138,855 | 362,654 | 480,247 |
| | — | 45 | 30,085 | 64,400 | 72,357 |
| | — | 22 | 27,476 | 57,346 | 90,226 |
| Total.....bush.—boiss. | 26,160 | 112,436 | 263,422 | 644,720 | 1,135,416 |
| | 14,908 | 75,888 | 259,622 | 556,017 | 1,293,412 |
| Wheat—Blé— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom—Royaume-Uni.....bush.—boiss. | 77,722,465 | 108,574,397 | 64,301,202 | 140,414,411 | 152,043,222 |
| Gibraltar.....bush.—boiss. | 74,978,155 | 106,696,231 | 66,363,044 | 153,708,244 | 193,697,313 |
| Belgium—Belgique.....bush.—boiss. | — | — | 167,626 | — | 2,065,544 |
| France.....bush.—boiss. | 3,072,736 | 1,658,861 | 984,520 | 174,694 | 203,675 |
| Italy—Italie.....bush.—boiss. | 2,937,288 | 1,623,653 | 965,571 | 184,862 | 247,328 |
| Netherlands—Pays-Bas.....bush.—boiss. | 45,469 | 435,773 | 838,521 | 2,499,046 | 10,620,466 |
| United States—Etats-Unis.....bush.—boiss. | 43,332 | 418,531 | 900,123 | 3,335,226 | 10,102,529 |
| Other Countries—Autres pays.....bush.—boiss. | — | 39,570 | — | 4,645,180 | 4,865,550 |
| | — | 37,870 | — | 4,876,362 | 5,655,055 |
| | 1,162,636 | 1,202,118 | 245,118 | 815,519 | 1,081,354 |
| | 1,062,356 | 1,126,408 | 237,668 | 999,452 | 1,275,120 |
| | 9,834,530 | 7,522,027 | 4,092,026 | 8,365,381 | 18,200,283 |
| | 8,352,983 | 6,891,624 | 4,223,505 | 8,842,441 | 23,736,060 |
| | 1,328,173 | 993,933 | 1,284,372 | 831,288 | 624,069 |
| | 1,234,625 | 924,900 | 1,436,012 | 947,859 | 928,005 |
| Total.....bush.—boiss. | 93,166,009 | 120,426,579 | 71,913,385 | 157,745,469 | 189,643,846 |
| | 88,608,730 | 117,719,217 | 74,293,548 | 172,896,445 | 244,394,586 |
| Bran—Son— | | | | | |
| United States—Etats-Unis.....Cwt.—quint. | 1,019,766 | 1,806,242 | 871,358 | — | — |
| Other Countries—Autres pays.....Cwt.—quint. | 888,432 | 1,509,595 | 778,626 | 1,602,153 | 1,555,644 |
| | 642,572 | 271,471 | 166,776 | — | — |
| | 719,571 | 280,349 | 167,705 | 185,245 | 256,491 |
| Total.....Cwt.—quint. | 1,662,338 | 2,077,713 | 1,038,134 | — | — |
| | 1,603,003 | 1,789,939 | 946,331 | 1,787,398 | 1,812,135 |
| Oatmeal—Farine d'avoine— | | | | | |

XX. Principal Agricultural Exports by Countries, 1913-1917.

XX. Principales exportations agricoles, par pays, 1913-1917.

| Exports and Countries—Produits et pays | | 1913 | 1914 | 1915 | 1916 | 1917 |
|---|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Wheat flour—Farine de blé— | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom—Royaume-Uni..... | brl.—baril | 2,880,157 | 2,794,657 | 3,137,146 | 3,894,511 | 4,030,978 |
| | \$ | 12,442,479 | 11,584,843 | 15,901,713 | 21,812,179 | 26,006,600 |
| British S. Africa—Afrique anglaise du Sud..... | brl.—baril | 801,491 | 246,856 | 317,807 | 210,689 | 126,614 |
| British W. Indies—Antilles anglaises... | brl.—baril | 1,438,838 | 1,163,690 | 1,573,935 | 1,313,800 | 761,718 |
| | \$ | 363,673 | 492,687 | 499,932 | 380,899 | 348,546 |
| Newfoundland—Terre-Neuve..... | brl.—baril | 1,627,842 | 2,077,616 | 2,340,259 | 2,074,670 | 2,317,565 |
| | \$ | 276,779 | 286,813 | 245,340 | 273,632 | 338,877 |
| France..... | brl.—baril | 1,509,668 | 1,497,270 | 1,374,529 | 1,711,928 | 2,490,572 |
| | \$ | 3 | 1,400 | 77,331 | 1,002,873 | 1,748,245 |
| Italy—Italie..... | brl.—baril | 12 | 6,314 | 412,198 | 5,479,412 | 10,704,614 |
| | \$ | — | 280 | — | 2,660 | 291,120 |
| Norway—Norvège..... | brl.—baril | 136,736 | 169,233 | 188,066 | 78,410 | 130,796 |
| | \$ | 614,064 | 742,010 | 808,941 | 428,319 | 890,466 |
| United States—Etats-Unis..... | brl.—baril | 29,983 | 19,436 | 52,429 | 251,220 | 184,841 |
| | \$ | 134,743 | 85,745 | 232,967 | 1,259,898 | 1,267,933 |
| Other Countries—Autres pays..... | brl.—baril | 489,221 | 820,821 | 434,286 | 305,320 | 225,706 |
| | \$ | 2,203,043 | 3,422,463 | 1,966,944 | 1,674,329 | 1,457,370 |
| Total..... | brl.—baril | 4,478,042 | 4,832,183 | 4,952,337 | 6,400,214 | 7,425,723 |
| | \$ | 19,970,689 | 20,581,079 | 24,610,946 | 35,767,044 | 47,473,474 |
| Cereal food, prepared—Aliments de céréales— | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom—Royaume-Uni..... | \$ | 1,382,331 | 1,408,413 | 1,474,907 | 1,746,361 | 1,420,457 |
| Other Countries—Autres pays..... | \$ | 633,344 | 757,920 | 495,495 | 204,345 | 225,003 |
| Total..... | \$ | 2,015,675 | 2,166,330 | 1,970,402 | 1,950,706 | 1,645,460 |
| Apples, green or ripe—Pommes fraîches— | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom—Royaume-Uni..... | brl.—baril | 1,245,104 | 858,413 | 1,041,913 | 525,316 | 503,840 |
| | \$ | 3,804,967 | 3,137,267 | 2,460,413 | 1,588,370 | 1,730,051 |
| Other Countries—Autres pays..... | brl.—baril | 79,665 | 85,969 | 75,423 | 52,135 | 67,014 |
| | \$ | 242,539 | 328,208 | 196,702 | 177,801 | 249,5 |
| Total..... | brl.—baril | 1,324,769 | 947,382 | 1,117,336 | 577,451 | 570,854 |
| | \$ | 4,047,806 | 3,465,475 | 2,657,115 | 1,766,171 | 1,979,574 |
| Cream, fresh—Crème fraîche— | | | | | | |
| United States—Etats-Unis..... | gal. galls | 820,360 | 1,323,909 | 1,895,575 | 1,262,280 | 803,498 |
| | \$ | 751,123 | 1,289,655 | 1,836,006 | 1,131,832 | 777,771 |
| Milk and Cream, condensed, canned or preserved—Lait et crème condensés, en boîte ou en conserves— | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom—Royaume-Uni..... | lb.—liv. | 30 | — | 208,073 | 4,909,495 | 3,184,461 |
| | \$ | 3 | — | 2,2075 | 258,448 | 300,117 |
| United States—Etats-Unis..... | lb.—liv. | 35,105 | 5,573,737 | 15,455,340 | 7,256,991 | 8,505,195 |
| | \$ | 5,107 | 301,177 | 945,189 | 423,724 | 702,240 |
| Other Countries—Autres pays..... | lb.—liv. | 300,714 | 3,765,645 | 3,692,562 | 1,081,348 | 4,168,966 |
| | \$ | 20,414 | 365,764 | 224,036 | 88,394 | 369,253 |
| Total..... | lb.—liv. | 335,849 | 9,339,382 | 18,355,975 | 13,247,834 | 15,858,622 |
| | \$ | 25,554 | 666,941 | 1,181,300 | 770,566 | 1,371,610 |
| Butter—Beurre— | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom—Royaume-Uni..... | lb.—liv. | 681 | 138,349 | 585,605 | 1,930,137 | 7,121,568 |
| | \$ | 173 | 31,950 | 150,612 | 597,293 | 2,220,197 |
| Other Countries—Autres pays..... | lb.—liv. | 827,642 | 1,090,404 | 2,139,308 | 1,511,046 | 868,867 |
| | \$ | 223,405 | 277,096 | 489,013 | 421,546 | 271,795 |
| Total..... | lb.—liv. | 828,323 | 1,228,753 | 2,724,913 | 3,441,183 | 7,990,435 |
| | \$ | 223,578 | 309,046 | 639,625 | 1,018,769 | 2,491,992 |
| Cheese—Fromage— | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom—Royaume-Uni..... | lb.—liv. | 153,886,885 | 142,138,799 | 135,900,614 | 167,414,411 | 179,568,863 |
| | \$ | 20,497,195 | 18,533,880 | 18,936,704 | 26,398,013 | 36,463,262 |
| Other Countries—Autres pays..... | lb.—liv. | 1,329,507 | 2,339,541 | 1,701,047 | 1,547,172 | 1,164,563 |
| | \$ | 199,949 | 334,905 | 276,797 | 292,487 | 257,864 |
| Total..... | lb.—liv. | 155,216,392 | 144,478,340 | 137,601,661 | 168,961,583 | 180,733,426 |
| | \$ | 20,697,144 | 18,868,785 | 19,213,501 | 26,690,500 | 36,721,136 |
| Eggs—Œufs— | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom—Royaume-Uni..... | doz.—douz. | 51,294 | — | 3,100,247 | 7,565,884 | 4,843,115 |
| | \$ | 9,224 | — | 850,808 | 2,191,687 | 1,702,636 |
| Other Countries—Autres pays..... | doz.—douz. | 96,125 | 124,002 | 492,652 | 332,438 | 324,228 |
| | \$ | 26,295 | 37,150 | 114,832 | 81,725 | 107,744 |
| Total..... | doz.—douz. | 147,419 | 124,002 | 3,592,899 | 7,898,322 | 5,167,343 |
| | \$ | 35,519 | 37,510 | 965,640 | 2,273,412 | 1,810,380 |

XX. Principal Agricultural Exports by Countries, 1913-1917.

XX. Principales exportations agricoles, par pays, 1913-1917.

| Exports and Countries—Produits et pays | | 1913 | 1914 | 1915 | 1916 | 1917 |
|--|--------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| Bacon—Lard fumé— | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom—Royaume-Uni..... | lb.—liv. | 35,963,916 | 23,620,861 | 72,036,025 | 144,150,309 | 206,510,025 |
| | \$ | 5,313,711 | 3,717,266 | 11,080,424 | 25,563,698 | 42,875,774 |
| Other Countries—Autres pays..... | lb.—liv. | 248,284 | 238,893 | 5,765,394 | 768,558 | 703,242 |
| | \$ | 37,134 | 45,929 | 731,401 | 147,069 | 135,665 |
| Total..... | lb.—liv. | 36,212,190 | 23,859,754 | 76,801,419 | 144,918,867 | 207,213,267 |
| | \$ | 5,350,845 | 3,763,195 | 11,811,825 | 25,710,767 | 43,011,439 |
| Beef—Bœuf— | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom—Royaume-Uni..... | lb.—liv. | 782,920 | 190,787 | 1,330,282 | 13,912,371 | 15,179,195 |
| | \$ | 71,896 | 13,077 | 179,998 | 2,009,427 | 2,213,837 |
| France..... | lb.—liv. | — | — | — | 13,729,614 | 18,544,596 |
| | \$ | — | — | — | 1,867,262 | 2,255,921 |
| United States—Etats-Unis..... | lb.—liv. | 19,474 | 12,637,839 | 17,036,698 | 9,433,072 | 10,039,593 |
| | \$ | 1,912 | 1,085,102 | 1,761,145 | 938,232 | 1,085,772 |
| Other Countries—Autres pays..... | lb.—liv. | 768,585 | 304,579 | 461,277 | 10,347,507 | 1,782,792 |
| | \$ | 61,303 | 29,729 | 47,346 | 1,179,912 | 194,905 |
| Total..... | lb.—liv. | 1,570,979 | 13,133,205 | 18,828,257 | 47,422,564 | 45,546,176 |
| | \$ | 135,111 | 1,127,908 | 1,988,489 | 5,994,833 | 5,750,435 |
| Meats, canned—Viandes en conserves— | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom—Royaume-Uni..... | lb.—liv. | 244,732 | 279,922 | 6,039,495 | 9,759,909 | 4,287,392 |
| | \$ | 25,788 | 31,518 | 1,627,964 | 2,582,893 | 1,181,788 |
| Other Countries—Autres pays..... | lb.—liv. | 10,205 | 358,661 | 3,843,167 | 1,271,984 | 2,388,702 |
| | \$ | 930 | 63,443 | 712,117 | 147,723 | 535,970 |
| Total..... | lb.—liv. | 254,937 | 638,583 | 9,882,662 | 11,031,893 | 6,676,094 |
| | \$ | 26,718 | 94,961 | 2,340,081 | 2,730,616 | 1,717,758 |
| Hams—Jambons— | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom—Royaume-Uni..... | lb.—liv. | 2,423,074 | 1,664,787 | 9,198,208 | 7,376,160 | 3,373,030 |
| | \$ | 316,047 | 236,468 | 1,376,151 | 1,186,172 | 601,988 |
| United States—Etats-Unis..... | lb.—liv. | 3,455 | 220,695 | 8,744,079 | 832,523 | 30,652 |
| | \$ | 552 | 32,570 | 1,273,810 | 113,042 | 5,376 |
| Other Countries—Autres pays..... | lb.—liv. | 50,125 | 4,700 | 16,587 | 524,174 | 990,562 |
| | \$ | 6,070 | 873 | 2,956 | 80,132 | 159,231 |
| Total..... | lb.—liv. | 2,476,654 | 1,890,182 | 17,958,874 | 8,732,857 | 4,403,244 |
| | \$ | 322,669 | 269,911 | 2,652,917 | 1,379,346 | 766,595 |
| Pork—Porc— | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom—Royaume-Uni..... | lb.—liv. | 4,063 | 54,784 | 5,849,254 | 10,198,476 | 12,279,429 |
| | \$ | 462 | 9,257 | 781,643 | 1,645,333 | 2,301,740 |
| United States—Etats-Unis..... | lb.—liv. | 57,411 | 1,512,688 | 15,178,341 | 2,268,989 | 1,037,598 |
| | \$ | 7,021 | 170,961 | 1,791,592 | 245,939 | 121,524 |
| Other Countries—Autres pays..... | lb.—liv. | 460,059 | 43,732 | 260,631 | 674,704 | 670,433 |
| | \$ | 50,477 | 22,173 | 26,609 | 99,584 | 99,662 |
| Total..... | lb.—liv. | 521,533 | 1,811,204 | 21,288,226 | 13,142,169 | 13,987,460 |
| | \$ | 57,960 | 202,391 | 2,599,844 | 1,990,856 | 2,522,926 |
| Vegetables—Légumes— | | | | | | |
| Potatoes—Pommes de terre— | | | | | | |
| Cuba..... | bush.—boiss. | 567,105 | 696,302 | 617,698 | 326,113 | 997,581 |
| | \$ | 454,351 | 536,798 | 382,179 | 225,875 | 1,226,774 |
| United States—Etats-Unis..... | bush.—boiss. | 152,557 | 1,001,287 | 89,610 | 53,922 | 1,645,155 |
| | \$ | 128,211 | 434,956 | 34,765 | 27,046 | 1,837,583 |
| Other Countries—Autres pays..... | bush.—boiss. | 300,054 | 283,255 | 484,950 | 304,420 | 230,002 |
| | \$ | 166,801 | 155,787 | 279,839 | 192,270 | 234,735 |
| Total..... | bush.—boiss. | 1,019,716 | 1,980,844 | 1,192,258 | 684,455 | 2,872,738 |
| | \$ | 749,363 | 1,127,541 | 696,783 | 445,191 | 3,299,092 |
| Turnips—Navets— | | | | | | |
| United States—Etats-Unis..... | bush.—boiss. | 1,318,655 | 1,684,961 | 2,138,701 | 1,931,395 | 2,303,500 |
| | \$ | 157,322 | 304,711 | 284,171 | 314,973 | 1,009,623 |
| Other Countries—Autres pays..... | bush.—boiss. | 35,155 | 22,101 | 11,698 | 14,228 | 12,818 |
| | \$ | 7,243 | 4,871 | 2,290 | 3,466 | 3,886 |
| Total..... | bush.—boiss. | 1,353,810 | 1,707,062 | 2,150,399 | 1,945,623 | 2,316,318 |
| | \$ | 164,565 | 309,582 | 286,461 | 318,439 | 1,013,509 |
| Vegetables, canned or preserved—Légumes en boîte ou en conserves— | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom—Royaume-Uni..... | \$ | 20,329 | 7,194 | 262,918 | 587,722 | 885,624 |
| France..... | \$ | 306 | — | 30 | 6,086 | 4,681,809 |
| Other Countries—Autres pays..... | \$ | 4,324 | 10,461 | 36,464 | 43,809 | 29,620 |
| Total..... | \$ | 24,959 | 17,655 | 299,412 | 637,617 | 5,597,053 |

XXI. Principal Agricultural Imports by Countries, 1913-1917.

XXI. Principaux produits agricoles importés, par pays, 1913-1917.

| Imports and Countries—Produits et pays | | 1913 | 1914 | 1915 | 1916 | 1917 |
|--|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| Horses, living—Chevaux, vivants— | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom—Royaume-Uni..... | No.—nomb. | 2,126 | 1,519 | 178 | 80 | 59 |
| | \$ | 613,288 | 344,900 | 52,656 | 34,018 | 52,717 |
| United States—Etats-Unis..... | No.—nomb. | 17,537 | 6,436 | 3,070 | 1,593 | 2,302 |
| | \$ | 1,862,358 | 858,369 | 378,064 | 261,224 | 398,744 |
| Other Countries—Autres pays..... | No.—nomb. | 261 | 144 | 104 | 42 | 14 |
| | \$ | 94,180 | 55,598 | 40,482 | 2,100 | 700 |
| Total..... | No.—nomb. | 19,924 | 8,099 | 3,352 | 1,715 | 2,375 |
| | \$ | 2,569,826 | 1,258,867 | 471,202 | 297,342 | 452,161 |
| Sheep—Moutons— | | | | | | |
| United States—Etats-Unis..... | No.—nomb. | 229,757 | 209,919 | 110,726 | 68,535 | 67,761 |
| | \$ | 627,127 | 638,268 | 364,235 | 231,160 | 245,876 |
| Other Countries—Autres pays..... | No.—nomb. | 14 | 176 | 280 | 111 | 244 |
| | \$ | 550 | 5,722 | 3,924 | 2,185 | 5,640 |
| Total..... | No.—nomb. | 229,771 | 210,095 | 111,006 | 68,646 | 68,005 |
| | \$ | 627,677 | 643,990 | 368,159 | 233,345 | 251,516 |
| Other animals—Autres animaux— | | | | | | |
| All countries—Tous pays..... | \$ | 501,933 | 608,728 | 385,445 | 173,213 | 373,548 |
| Eggs—Œufs— | | | | | | |
| United States—Etats-Unis..... | doz.—douz. | 13,158,538 | 10,795,682 | 4,191,968 | 3,655,703 | 2,950,776 |
| | \$ | 2,776,070 | 2,561,221 | 950,855 | 770,462 | 928,722 |
| Other Countries—Autres pays..... | doz.—douz. | 81,573 | 478,354 | 162,643 | 128,249 | 88,067 |
| | \$ | 7,595 | 69,143 | 55,121 | 15,638 | 13,556 |
| Total..... | doz.—douz. | 13,240,111 | 11,274,036 | 4,354,611 | 3,783,952 | 3,038,843 |
| | \$ | 2,783,665 | 2,630,364 | 1,005,976 | 786,100 | 942,278 |
| Butter—Beurre— | | | | | | |
| New Zealand—Nouvelle-Zélande..... | lb.—liv. | 6,018,022 | 6,732,155 | 4,993,508 | 1,172,725 | 147,504 |
| | \$ | 1,554,149 | 1,668,681 | 1,231,358 | 326,677 | 47,497 |
| United States—Etats-Unis..... | lb.—liv. | 1,100,431 | 262,840 | 1,534,332 | 3,072,050 | 846,689 |
| | \$ | 311,022 | 73,419 | 375,394 | 745,860 | 230,232 |
| Other Countries—Autres pays..... | lb.—liv. | 870,816 | 322,264 | 294,700 | 65,056 | 3,142 |
| | \$ | 226,818 | 81,894 | 71,304 | 20,263 | 1,105 |
| Total..... | lb.—liv. | 7,989,269 | 7,317,259 | 6,822,540 | 4,309,831 | 997,335 |
| | \$ | 2,081,989 | 1,823,994 | 1,678,056 | 1,092,800 | 278,834 |
| Cheese—Fromage— | | | | | | |
| All countries—Tous pays..... | lb.—liv. | 1,495,758 | 1,512,108 | 1,162,465 | 971,821 | 785,221 |
| | \$ | 302,153 | 299,223 | 229,094 | 187,873 | 208,440 |
| Lard—Saindoux— | | | | | | |
| All countries—Tous pays..... | lb.—liv. | 12,159,881 | 5,705,895 | 703,882 | 5,101,384 | 2,530,640 |
| | \$ | 1,354,442 | 648,864 | 76,044 | 460,717 | 381,988 |
| Lard compound and similar substances, etc. —Succédanés du saindoux et substances similaires, etc.— | | | | | | |
| All Countries—Tous pays..... | lb.—liv. | 1,675,612 | 1,383,755 | 2,533,367 | 2,268,561 | 1,995,321 |
| | \$ | 166,008 | 143,161 | 229,986 | 205,385 | 281,433 |
| Bacon and hams, shoulders and sides, cured— Bacon et jambons, épaules et flancs fumés— | | | | | | |
| United States—Etats-Unis..... | lb.—liv. | 13,501,736 | 7,060,936 | 1,493,708 | 1,714,817 | 13,799,249 |
| | \$ | 1,936,565 | 1,171,691 | 239,551 | 343,316 | 2,159,493 |
| Other Countries—Autres pays..... | lb.—liv. | 52,658 | 52,093 | 18,378 | 6,865 | 4,071 |
| | \$ | 9,713 | 11,208 | 3,932 | 1,237 | 816 |
| Total..... | lb.—liv. | 13,554,394 | 7,113,029 | 1,512,086 | 2,721,682 | 13,803,320 |
| | \$ | 1,946,278 | 1,182,899 | 243,483 | 344,553 | 2,160,309 |
| Beef, fresh, chilled or frozen—Bœuf frais, réfrigéré ou congelé— | | | | | | |
| United States—Etats-Unis..... | lb.—liv. | 187,168 | 235,284 | 156,305 | 4,252,387 | 4,888,534 |
| | \$ | 28,766 | 43,828 | 26,800 | 374,499 | 508,717 |
| Australia—Australie..... | lb.—liv. | 49,473 | 1,444,395 | 318,921 | — | — |
| | \$ | 4,558 | 102,979 | 22,488 | — | — |
| New Zealand—Nouvelle-Zélande..... | lb.—liv. | 373,066 | 3,881,222 | 296,069 | — | — |
| | \$ | 24,388 | 243,157 | 21,542 | — | — |
| Other Countries—Autres pays..... | lb.—liv. | — | 1,010 | — | — | — |
| | \$ | — | 85 | — | — | — |
| Total..... | lb.—liv. | 609,707 | 5,561,911 | 771,295 | 4,252,387 | 4,888,534 |
| | \$ | 57,712 | 390,049 | 70,830 | 374,499 | 508,717 |

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17

XXI. Principal Agricultural Imports by Countries, 1913-1917.

XXI. Principaux produits agricoles importés, par pays, 1913-1917.

| Imports and Countries—Produits et pays | | 1913 | 1914 | 1915 | 1916 | 1917 |
|---|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Beef, salted, in barrels—Bœuf salé, en barils— United States—Etats-Unis..... | lb.—liv. \$ | 1,005,607 67,991 | 640,191 52,271 | 1,005,010 78,944 | 5,083,739 470,872 | 6,737,273 737,301 |
| Other Countries—Autres pays..... | lb.—liv. \$ | 13,250 1,066 | 2,740 220 | 7,631 704 | 7,150 695 | 1,475 166 |
| Total..... | lb.—liv. \$ | 1,018,857 69,057 | 642,931 52,491 | 1,012,641 79,648 | 5,090,889 471,567 | 6,738,748 737,467 |
| Meats, canned and canned poultry and game—Viandes, volaille et gibier en boîte— All Countries—Tous pays..... | lb.—liv. \$ | 2,228,484 393,174 | 2,466,763 430,803 | 1,466,556 244,346 | 306,205 58,875 | 542,240 124,566 |
| Meats, dried or smoked, preserved, etc.— Viandes séchées ou fumées, conservées, etc.— All Countries—Tous pays..... | lb.—liv. \$ | 1,809,246 277,304 | 1,335,826 245,372 | 721,836 155,416 | 923,319 161,284 | 874,421 191,009 |
| Meats, extracts of fluid beef, etc.—Extraits de viande, suc de bœuf, etc.— United States—Etats-Unis..... | \$ | 197,520 | 282,297 | 269,250 | 320,377 | 473,885 |
| Other Countries—Autres pays..... | \$ | 129,653 | 268,543 | 202,954 | 141,557 | 307,811 |
| Total..... | \$ | 327,173 | 550,840 | 472,204 | 461,934 | 781,696 |
| Mutton and lamb, fresh, chilled or frozen— Mouton et agneau frais, réfrigérés ou con- gelés— United States—Etats-Unis..... | lb.—liv. \$ | 4,284,300 439,401 | 3,821,777 425,941 | 2,955,592 335,933 | 2,715,338 325,217 | 2,458,104 360,972 |
| Other Countries—Autres pays..... | lb.—liv. \$ | 1,364,818 104,378 | 1,789,035 140,853 | 496,220 34,397 | 126,500 9,639 | — — |
| Total..... | lb.—liv. \$ | 5,649,118 543,779 | 5,610,812 566,794 | 3,451,812 370,330 | 2,841,838 334,856 | 2,458,104 360,972 |
| Pork, barrelled in brine—Porc saumuré, en barils— United States—Etats-Unis..... | lb.—liv. \$ | 9,501,422 940,675 | 11,866,721 1,178,494 | 8,465,088 817,128 | 17,703,561 1,732,354 | 21,200,088 2,919,236 |
| Other Countries—Autres pays..... | lb.—liv. \$ | 13,441 1,242 | 9,602 1,074 | 10,517 1,176 | 9,750 1,064 | 2,370 307 |
| Total..... | lb.—liv. \$ | 9,514,863 941,917 | 11,876,323 1,179,568 | 8,475,605 818,304 | 17,713,311 1,733,418 | 21,202,458 2,919,543 |
| Pork, fresh, chilled or frozen—Porc frais, ré- frigéré ou congelé— United States—Etats-Unis—Total.... | lb.—liv. \$ | 689,813 84,360 | 225,786 24,917 | 23,900 3,107 | 35,070,176 4,119,177 | 59,168,239 9,573,003 |
| Poultry and game—Volaille et gibier— All Countries—Tous pays..... | \$ | 402,634 | 293,513 | 90,712 | 55,051 | 42,606 |
| Other meats, fresh, chilled or frozen—Autres viandes fraîches, réfrigérées ou congelées— All Countries—Tous pays..... | lb.—liv. \$ | 1,297,120 151,573 | 1,261,080 136,585 | 635,770 79,053 | 788,305 93,652 | 834,907 110,980 |
| Other meats, salted—Autres viandes, salées— United States—Etats-Unis..... | lb.—liv. \$ | 1,041,157 141,193 | 1,334,790 206,298 | 447,692 82,960 | 8,985,425 1,020,273 | 57,672,801 9,104,032 |
| Other Countries—Autres pays..... | lb.—liv. \$ | 20,986 2,519 | 76,155 7,704 | 51,870 5,945 | 3,107 661 | 2,925 901 |
| Total..... | lb.—liv. \$ | 1,062,143 143,712 | 1,410,945 214,002 | 499,562 88,905 | 8,988,532 1,020,934 | 57,675,726 9,104,933 |
| Beans—Haricots— United States—Etats-Unis..... | bush.—boiss. \$ | 80,118 185,336 | 30,888 84,619 | 29,581 76,722 | 130,774 388,353 | 524,919 2,307,407 |
| Other Countries—Autres pays..... | bush.—boiss. \$ | 320,730 592,039 | 146,546 264,711 | 140,692 247,269 | 80,760 172,816 | 153,409 440,838 |
| Total..... | bush.—boiss. \$ | 400,848 777,375 | 177,434 349,330 | 170,273 323,991 | 211,534 561,169 | 678,328 2,748,245 |

XXI. Principal Agricultural Imports by Countries, 1913-17.

XXI. Principaux produits agricoles importés, par pays, 1913-17.

| Imports and Countries—Produits et pays | 1913 | 1914 | 1915 | 1916 | 1917 |
|--|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Corn, for purpose of distillation—Maïs pour la distillation— | | | | | |
| United States—Etats-Unis..... bush.—boiss. \$ | 975,252 686,549 | 1,056,546 740,768 | 901,401 688,980 | 378,961 265,573 | 1,280,244 1,051,491 |
| Total..... bush.—boiss. \$ | 975,252 686,549 | 1,056,546 740,768 | 903,401 690,355 | 378,961 265,573 | 1,280,244 1,051,491 |
| Corn not for purpose of distillation—Maïs, non pour distillation— | | | | | |
| United States—Etats-Unis..... bush.—boiss. \$ | 8,883,292 5,511,510 | 5,614,094 3,612,203 | 8,101,779 5,907,047 | 7,548,545 5,601,919 | 9,700,605 9,118,622 |
| Other Countries—Autres pays..... bush.—boiss. \$ | 18,054 14,472 | 527,839 338,731 | 1,260,047 827,152 | 269,646 162,106 | 51,677 40,994 |
| Total..... bush.—boiss. \$ | 8,901,946 5,525,982 | 6,141,933 3,950,934 | 9,361,826 6,734,199 | 7,818,191 5,764,025 | 9,752,282 9,159,616 |
| Oats—Avoine— | | | | | |
| United States—Etats-Unis..... bush.—boiss. \$ | 203,541 80,579 | 59,266 23,519 | 1,407,133 696,167 | 2,757,463 1,229,813 | 1,376,023 705,826 |
| Total..... bush.—boiss. \$ | 207,281 83,316 | 61,974 26,189 | 1,411,400 701,365 | 2,762,388 1,234,031 | 1,376,023 705,826 |
| Wheat—Blé— | | | | | |
| United States—Etats-Unis—Total.... bush.—boiss. \$ | 616,383 549,595 | 133,229 115,410 | 1,870,174 1,803,338 | 224,321 253,117 | 83,261 97,438 |
| Corn Meal—Fécule de maïs— | | | | | |
| United States—Etats-Unis..... brl.—baril \$ | 55,754 176,804 | 51,024 168,803 | 61,367 217,108 | 53,427 180,819 | 49,657 205,038 |
| Fruit—Fruits—Apples, green—Pommes, fraîches— | | | | | |
| United States—Etats-Unis..... brl.—baril \$ | 319,726 834,220 | 330,904 1,104,292 | 269,305 646,751 | 274,966 742,201 | 277,951 791,743 |
| Total..... brl.—baril \$ | 320,325 837,134 | 330,907 1,104,302 | 269,359 646,994 | 275,130 742,692 | 277,968 791,804 |
| Berries, wild—Baies, sauvages— | | | | | |
| All Countries—Tous pays..... \$ | 7,754 | 6,139 | 18,212 | 2,345 | 5,557 |
| Blackberries, Gooseberries, Raspberries and Strawberries—Cassis, groscilles, framboises et fraises— | | | | | |
| All Countries—Tous pays..... lb.—liv. \$ | 6,939,470 574,000 | 7,104,745 674,862 | 6,457,356 589,107 | 5,336,597 428,525 | 6,868,647 542,157 |
| Grapes—Raisin— | | | | | |
| All Countries—Tous pays..... lb.—liv. \$ | 6,247,527 380,798 | 7,712,447 490,128 | 6,200,160 317,183 | 6,191,479 327,927 | 6,600,829 440,542 |
| Peaches—Pêches— | | | | | |
| United States—Etats-Unis..... lb.—liv. \$ | 14,579,107 330,589 | 12,136,954 353,440 | 12,733,661 340,739 | 13,182,317 240,582 | 11,467,030 353,538 |
| Plums—Prunes..... bush.—boiss. \$ | | | | | |
| | 151,648 267,563 | 123,527 316,524 | 104,896 251,762 | 110,662 182,685 | 114,024 293,597 |

NOTE.—Tables XIX-XXI relate to the fiscal years ended March 31.

NOTA.—Les Tableaux XIX-XXI se rapportent aux exercices financiers terminés le 31 mars.

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17

XXII. Acreage and Production of Cereals and of Potatoes in various Countries of the World, 1916 and 1917.

(From the Bulletin of Agricultural and Commercial Statistics, International Institute of Agriculture.)

XXII. Etendues sous culture et production des céréales et des pommes de terre dans différents pays du monde, en 1916 et 1917.

(Pris dans le Bulletin de Statistique Agricole et Commerciale, Institut International d'Agriculture.)

| Countries — Pays | Five years' average 1911 to 1915 | | P.C. of average 1916 | | 1916 | | 1917 | | Five years' average 1911-15 | | P.C. of average 1916 | | 1916 | | Five years' average 1911-15 | |
|---|-------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------------|----------------|
| | 1917 | 1916 | 1917 | 1916 | 000 bush. | 000 boiss. | 000 bush. | 000 boiss. | 000 bush. | 000 boiss. | 000 bush. | 000 boiss. | bush per acre | boiss par acre | bush per acre | boiss par acre |
| Wheat—Blé— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Denmark—Danemark..... | 152 | 131 | 133 | 86.4 | 98.6 | 6,044 | 4,299 | 6,238 | 68.9 | 39.85 | 32.82 | 46.90 | | | | |
| Spain—Espagne..... | 10,149 | 10,340 | 9,739 | 101.9 | 106.2 | 152,329 | 142,676 | 141,089 | 113.9 | 15.01 | 13.83 | 12.79 | | | | |
| France..... | 12,430 | 10,439 | 14,625 | 84.0 | 71.4 | 204,909 | 144,150 | 271,603 | 53.1 | 16.51 | 13.83 | 18.59 | | | | |
| England and Wales—Angleterre et Pays de Galles..... | 1,912 | 1,918 | 1,877 | 100.3 | 102.2 | 54,681 | 57,317 | 58,541 | 97.9 | 28.55 | 29.89 | 31.23 | | | | |
| Scotland—Ecosse..... | 63 | 61 | 64 | 96.6 | 95.9 | 2,265 | 2,432 | 2,576 | 94.4 | 35.84 | 39.85 | 40.59 | | | | |
| Ireland—Irlande..... | 76 | 124 | 49 | 162.3 | 250.8 | 2,827 | 4,573 | 1,834 | 249.4 | 37.03 | 36.80 | 37.03 | | | | |
| Italy—Italie..... | 11,679 | 10,557 | 11,900 | 90.4 | 88.7 | 176,531 | 140,001 | 182,576 | 76.7 | 15.17 | 13.23 | 15.32 | | | | |
| Luxemburg—Luxembourg..... | 27 | 22 | 27 | 79.6 | 80.0 | 433 | 388 | 599 | 64.7 | 15.91 | 17.84 | 22.01 | | | | |
| Norway—Norvège..... | 14 | 14 | 12 | 100.1 | 110.2 | 316 | 241 | 296 | 81.7 | 23.20 | 17.69 | 23.79 | | | | |
| Netherlands—Pays-Bas..... | 134 | 122 | 148 | 71.4 | 83.0 | 4,586 | 3,452 | 5,711 | 60.5 | 35.09 | 28.25 | 38.96 | | | | |
| Sweden—Suède..... | 307 | 329 | 272 | 107.1 | 120.8 | 8,979 | 6,871 | 8,610 | 79.8 | 29.29 | 20.82 | 31.67 | | | | |
| Switzerland—Suisse..... | 124 | 139 | 106 | 112.1 | 131.1 | 3,821 | 4,556 | 3,497 | 130.3 | 30.93 | 32.86 | 33.01 | | | | |
| United States—Etats-Unis (a)..... | 15,370 | 14,756 | 11,279 | 96.0 | 130.8 | 262,781 | 233,743 | 244,877 | 95.5 | 17.10 | 15.75 | 21.71 | | | | |
| Canada..... | 34,829 | 27,430 | 32,950 | 78.8 | 97.6 | 481,752 | 418,077 | 542,612 | 86.8 | 8.77 | 13.83 | 16.51 | | | | |
| British India—Inde anglaise..... | 17,956 | 18,511 | 18,961 | 103.1 | 107.7 | 158,145 | 232,762 | 263,749 | 105.2 | 10.41 | 11.45 | 13.98 | | | | |
| Japan—Japon..... | 30,480 | 32,940 | 30,537 | 108.1 | 107.6 | 318,005 | 379,390 | 390,550 | 119.3 | 21.71 | 22.45 | 20.52 | | | | |
| Algeria—Algérie..... | 1,302 | 1,458 | 1,205 | 112.0 | 121.0 | 28,307 | 32,727 | 24,669 | 88.3 | 8.92 | 8.92 | 10.11 | | | | |
| Tunisia—Tunis..... | 3,272 | 3,433 | 3,413 | 98.4 | 94.4 | 29,152 | 28,980 | 34,513 | 94.0 | 25.28 | 26.77 | 25.58 | | | | |
| Egypt—Egypte..... | 1,447 | 1,116 | 1,373 | 77.1 | 81.3 | 36,943 | 29,535 | 35,180 | 81.6 | 3.72 | 5.35 | 4.61 | | | | |
| Union of South Africa—Union Sud-Africaine..... | 1,482 | 1,310 | 1,358 | 97.9 | 108.6 | 70,225 | 5,572 | 6,224 | 111.9 | 6.84 | 12.64 | 9.81 | | | | |
| Argentina—République Argentine..... | 16,459 | 17,876 | 16,459 | 111.1 | 119.0 | 12,860 | 12,860 | 160,995 | 135.8 | 4.31 | 12.19 | 9.81 | | | | |
| Union of South Africa—Union Sud-Africaine..... | 780 | 1,014 | 882 | 130.0 | 119.0 | 5,590 | 12,860 | 6,714 | 191.6 | 6.84 | 12.64 | 7.88 | | | | |
| Australia—Australie..... | 755 | 925 | 737 | 122.5 | 125.4 | 4,790 | 8,832 | 6,590 | 184.4 | 6.39 | 9.52 | 8.77 | | | | |
| New Zealand—Nouvelle-Zélande..... | 11,530 | 9,857 | 9,238 | 135.5 | 108.7 | 152,088 | 122,584 | 94,267 | 130.0 | 13.23 | 12.49 | 29.29 | | | | |
| Totals and Aver.—Totaux et moy. | 172,578 | 164,905 | 167,508 | 95.6 | 98.4 | 2,177,101 | 2,341,109 | 2,470,479 | 102.9 | 12.62 | 13.59 | 14.75 | | | | |

XXII. Acreage and Production of Cereals and of Potatoes in various Countries of the World, 1916 and 1917.

XXII. Etendues sous culture et production des céréales et des pommes de terre dans différents pays du monde, en 1916 et 1917.

| Countries Pays | 1916 acres | 1917 acres | Five years' average 1911-15 Moyenne quinquennale 1911-15 | P.C. of average 1916 Pour de la moyenne | 1916 000 bush. 000 boiss. | 1917 000 bush. 000 boiss. | Five years' average 1911-15 Moyenne quinquennale 1911-15 | P.C. of average 1916 Pour de la moyenne | 1916 bush per acre boiss. par acre | 1917 bush per acre boiss. par acre | Five years' average 1911-15 Moyenne quinquennale 1911-15 |
|--|---------------|---------------|---|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|---|--|--|---|
| Rye—Seigle— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Denmark—Danemark..... | 481 | 436 | 605 | 90.6 | 10,801 | 8,858 | 15,107 | 82.0 | 22.46 | 20.23 | 25.01 |
| Spain—Espagne..... | 1,846 | 1,905 | 1,911 | 97.8 | 28,782 | 94,203 | 25,147 | 96.2 | 15.61 | 13.38 | 84.1 |
| France..... | 2,149 | 2,002 | 2,617 | 93.2 | 33,351 | 27,500 | 41,530 | 82.6 | 65.2 | 13.70 | 15.93 |
| Ireland—Irlande..... | 7 | 8 | 8 | 115.6 | 192 | 223 | 228 | 115.6 | 29.00 | 29.00 | 29.63 |
| Italy—Italie..... | 285 | 279 | 302 | 97.8 | 5,342 | 4,460 | 5,159 | 83.5 | 18.64 | 15.93 | 17.05 |
| Luxemburg—Luxembourg..... | 23 | 17 | 25 | 71.2 | 436 | 292 | 610 | 67.1 | 18.64 | 17.52 | 24.06 |
| Norway—Norvège..... | 49 | 48 | 37 | 99.4 | 942 | 655 | 967 | 69.7 | 14.98 | 13.54 | 25.97 |
| Netherlands—Pays-Bas..... | 404 | 463 | 559 | 93.7 | 11,251 | 11,958 | 15,474 | 106.2 | 23.26 | 25.81 | 27.72 |
| Sweden—Suède..... | 913 | 813 | 967 | 89.1 | 22,020 | 16,756 | 24,220 | 71.8 | 25.17 | 20.23 | 25.01 |
| Switzerland—Suisse..... | 71 | 55 | 62 | 77.5 | 2,876 | 3,732 | 4,817 | 87.6 | 28.04 | 31.70 | 29.47 |
| Canada..... | 148 | 212 | 120 | 143.2 | 2,876 | 3,732 | 4,817 | 134.1 | 165.8 | 18.19 | 19.38 |
| United States—Etats-Unis..... | 3,096 | 4,102 | 2,494 | 132.5 | 47,382 | 60,141 | 42,186 | 126.9 | 15.29 | 14.66 | 16.89 |
| Totals and Aver.—Totaux et moy. | 9,562 | 10,240 | 9,707 | 107.1 | 166,294 | 160,365 | 174,771 | 96.4 | 17.39 | 15.66 | 18.00 |
| Barley—Orge— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Denmark—Danemark..... | 633 | 594 | 602 | 93.8 | 24,477 | 17,867 | 25,570 | 73.0 | 38.66 | 30.11 | 42.38 |
| Spain—Espagne..... | 3,866 | 4,007 | 3,585 | 103.1 | 86,853 | 77,957 | 74,119 | 89.7 | 22.30 | 19.52 | 20.63 |
| France..... | 1,538 | 1,789 | 1,742 | 116.3 | 33,208 | 39,557 | 42,758 | 103.4 | 24.91 | 22.12 | 24.54 |
| England and Wales—Angleterre et pays de Galles..... | 1,332 | 1,460 | 1,435 | 109.6 | 43,174 | 46,162 | 46,924 | 106.9 | 32.34 | 31.60 | 32.71 |
| Scotland—Ecosse..... | 170 | 159 | 181 | 93.8 | 6,393 | 5,874 | 6,867 | 108.9 | 31.78 | 36.99 | 37.92 |
| Ireland—Irlande..... | 150 | 177 | 162 | 118.0 | 6,587 | 7,264 | 7,964 | 120.4 | 43.49 | 44.42 | 44.80 |
| Italy—Italie..... | 596 | 470 | 611 | 78.8 | 10,192 | 7,422 | 9,610 | 73.4 | 77.2 | 15.80 | 15.80 |
| Luxemburg—Luxembourg..... | 5 | 7 | 3 | 137.9 | 195 | 154 | 95 | 123.1 | 24.91 | 22.30 | 27.69 |
| Norway—Norvège..... | 98 | 97 | 89 | 99.0 | 3,592 | 3,000 | 2,942 | 83.5 | 36.62 | 30.85 | 33.09 |
| Netherlands—Pays-Bas..... | 60 | 51 | 66 | 85.0 | 2,719 | 2,573 | 3,286 | 123.8 | 34.76 | 50.00 | 50.51 |
| Sweden—Suède..... | 421 | 437 | 438 | 103.9 | 14,621 | 12,493 | 14,492 | 82.3 | 34.76 | 27.51 | 33.09 |
| Switzerland—Suisse..... | 18 | 19 | 14 | 105.6 | 420 | 712 | 490 | 114.8 | 35.32 | 37.55 | 35.50 |
| Canada..... | 1,803 | 2,392 | 1,544 | 132.7 | 55,038 | 46,333 | 46,333 | 128.7 | 23.00 | 23.00 | 30.01 |
| United States—Etats-Unis..... | 7,674 | 8,835 | 7,474 | 115.1 | 180,923 | 208,971 | 197,207 | 115.5 | 23.61 | 23.61 | 26.39 |
| Japan—Japon..... | 3,078 | 2,721 | 3,213 | 88.4 | 35,803 | 39,174 | 99,174 | 99.8 | 31.23 | 35.13 | 30.85 |
| Algeria—Algérie..... | 3,009 | 2,839 | 3,167 | 94.3 | 35,970 | 31,462 | 39,050 | 87.5 | 11.90 | 11.15 | 12.27 |
| Egypt—Egypte..... | 433 | 445 | 401 | 101.4 | 13,184 | 11,588 | 11,987 | 103.1 | 30.11 | 30.48 | 29.93 |
| Tunis—Tunisie..... | 2,239 | 1,038 | 1,171 | 84.2 | 4,914 | 8,267 | 7,000 | 168.2 | 118.4 | 7.99 | 5.95 |
| New Zealand—Nouvelle-Zélande..... | 30 | 31 | 30 | 104.6 | 4,769 | 833 | 1,095 | 108.4 | 26.02 | 26.02 | 36.62 |
| Totals and Aver.—Totaux et moy. | 26,153 | 27,568 | 25,928 | 105.2 | 610,251 | 635,343 | 636,263 | 104.1 | 23.31 | 23.09 | 24.54 |

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17

| Oats—Avoine— | 1,042 | 981 | 1,039 | 94.2 | 94.4 | 48,618 | 35,468 | 49,719 | 73.0 | 71.3 | 46.71 | 36.21 | 47.76 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Denmark—Danemark..... | 1,398 | 1,398 | 1,398 | 100.0 | 105.9 | 30,272 | 31,116 | 28,311 | 85.7 | 100.9 | 21.78 | 22.30 | 21.78 |
| Spain—Espagne..... | 7,778 | 7,706 | 8,732 | 99.1 | 88.3 | 260,818 | 223,461 | 280,752 | 85.7 | 79.6 | 33.59 | 29.13 | 32.28 |
| England and Wales—Angleterre et Pays de Galles..... | 2,085 | 2,259 | 2,022 | 108.4 | 111.7 | 95,534 | 99,717 | 88,655 | 104.4 | 112.5 | 45.92 | 44.08 | 43.82 |
| Scotland—Ecosse..... | 1,072 | 1,401 | 1,052 | 105.1 | 105.1 | 41,547 | 49,984 | 42,313 | 130.3 | 118.1 | 41.99 | 48.02 | 44.35 |
| Ireland—Irlande..... | 1,461 | 1,461 | 1,052 | 136.6 | 139.3 | 58,685 | 69,094 | 61,001 | 151.8 | 146.1 | 54.84 | 60.88 | 57.99 |
| Italy—Italie..... | 1,703 | 1,239 | 1,239 | 100.4 | 78.2 | 24,843 | 31,896 | 32,192 | 130.0 | 99.1 | 22.30 | 28.86 | 25.98 |
| Luxemburg—Luxembourg..... | 1,163 | 1,163 | 76 | 80.3 | 73.2 | 2,560 | 1,897 | 2,638 | 74.1 | 64.6 | 37.00 | 34.11 | 38.57 |
| Norway—Norvège..... | 297 | 807 | 265 | 103.4 | 115.5 | 14,809 | 11,111 | 11,023 | 75.0 | 100.8 | 49.86 | 36.21 | 41.46 |
| Netherlands—Pays-Bas..... | 243 | 372 | 347 | 108.2 | 107.0 | 20,152 | 17,500 | 19,379 | 86.8 | 90.3 | 58.78 | 47.23 | 55.89 |
| Sweden—Suède..... | 1,954 | 1,929 | 1,937 | 98.7 | 98.6 | 87,612 | 65,490 | 72,535 | 74.7 | 90.3 | 44.87 | 33.85 | 37.00 |
| Switzerland—Suisse..... | 1,103 | 710 | 84 | 121.1 | 83.3 | 6,348 | 4,331 | 4,678 | 68.2 | 92.6 | 01.40 | 61.82 | 55.89 |
| United States—Etats-Unis..... | 10,696 | 13,313 | 10,295 | 121.1 | 129.3 | 410,211 | 403,010 | 398,932 | 98.2 | 101.0 | 37.30 | 130.25 | 38.75 |
| Canada..... | 41,540 | 43,573 | 38,704 | 104.9 | 112.6 | 1,178,338 | 1,493,920 | 1,158,109 | 126.8 | 129.0 | 28.34 | 34.38 | 29.43 |
| Japan—Japon..... | 536 | 682 | 127 | 82.3 | 102.4 | 5,582 | 5,388 | 5,388 | 95.9 | 99.4 | 35.33 | 41.20 | 42.91 |
| United Kingdom—Royaume-Uni..... | 154 | 124 | 516 | 127.3 | 132.1 | 12,367 | 17,507 | 12,028 | 141.6 | 145.6 | 23.09 | 25.19 | 23.35 |
| United States—Etats-Unis..... | 173 | 234 | 282 | 135.3 | 93.3 | 6,282 | 7,763 | 16,240 | 123.6 | 147.8 | 36.25 | 33.00 | 37.93 |
| United States—Etats-Unis..... | 105,955 | 119,757 | 105,671 | 113.0 | 113.3 | 2,583,219 | 3,159,468 | 2,754,131 | 122.3 | 114.7 | 24.37 | 26.29 | 25.13 |
| Japan—Japon..... | 157 | 142 | 140 | 90.5 | 101.7 | 3,703 | 4,100 | 3,551 | 90.3 | 104.3 | 25.97 | 25.33 | 25.77 |
| New Zealand—Nouvelle-Zélande..... | 6 | 8 | 6 | 124.6 | 129.7 | 283 | 425 | 291 | 150.1 | 146.3 | 44.13 | 35.21 | 47.16 |
| Totals and Aver.—Totaux et moy. | 74,708 | 80,196 | 71,990 | 107.5 | 111.4 | 2,335,545 | 2,645,343 | 2,346,578 | 113.3 | 112.7 | 31.33 | 32.99 | 33.60 |
| Corn—Maïs— | 1,154 | 1,175 | 1,138 | 101.8 | 103.3 | 28,642 | 29,370 | 27,672 | 102.5 | 106.1 | 23.90 | 25.01 | 24.37 |
| France..... | 1,812 | 1,867 | 1,084 | 106.8 | 80.0 | 16,635 | 16,215 | 20,322 | 97.5 | 79.8 | 20.55 | 18.64 | 18.66 |
| Italy—Italie..... | 3,918 | 3,875 | 3,933 | 98.9 | 98.5 | 81,546 | 86,610 | 105,427 | 106.2 | 82.2 | 20.87 | 22.30 | 20.76 |
| Switzerland—Suisse..... | 4 | 5 | 3 | 125.0 | 166.7 | 152 | 252 | 118 | 165.8 | 213.6 | 40.94 | 51.78 | 57.99 |
| Canada..... | 173 | 234 | 282 | 135.3 | 93.3 | 6,282 | 7,763 | 16,240 | 123.6 | 147.8 | 36.25 | 33.00 | 37.93 |
| United States—Etats-Unis..... | 105,955 | 119,757 | 105,671 | 113.0 | 113.3 | 2,583,219 | 3,159,468 | 2,754,131 | 122.3 | 114.7 | 24.37 | 26.29 | 25.13 |
| Japan—Japon..... | 157 | 142 | 140 | 90.5 | 101.7 | 3,703 | 4,100 | 3,551 | 90.3 | 104.3 | 25.97 | 25.33 | 25.77 |
| New Zealand—Nouvelle-Zélande..... | 6 | 8 | 6 | 124.6 | 129.7 | 283 | 425 | 291 | 150.1 | 146.3 | 44.13 | 35.21 | 47.16 |
| Totals and Aver.—Totaux et moy. | 112,179 | 126,063 | 112,257 | 112.4 | 112.3 | 2,720,462 | 3,304,203 | 2,927,752 | 121.5 | 112.9 | 24.25 | 26.21 | 26.08 |
| Potatoes—Pommes de terre— | 3,222 | 3,452 | 3,708 | 108.1 | 93.9 | 335,510 | 401,340 | 456,919 | 119.6 | 87.8 | 104.08 | 115.24 | 123.27 |
| France..... | 428 | 508 | 452 | 118.7 | 112.4 | 98,501 | 124,693 | 103,018 | 133.4 | 121.0 | 218.44 | 245.50 | 279.53 |
| England and Wales—Angleterre et Pays de Galles..... | 130 | 148 | 148 | 113.5 | 130.1 | 19,824 | 41,440 | 36,842 | 209.7 | 112.5 | 132.41 | 280.59 | 249.51 |
| Scotland—Irlande..... | 586 | 709 | 589 | 121.0 | 100.9 | 99,845 | 155,036 | 127,954 | 107.7 | 121.2 | 154.94 | 218.58 | 217.10 |
| Italy—Italie..... | 729 | 791 | 737 | 115.4 | 109.9 | 54,278 | 55,116 | 60,414 | 101.5 | 91.2 | 74.50 | 69.74 | 84.01 |
| Luxemburg—Luxembourg..... | 34 | 27 | 7 | 77.5 | 72.7 | 2,071 | 5,924 | 6,544 | 199.4 | 38.5 | 80.00 | 223.00 | 179.03 |
| Norway—Norvège..... | 114 | 104 | 163 | 109.7 | 111.2 | 29,120 | 28,845 | 23,700 | 95.0 | 117.0 | 255.91 | 243.12 | 231.08 |
| Netherlands—Pays-Bas..... | 423 | 414 | 424 | 98.7 | 98.9 | 88,490 | 89,859 | 97,989 | 101.5 | 91.7 | 208.47 | 214.42 | 231.22 |
| Sweden—Suède..... | 323 | 366 | 378 | 98.2 | 97.0 | 54,972 | 64,559 | 63,358 | 117.4 | 101.8 | 147.36 | 176.21 | 167.73 |
| Switzerland—Suisse..... | 125 | 140 | 116 | 103.7 | 120.7 | 18,372 | 36,376 | 24,912 | 197.9 | 146.0 | 136.36 | 259.33 | 214.57 |
| United States—Etats-Unis..... | 3,657 | 4,178 | 3,478 | 133.9 | 137.4 | 63,297 | 79,892 | 76,589 | 110.4 | 91.3 | 133.82 | 160.15 | 160.50 |
| United States—Etats-Unis..... | 3,550 | 4,300 | 3,689 | 123.7 | 119.0 | 285,442 | 492,843 | 362,916 | 155.0 | 121.0 | 80.45 | 100.82 | 98.44 |
| Japan—Japon..... | 231 | 246 | 188 | 106.2 | 130.7 | 39,000 | 36,924 | 27,416 | 94.7 | 134.7 | 168.62 | 150.33 | 145.87 |
| Totals and Aver.—Totaux et moy. | 10,430 | 11,997 | 11,029 | 115.0 | 108.8 | 1,175,622 | 1,562,547 | 1,468,601 | 133.9 | 106.4 | 112.72 | 130.24 | 133.16 |

XXIII. Average Yield per acre of Wheat, Barley and Oats in selected Grain-producing Countries of the World.

XXIII. Moyenne du rendement à l'acre du blé, de l'orge et de l'avoine dans certains pays du monde, producteurs de grain.

| Country Pays | Wheat Blé | Barley Orge | Oats Avoine | Country Pays | Wheat Blé | Barley Orge | Oats Avoine |
|---------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | bush. per acre — boiss. à l'acre | bush. per acre — boiss. à l'acre | bush. per acre — boiss. à l'acre | | bush. per acre — boiss. à l'acre | bush. per acre — boiss. à l'acre | bush. per acre — boiss. à l'acre |
| United Kingdom — Royaume-Uni..... | 31-82 | 35-13 | 48-55 | France*..... | 19-93 | 25-46 | 33-85 |
| Canada..... | 19-25 | 27-00 | 35-25 | Germany*—Allemagne..... | 30-78 | 36-80 | 49-86 |
| Australia—Australie..... | 11-00 | 18-96 | 21-25 | Hungary*—Hongrie..... | 17-40 | 23-42 | 28-60 |
| New Zealand — Nouvelle-Zélande..... | 29-29 | 34-94 | 45-13 | Italy—Italie..... | 14-72 | 16-17 | 25-72 |
| India—Inde..... | 11-45 | — | — | Rumania—Roumanie..... | 16-21 | 17-84 | 23-09 |
| United States—Etats-Unis..... | 14-72 | 24-91 | 28-08 | Russia in Europe*—Russie d'Europe..... | 10-56 | 34-57 | 20-99 |
| Argentina — République Argentine..... | 9-52 | 15-06 | 22-04 | Russia in Asia 9 (Gov.)*—Russie d'Asie (9 gouv.)..... | 9-67 | 14-31 | 18-37 |
| Austria*—Autriche..... | 20-37 | 28-25 | 34-38 | Russia in Asia (other Gov.)* — Russie d'Asie (autres gouv.)..... | 9-67 | 12-27 | 22-04 |
| Belgium*—Belgique..... | 37-32 | 51-49 | 64-29 | Spain—Espagne..... | 13-38 | 20-82 | 21-25 |
| Bulgaria*—Bulgarie..... | 13-68 | 19-52 | 19-42 | | | | |

NOTE.—The above averages are calculated over the decennial period 1907 to 1916, except for certain countries marked with an asterisk (*), for which the decennial data are incomplete. For Canada the period is 1908-1917.

NOTE.—Les moyennes ci-dessus sont calculées sur la période décennale 1907-1916, à l'exception des pays marqués d'un astérisque (*) pour lesquels les données décennales sont incomplètes. Pour le Canada, la période va de 1908 à 1917.

XXIV. Numbers of Farm Live Stock by Principal Countries of the World, 1907 and 1916.

(From the Annuaire International de Statistique Agricole, 1915-16.)

NOTE.—C=Census; E=Estimate.

XXIV. Nombre d'animaux de ferme dans les principaux pays du monde, en 1907 et 1916.

(Pris dans l'Annuaire International de Statistique Agricole, 1915-16.)

NOTE.—C=Recensement; E=Estimation.

| Countries—Pays | Date nearest 1907 — Date la plus rapprochée de 1907 | | Date nearest 1916 — Date la plus rapprochée de 1916 | | Increase (+) or Decrease — | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|-----------------------|--|-----------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Actual date — Date exacte | Number — Nombre | Actual date — Date exacte | Number — Nombre | Augmen- tation + ou dimi- nution — | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Horses—Chevaux— | | | | | | | |
| Great Britain—Grande-Bretagne..... | 1907 | E | 1,556,369 | 1916 | E | 1,292,626 | —263,743 |
| Ireland—Irlande..... | 1907 | E | 596,144 | 1916 | E | 598,978 | +2,834 |
| Canada..... | 1911 | C | 2,595,912 | 1916 | E | 3,258,342 | +662,430 |
| India—Inde..... | 1906-07 | E | 1,397,106 | 1914-15 | E | 1,833,824 | +436,718 |
| Egypt—Egypte..... | 1907 | E | 54,666 | 1916 | E | 34,403 | —20,263 |
| Mauritius—Ile Maurice..... | 1907-08 | E | 692 | 1916 | E | 389 | —303 |
| South Africa—Sud-Africain..... | 1904 | C | 449,539 | 1911 | C | 714,414 | +264,875 |
| Australia—Australie..... | 1907 | E | 1,871,714 | 1915 | E | 2,378,514 | +506,800 |
| New Zealand—Nouvelle-Zélande..... | 1907 | C | 352,832 | 1916 | C | 371,331 | +18,499 |
| Total..... | — | — | 8,874,974 | — | — | 10,482,821 | +1,607,847 |
| Austria—Autriche..... | 1900 | C | 1,716,488 | 1910 | C | 1,802,848 | +86,360 |
| Hungary—Hongrie..... | 1907 | E | 1,797,664 | 1913 | E | 2,005,019 | +207,355 |
| Belgium—Belgique..... | 1907 | E | 249,831 | 1913 | E | 267,160 | +17,329 |
| Bulgaria—Bulgarie..... | 1905 | C | 538,271 | 1910 | C | 477,733 | —60,538 |
| Denmark—Danemark..... | 1909 | E | 535,018 | 1916 | E | 515,415 | —19,603 |
| France..... | 1907 | E | 3,094,698 | 1916 | E | 2,245,630 | —849,068 |
| Algiers—Algérie..... | 1907 | E | 221,453 | 1913 | E | 216,045 | —5,408 |
| Tunis—Tunisie..... | 1907 | E | 31,870 | 1916 | C | 30,963 | —907 |
| Germany—Allemagne..... | 1907 | C | 4,345,047 | 1915 | E | 3,341,624 | —1,003,423 |
| Italy—Italie..... | 1908 | C | 12,293,938 | 1914 | E | 2,235,000 | —58,938 |
| Luxemburg—Luxembourg..... | 1907 | C | 18,847 | 1915 | C | 17,665 | —1,182 |
| Mexico—Mexique..... | 1902 | C | 859,217 | 1902 | C | 859,217 | — |
| Netherlands—Pays-Bas..... | 1904 | E | 295,277 | 1913 | C | 334,445 | +39,168 |
| Norway—Norvège..... | 1907 | C | 163,780 | 1916 | E | 189,175 | +25,395 |
| Philippines—Iles Philippines..... | 1910 | E | 143,000 | 1915 | E | 223,000 | +80,000 |
| Portugal..... | 1906 | C | 87,765 | 1906 | C | 87,765 | — |
| Rumania—Roumanie..... | 1907 | E | 807,704 | 1911 | E | 824,714 | +17,010 |
| Russia in Europe—Russie d'Europe..... | 1907 | E | 23,391,092 | 1914 | E | 25,292,20 | +1,901,117 |
| Finland—Finlande..... | 1907 | E | 327,817 | 1910 | E | 365,967 | +38,150 |
| Russia in Asia—Russie d'Asie..... | 1909 | E | 8,565,570 | 1915 | E | 9,613,678 | +1,048,108 |
| Serbia—Serbie..... | 1905 | C | 174,363 | 1910 | C | 152,523 | —21,840 |
| Spain—Espagne..... | 1907 | E | 451,005 | 1916 | E | 488,715 | +37,710 |
| Sweden—Suède..... | 1907 | E | 566,227 | 1916 | C | 701,099 | +134,872 |

¹Including asses and mules.—Y compris ânes et mulets.

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17

XXIV. Numbers of Farm Live Stock by Principal Countries of the World, 1907 and 1916.

XXIV. Nombre d'animaux de ferme dans les principaux pays du monde, en 1907 et 1916.

| Countries—Pays | Date nearest 1907 Date la plus rapprochée de 1907 | | Date nearest 1916 Date la plus rapprochée de 1916 | | Increase + or Decrease — Augmen- tation + ou dimi- nution — |
|--|---|----------------------|---|----------------------|---|
| | Actual date Date exacte | Number Nombre | Actual date Date exacte | Number Nombre | |
| | | | | | |
| Horses—con.—Chevaux—suite. | | | | | |
| Switzerland—Suisse..... | 1906 | C 135,372 | 1916 | C 136,613 | +1,241 |
| Japan—Japon..... | 1907 | E 1,495,252 | 1915 | E 1,579,517 | +84,265 |
| United States—Etats-Unis..... | 1908 | E 19,992,000 | 1917 | E 21,126,000 | +1,134,000 |
| Argentina—République Argentine..... | 1908 | C 7,531,376 | 1913 | E 9,366,455 | +1,835,079 |
| Brazil—Brésil..... | 1912 | C 7,289,690 | 1916 | C 6,065,230 | -1,224,460 |
| Chili—Chili..... | 1907-08 | E 516,764 | 1915-16 | E 442,642 | -74,122 |
| Costa Rica—Costa Rica..... | 1905 | C 51,887 | 1914 | C 52,095 | +208 |
| Cuba—Cuba..... | 1907 | C 442,862 | 1916 | E 750,219 | +307,357 |
| Uruguay—Uruguay..... | 1908 | C 556,307 | 1916 | C 556,307 | - |
| Total..... | - | - 79,160,024 | - | - 84,024,559 | +4,864,535 |
| Total horses—Total, chevaux..... | - | - 88,034,998 | - | - 94,507,380 | +6,472,382 |
| Asses and mules—Anes et mulets— | | | | | |
| Ireland—Irlande..... | 1907 | E 267,331 | 1916 | E 258,365 | -8,966 |
| India—Inde..... | 1906-07 | E 1,249,048 | 1914-15 | E 1,583,412 | +334,364 |
| Mauritius—Ile Maurice..... | 1907-08 | E 133 | 1916 | E 191 | +58 |
| South Africa—Sud-Africain..... | 1904 | C 276,641 | 1911 | C 430,641 | +153,977 |
| New Zealand—Nouvelle-Zélande..... | 1907 | C 425 | 1916 | C 246 | -179 |
| Egypt—Egypte..... | 1910 | E 729,954 | 1916 | E 543,447 | -186,507 |
| Total..... | - | - 2,523,555 | - | - 2,816,302 | +292,747 |
| Austria—Autriche..... | 1900 | C 66,647 | 1910 | C 73,408 | +6,761 |
| Hungary—Hongrie..... | 1907 | E 15,296 | 1913 | E 17,062 | +1,766 |
| Belgium—Belgique..... | 1910 | C 10,549 | 1910 | C 10,549 | - |
| Bulgaria—Bulgarie..... | 1905 | C 136,027 | 1910 | C 130,398 | -5,629 |
| France..... | 1907 | E 552,788 | 1916 | E 474,200 | -78,588 |
| Algiers—Algérie..... | 1907 | E 440,104 | 1913 | E 464,438 | +24,334 |
| Tunis—Tunisie..... | 1907 | E 94,594 | 1916 | C 99,209 | +4,615 |
| Germany—Allemagne..... | 1907 | C 11,291 | 1912 | C 13,147 | +1,856 |
| Luxemburg—Luxembourg..... | 1907 | E 27 | 1913 | C 32 | +5 |
| Portugal..... | 1906 | C 201,736 | 1906 | C 201,736 | - |
| Serbia—Serbie..... | 1905 | C 1,986 | 1910 | C 1,622 | -364 |
| Spain—Espagne..... | 1907 | E 1,584,423 | 1916 | E 1,751,632 | +167,209 |
| Switzerland—Suisse..... | 1906 | E 4,832 | 1916 | C 4,348 | -484 |
| United States—Etats-Unis..... | 1908 | C 3,869,000 | 1917 | E 4,639,000 | +770,000 |
| Argentina—République Argentine..... | 1908 | C 750,125 | 1913 | E 929,146 | +179,021 |
| Brazil—Brésil..... | 1912 | C 3,207,940 | 1916 | C 3,221,910 | +13,970 |
| Chili—Chili..... | 1907-08 | E 83,092 | 1915-16 | E 75,874 | -7,218 |
| Costa Rica—Costa Rica..... | 1905 | C 3,087 | 1914 | C 2,576 | -511 |
| Cuba—Cuba..... | 1907 | E 56,010 | 1916 | E 61,044 | +5,034 |
| Uruguay—Uruguay..... | 1908 | C 22,099 | 1916 | C 22,099 | - |
| Total..... | - | - 11,111,653 | - | - 12,193,430 | +1,081,777 |
| Total, Asses and mules—Total, anes et mulets..... | - | - 13,635,208 | - | - 15,009,732 | +1,374,524 |
| Cattle—Bovins— | | | | | |
| Great Britain—Grande-Bretagne..... | 1907 | E 6,912,067 | 1916 | E 7,442,155 | +530,088 |
| Ireland—Irlande..... | 1907 | E 4,676,493 | 1916 | E 4,970,441 | +293,948 |
| Canada—Canada..... | 1911 | C 6,533,436 | 1916 | E 6,594,151 | +60,715 |
| India—Inde..... | 1906-07 | E 91,666,228 | 1914-15 | E 147,335,852 | +55,669,624 |
| Egypt—Egypte..... | 1907 | E 778,896 | 1916 | E 492,650 | -286,246 |
| Mauritius—Ile Maurice..... | 1907-08 | E 11,289 | 1916 | E 18,341 | +7,052 |
| South Africa—Sud-Africain..... | 1904 | C 3,500,453 | 1911 | C 5,796,949 | +2,296,496 |
| Australia—Australie..... | 1907 | E 10,128,486 | 1916 | E 9,931,345 | -197,141 |
| New Zealand—Nouvelle-Zélande..... | 1907 | C 1,816,299 | 1915 | C 2,417,491 | +601,192 |
| Total..... | - | - 126,023,647 | - | - 184,999,375 | +58,975,728 |
| Austria—Autriche..... | 1900 | C 9,511,170 | 1910 | C 9,160,009 | -351,161 |
| Hungary—Hongrie..... | 1907 | E 5,786,519 | 1913 | E 6,045,184 | +258,665 |
| Belgium—Belgique..... | 1907 | E 1,812,689 | 1913 | E 1,849,484 | +36,795 |
| Bulgaria—Bulgarie..... | 1905 | C 1,695,533 | 1910 | C 1,603,182 | -92,351 |
| Denmark—Danemark..... | 1909 | E 2,253,982 | 1916 | E 2,289,996 | +36,014 |
| France—France..... | 1907 | E 18,949,722 | 1916 | E 12,341,950 | -1,607,772 |
| Algiers—Algérie..... | 1907 | E 1,081,734 | 1913 | E 1,107,593 | +25,859 |
| Tunis—Tunisie..... | 1907 | E 193,000 | 1916 | C 239,989 | +46,989 |
| Germany—Allemagne..... | 1907 | C 20,630,544 | 1915 | E 20,316,948 | -313,596 |
| Italy—Italie..... | 1908 | C 6,198,861 | 1914 | E 6,646,000 | +447,139 |
| Luxemburg—Luxembourg..... | 1907 | C 103,485 | 1915 | C 114,211 | +10,726 |
| Netherlands—Pays-Bas..... | 1904 | E 1,690,463 | 1913 | C 2,096,599 | +406,136 |
| Norway—Norvège..... | 1907 | C 1,088,635 | 1916 | E 1,119,306 | +30,671 |
| Portugal—Portugal..... | 1906 | C 703,198 | 1906 | C 703,198 | - |
| Roumania—Roumanie..... | 1907 | E 2,585,205 | 1911 | E 2,666,945 | +81,740 |

9 GEORGE V, A. 1919

XXIV. Numbers of Farm Live Stock by Principal Countries of the World, 1907 and 1916.

XXIV. Nombre d'animaux de ferme dans les principaux pays du monde, en 1907 et 1916.

| Countries—Pays | Date Nearest 1907 | | | Date Nearest 1916 | | | Increase (+) or decrease (—) Augmen- tation (+) ou dimi- nution (—) |
|---|------------------------------------|---|--------------------|------------------------------------|---|--------------------|---|
| | Date la plus rapprochée de 1907 | | | Date la plus rapprochée de 1916 | | | |
| | Actual date | | No. Nombre | Actual date | | No. Nombre | |
| | Date exacte | | | Date exacte | | | |
| Cattle—con.—Bovins—suite. | | | | | | | |
| Russia in Europe—Russie d'Europe..... | 1907 | E | 36,568,517 | 1914 | E | 37,484,613 | +916,096 |
| Finland—Finlande..... | 1907 | E | 1,491,264 | 1910 | E | 1,603,720 | +112,456 |
| Russia in Asia—Russie d'Asie..... | 1909 | E | 12,710,297 | 1915 | E | 14,771,658 | +2,061,361 |
| Serbia—Serbie..... | 1905 | C | 962,503 | 1910 | C | 957,105 | -5,398 |
| Spain—Espagne..... | 1907 | E | 2,212,013 | 1916 | E | 3,070,903 | +858,890 |
| Sweden—Suède..... | 1907 | E | 2,628,982 | 1916 | C | 2,913,159 | +284,177 |
| Switzerland—Suisse..... | 1906 | C | 1,498,144 | 1916 | C | 1,615,645 | +117,501 |
| Japan—Japon..... | 1907 | E | 1,237,161 | 1915 | E | 1,387,922 | +150,761 |
| United States—Etats-Unis..... | 1908 | E | 71,267,000 | 1917 | E | 63,617,000 | -7,650,000 |
| Argentina—Rép. Argentine..... | 1908 | C | 29,116,625 | 1913 | E | 30,796,447 | +1,679,822 |
| Brazil—Brésil..... | 1912 | C | 30,705,400 | 1916 | C | 28,962,180 | -1,743,220 |
| Chili—Chili..... | 1907-08 | E | 2,303,659 | 1915-16 | E | 1,869,053 | -434,606 |
| Ceylon—Ceylan..... | 1907 | E | 1,559,271 | 1916 | E | 1,518,009 | -41,262 |
| Corea—Corée..... | 1910 | E | 703,844 | 1914 | E | 1,338,401 | +634,557 |
| Costa Rica—Costa-Rica..... | 1905 | C | 308,160 | 1914 | C | 336,061 | +27,901 |
| Cuba—Cuba..... | 1907 | E | 2,728,183 | 1916 | E | 3,961,731 | +1,233,548 |
| Uruguay..... | 1908 | C | 8,192,602 | 1916 | C | 7,802,442 | -390,160 |
| Total | - | - | 275,478,365 | - | - | 272,306,643 | -3,171,722 |
| Total cattle—Total, bovins | - | - | 401,502,012 | - | - | 457,306,018 | +55,804,006 |
| Sheep—Moutons— | | | | | | | |
| Great Britain—Grande-Bretagne..... | 1907 | E | 26,115,655 | 1916 | E | 25,006,987 | -1,108,668 |
| Ireland—Irlande..... | 1907 | E | 3,816,609 | 1916 | E | 3,763,705 | -52,904 |
| Canada..... | 1911 | C | 2,175,302 | 1916 | E | 2,022,941 | -152,361 |
| India—Inde..... | 1906-07 | E | 24,242,461 | 1914-15 | E | 31,443,725 | +7,201,264 |
| Mauritius—Ile Maurice..... | 1907-08 | E | 1,014 | 1916 | E | 1,110 | +96 |
| South Africa—Sud-Africain..... | 1904 | C | 16,322,503 | 1913 | E | 35,710,843 | +19,388,340 |
| Australia—Australie..... | 1907 | E | 87,650,263 | 1915 | E | 69,244,603 | -18,405,660 |
| New Zealand—Nouv.-Zélande..... | 1908 | E | 20,983,772 | 1916 | C | 24,788,150 | +3,804,378 |
| Total | - | - | 181,307,579 | - | - | 191,982,064 | +10,674,485 |
| Austria—Autriche..... | 1900 | C | 2,621,026 | 1910 | C | 2,428,101 | -192,925 |
| Hungary—Hongrie..... | 1907 | E | 7,549,336 | 1913 | E | 6,559,858 | -989,478 |
| Belgium—Belgique..... | 1910 | C | 1,185,373 | 1913 | E | 1,185,373 | - |
| Bulgaria—Bulgarie..... | 1905 | C | 8,130,997 | 1910 | C | 8,632,388 | +501,391 |
| Denmark—Danemark..... | 1909 | E | 726,879 | 1914 | E | 254,368 | -472,511 |
| France..... | 1907 | E | 17,460,284 | 1916 | E | 10,845,280 | -6,615,004 |
| Algiers—Algérie..... | 1907 | E | 9,314,515 | 1913 | E | 8,810,739 | -503,776 |
| Tunis—Tunisie..... | 1907 | E | 901,000 | 1916 | C | 1,147,910 | +246,910 |
| Germany—Allemagne..... | 1907 | C | 7,703,710 | 1915 | E | 5,073,478 | -2,630,232 |
| Italy—Italie..... | 1908 | C | 13,877,804 | 1914 | E | 13,824,000 | -53,804 |
| Luxemburg—Luxembourg..... | 1907 | C | 8,467 | 1913 | C | 5,310 | -3,157 |
| Netherlands—Pays-Bas..... | 1904 | E | 606,785 | 1913 | C | 842,018 | +235,233 |
| Norway—Norvège..... | 1907 | C | 1,391,168 | 1916 | E | 1,281,030 | -110,138 |
| Portugal..... | 1906 | C | 3,072,988 | 1906 | C | 3,072,988 | - |
| Roumania—Roumanie..... | 1907 | E | 5,104,506 | 1911 | E | 5,269,493 | +164,987 |
| Russia in Europe—Russie d'Europe..... | 1907 | E | 46,574,163 | 1914 | E | 43,110,776 | -3,463,387 |
| Finland—Finlande..... | 1907 | E | 904,447 | 1910 | E | 1,330,769 | +426,322 |
| Russia in Asia—Russie d'Asie..... | 1909 | E | 32,573,387 | 1915 | E | 33,294,016 | +720,629 |
| Serbia—Serbie..... | 1905 | C | 3,160,166 | 1910 | C | 3,818,997 | +658,831 |
| Spain—Espagne..... | 1907 | E | 13,727,695 | 1916 | E | 16,012,277 | +2,284,582 |
| Sweden—Suède..... | 1907 | E | 1,021,727 | 1916 | C | 1,198,469 | +176,742 |
| Switzerland—Suisse..... | 1906 | C | 209,997 | 1916 | C | 171,635 | -38,362 |
| Japan—Japon..... | 1907 | E | 3,949 | 1915 | E | 2,768 | -1,181 |
| United States—Etats-Unis..... | 1900 | C | 54,631,000 | 1910 | C | 48,483,000 | -6,148,000 |
| Argentina—Rép. Argentine..... | 1908 | C | 67,211,754 | 1913 | E | 81,485,149 | +14,273,395 |
| Brazil—Brésil..... | 1912 | C | 10,549,930 | 1916 | C | 7,204,920 | -3,345,010 |
| Chili—Chili..... | 1907-08 | E | 4,224,266 | 1915-16 | E | 4,557,800 | +333,534 |
| Costa Rica—Costa-Rica..... | 1905 | C | 250 | 1914 | C | 122 | -128 |
| Turkey in Europe—Turquie d'Europe..... | 1907 | E | 24,247,912 | 1912 | E | 27,094,678 | +2,846,766 |
| Uruguay—Uruguay..... | 1908 | C | 26,286,296 | 1916 | C | 11,482,251 | -14,804,045 |
| Total | - | - | 363,981,777 | - | - | 347,479,961 | -16,501,816 |
| Total sheep—Total, moutons | - | - | 545,289,356 | - | - | 539,462,025 | -5,827,331 |
| Goats—Chèvres | | | | | | | |
| Ireland—Irlande..... | 1907 | E | 247,347 | 1916 | E | 293,390 | +46,043 |
| India—Inde..... | 1906-07 | E | 25,149,882 | 1914-15 | E | 33,338,487 | +8,188,605 |
| Mauritius—Ile Maurice..... | 1907-08 | E | 6,938 | 1916 | E | 6,151 | -787 |
| South Africa—Sud-Africain..... | 1904 | C | 9,770,545 | 1913 | E | 11,520,744 | +1,750,199 |
| Total—Total | - | - | 35,174,712 | - | - | 45,158,772 | +9,984,060 |

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17

XXIV. Numbers of Farm Live Stock by Principal Countries of the World, 1907 and 1916.

XXIV. Nombre d'animaux de ferme dans les principaux pays du monde, en 1907 et 1916.

| Countries—Pays | Date Nearest 1907 | | Date Nearest 1916 | | Increase (+) or decrease (—) — Augmen- tation (+) ou dimi- nution (—) | | |
|--|------------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|---------------|--|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Date la plus rapprochée de 1907 | | Date la plus rapprochée de 1916 | | | | |
| | Actual date Date exacte | No. Nombre | Actual date Date exacte | No. Nombre | | | |
| Goats—con.—Chèvres—suite. | | | | | | | |
| Austria—Autriche..... | 1900 | C | 1,019,664 | 1910 | C | 1,256,778 | +237,141 |
| Hungary—Hongrie..... | 1907 | E | 266,301 | 1913 | E | 268,752 | +2,451 |
| Belgium—Belgique..... | 1910 | C | 217,823 | 1910 | C | 217,823 | — |
| Bulgaria—Bulgarie..... | 1905 | C | 1,384,116 | 1910 | C | 1,459,344 | +75,228 |
| Denmark—Danemark..... | 1909 | E | 40,257 | 1914 | E | 40,670 | +413 |
| France..... | 1907 | E | 1,421,009 | 1916 | E | 1,176,510 | —244,499 |
| Algiers—Algérie..... | 1907 | E | 4,253,435 | 1913 | E | 3,847,801 | —405,634 |
| Tunis—Tunisie..... | 1907 | E | 390,000 | 1916 | C | 521,912 | +131,912 |
| Germany—Allemagne..... | 1907 | C | 3,533,970 | 1915 | E | 3,438,296 | —95,674 |
| Luxemburg—Luxembourg..... | 1907 | C | 11,344 | 1915 | C | 10,500 | —844 |
| Netherlands—Pays-Bas..... | 1904 | C | 165,497 | 1913 | C | 232,478 | +66,981 |
| Norway—Norvège..... | 1907 | C | 295,777 | 1915 | E | 230,055 | —65,722 |
| Portugal..... | 1906 | C | 1,034,218 | 1906 | C | 1,034,218 | — |
| Serbia—Serbie..... | 1905 | C | 510,063 | 1910 | C | 630,579 | +120,516 |
| Spain—Espagne..... | 1907 | E | 2,807,963 | 1916 | E | 3,270,360 | +462,397 |
| Sweden—Suède..... | 1907 | E | 65,798 | 1916 | C | 131,738 | +65,990 |
| Switzerland—Suisse..... | 1906 | C | 362,117 | 1916 | C | 358,093 | —4,024 |
| Turkey in Europe—Turquie d'Europe..... | 1907 | E | 16,895,993 | 1912 | E | 20,268,740 | +3,372,747 |
| Japan—Japon..... | 1907 | E | 80,901 | 1915 | E | 97,396 | +16,495 |
| United States—Etats-Unis..... | 1900 | C | 1,870,599 | 1910 | E | 2,915,125 | +1,044,526 |
| Argentina—Rép. Argentine..... | 1908 | C | 3,945,986 | 1913 | E | 4,563,808 | +617,822 |
| Brazil—Brésil..... | 1912 | C | 10,048,570 | 1916 | C | 6,919,550 | —3,129,020 |
| Chili—Chili..... | 1907-08 | E | 343,810 | 1915-16 | E | 385,941 | +42,131 |
| Costa Rica—Costa-Rica..... | 1905 | C | 906 | 1914 | C | 522 | —384 |
| Mexico—Mexique..... | 1902 | C | 4,206,011 | 1902 | C | 4,206,011 | — |
| Uruguay..... | 1908 | C | 19,951 | 1908 | C | 19,951 | — |
| Total..... | — | — | 55,192,079 | — | — | 57,503,001 | +2,310,922 |
| Total goats—Total, chèvres..... | — | — | 90,366,791 | — | — | 102,661,773 | +12,294,982 |
| Swine—Porcs— | | | | | | | |
| Great Britain—Grande-Bretagne..... | 1907 | E | 2,636,766 | 1916 | E | 2,314,331 | —322,435 |
| Ireland—Irlande..... | 1907 | E | 1,317,068 | 1916 | E | 1,290,289 | —26,779 |
| Canada..... | 1911 | C | 3,610,428 | 1916 | E | 3,474,840 | —135,588 |
| Mauritius—Île Maurice..... | 1907-08 | E | 4,377 | 1916 | E | 3,696 | —681 |
| South Africa—Sud-Africaïn..... | 1904 | C | 679,084 | 1911 | C | 1,081,600 | +402,516 |
| Australia—Australie..... | 1907 | E | 754,101 | 1915 | E | 752,961 | —1,140 |
| New Zealand—Nouvelle-Zélande..... | 1907 | C | 241,128 | 1916 | C | 297,501 | +56,373 |
| Total..... | — | — | 9,242,952 | — | — | 9,215,218 | —27,734 |
| Austria—Autriche..... | 1900 | C | 4,682,654 | 1910 | C | 6,432,080 | +1,749,426 |
| Hungary—Hongrie..... | 1907 | E | 4,868,928 | 1913 | E | 6,824,657 | +1,955,729 |
| Belgium—Belgique..... | 1907 | E | 1,279,462 | 1913 | E | 1,412,293 | +132,831 |
| Bulgaria—Bulgarie..... | 1905 | C | 465,333 | 1910 | C | 527,407 | +62,074 |
| Denmark—Danemark..... | 1909 | E | 1,467,822 | 1916 | E | 1,983,255 | +515,433 |
| France..... | 1907 | E | 6,995,124 | 1916 | E | 4,361,900 | —2,633,224 |
| Algiers—Algérie..... | 1907 | E | 97,587 | 1913 | E | 112,010 | +14,423 |
| Tunis—Tunisie..... | 1907 | E | 18,500 | 1916 | C | 6,577 | —11,923 |
| Germany—Allemagne..... | 1907 | C | 22,146,532 | 1915 | E | 17,287,211 | —4,859,321 |
| Italy—Italie..... | 1908 | C | 2,507,798 | 1914 | E | 2,722,000 | +214,202 |
| Luxemburg—Luxembourg..... | 1907 | C | 134,067 | 1915 | C | 94,197 | —39,870 |
| Netherlands—Pays-Bas..... | 1904 | E | 861,840 | 1913 | C | 1,350,204 | +488,364 |
| Norway—Norvège..... | 1907 | C | 307,938 | 1916 | E | 221,217 | —86,091 |
| Portugal..... | 1906 | C | 1,110,957 | 1906 | C | 1,110,957 | — |
| Russia in Europe—Russie d'Europe..... | 1907 | E | 11,352,684 | 1914 | E | 12,902,628 | +1,549,944 |
| Finland—Finlande..... | 1907 | E | 221,072 | 1910 | E | 422,180 | +201,108 |
| Russia in Asia—Russie d'Asie..... | 1909 | E | 1,615,764 | 1915 | E | 2,242,954 | +627,190 |
| Serbia—Serbie..... | 1905 | C | 908,108 | 1910 | C | 865,769 | —42,339 |
| Spain—Espagne..... | 1907 | E | 2,031,132 | 1916 | E | 2,814,465 | +783,333 |
| Sweden—Suède..... | 1907 | E | 878,828 | 1916 | C | 1,065,396 | +186,568 |
| Switzerland—Suisse..... | 1906 | C | 548,970 | 1916 | C | 544,021 | —4,949 |
| Japan—Japon..... | 1907 | E | 317,640 | 1915 | E | 333,276 | +15,636 |
| United States—Etats-Unis..... | 1908 | E | 56,084,000 | 1917 | E | 67,453,000 | +11,369,000 |
| Argentina—Rép. Argentine..... | 1908 | C | 1,403,591 | 1913 | E | 3,197,337 | +1,793,746 |
| Brazil—Brésil..... | 1912 | C | 18,400,530 | 1916 | C | 17,329,210 | —1,071,320 |
| Chili—Chili..... | 1907-08 | E | 216,360 | 1915-16 | E | 258,025 | +41,665 |
| Costa Rica—Costa-Rica..... | 1905 | C | 79,730 | 1914 | C | 63,552 | —16,178 |
| Philippines—Iles Philippines..... | 1910 | E | 1,682,000 | 1915 | E | 2,521,000 | +839,000 |
| Uruguay..... | 1908 | C | 1,810,099 | 1908 | C | 180,099 | — |
| Total..... | — | — | 142,864,420 | — | — | 156,638,877 | +13,774,457 |
| Total swine—Total, porcs..... | — | — | 152,107,372 | — | — | 165,854,095 | +13,746,723 |

² Including goats. ² Compris chèvres.

CANADA
BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE

RECENSEMENT INDUSTRIEL, 1917

1^{ÈRE} PARTIE

STATISTIQUE AGRICOLE 1917

(Avec chiffres comparatifs des années précédentes).

PUBLIÉ PAR ORDRE DU PARLEMENT



OTTAWA
J. DE LABROQUERIE TACHÉ
IMPRIMEUR DE SA TRÈS EXCELLENTE MAJESTÉ LE ROI
1918

TABLE DES MATIÈRES

PAGE.

| | |
|------------------------------|--|
| LETTRE DE TRANSMISSION | |
| PRÉFACE..... | |

INTRODUCTION.

Source des données statistiques v ; Superficie du Canada, terre et eau, par provinces et territoires vi ; Etendue et répartition des cultures vi ; La saison de 1917 vii ; Superficies des principales cultures vii ; Rendement et qualité des céréales vii ; Valeur moyenne d'un boisseau de céréales viii ; Racines et fourrages viii ; Valeur totale des récoltes ix ; Blé, avoine, orge et lin dans les provinces des prairies xi ; Superficie, production et valeur du blé, 1908-1917 xi ; Exportations du blé, de l'avoine et de l'orge xi ; Le cheptel canadien xi ; Main-d'œuvre agricole et salaires xii ; Richesse agricole du Canada xiii.

TABLEAUX.

Récoltes.

| | |
|--|----|
| I. Superficie, rendement, qualité et valeur des principales récoltes du Canada en 1915, 1916 et 1917.. | 1 |
| II. Superficie et production du blé, de l'avoine, de l'orge et du lin dans les trois provinces des prairies en 1915, 1916 et 1917 | 9 |
| III. Superficie, production et valeur du blé, de l'avoine, de l'orge, du lin, des pommes de terre, du foin, du trèfle et de la luzerne pour le Canada et pour chaque province, 1908-17 | 10 |
| IV. Superficies et valeurs totales des récoltes du Canada, 1908-1917 | 15 |
| V. Récoltes du Canada—Comparaison de leur qualité et de leur valeur, en 1916 et 1917 | 16 |
| VI. Moyenne du rendement annuel, par acre, des récoltes du Canada, pour la période décennale 1908-17 | 16 |
| VII. Qualité des céréales, basée sur le poids moyen d'un boisseau mesuré, 1908-17 | 18 |

Prix des produits agricoles.

| | |
|---|----|
| VIII. Cours hebdomadaire du blé, à Winnipeg et à Fort William en 1917 | 18 |
| IX. Moyenne mensuelle des cours du blé, à Winnipeg et à Fort William en 1917 | 20 |
| X. Cours hebdomadaire de l'avoine, à Winnipeg et à Fort William en 1917 | 21 |
| XI. Cours hebdomadaire de l'orge et du lin, à Winnipeg et à Fort William en 1917 | 22 |
| XII. Moyenne mensuelle des cours de l'orge, de l'avoine et du lin, à Winnipeg et à Fort William, 1914-1917 | 24 |
| XIII. Moyenne des cours mensuels, sur les marchés du Royaume-Uni, du blé et de l'avoine du Canada, de 1913 à 1917 | 25 |
| XIV. Cours moyen des céréales produites dans les Iles Britanniques, 1914-17 | 27 |

Salaires de la main-d'œuvre agricole.

| | |
|---|----|
| XV. Moyenne des salaires de la main-d'œuvre agricole au Canada, par provinces, évaluée par les correspondants agricoles, de 1914 à 1917 | 28 |
|---|----|

Le Cheptel Canadien.

| | |
|--|----|
| XVI. Nombre d'animaux de ferme, au Canada, par provinces, 1908-1917 | 29 |
| XVII. Valeur des animaux de ferme, au Canada, par provinces, 1914-1917 | 31 |

La température.

| | |
|---|----|
| XVIII. Températures de l'année 1917, aux observatoires météorologiques, comparées aux moyennes normales annuelles de la période 1888-1907 | 32 |
|---|----|

Exportations et importations de produits agricoles.

| | |
|--|----|
| XIX. Exportations de blé (farine comprise), avoine, orge et graine de lin du Canada, 1901-17 | 34 |
| XX. Principales exportations agricoles, par pays, 1913-1917 | 34 |
| XXI. Principaux produits agricoles importés, par pays, 1913-1917 | 38 |

Statistique agricole d'autres pays.

| | |
|---|----|
| XXII. Etendues sous culture et production des céréales et des pommes de terre, dans différents pays du monde, en 1916 et 1917 | 41 |
| XXIII. Moyenne du rendement à l'acre du blé, de l'orge et de l'avoine, dans certains pays du monde producteurs de grain | 44 |
| XXIV. Nombre d'animaux de ferme dans les principaux pays du monde, en 1907 et 1916 | 45 |

LETTRE DE TRANSMISSION

*A Son Excellence le Duc de Devonshire, C.J., C.P., G.C.M.G., G.C.O.V., etc.,
etc., Gouverneur général et Commandant en chef du Dominion du Canada.*

QU'IL PLAISE À VOTRE EXCELLENCE,—

J'ai l'honneur de soumettre ci-joint, pour l'information de Votre Excellence et du Parlement du Canada, la 1ère Partie du Rapport sur le Recensement Industriel en 1917, traitant de l'agriculture au cours de l'année 1917.

D'autres parties de ce rapport, consacrées à l'Industrie Laitière, aux Pêcheries, aux Mines, aux Forêts, aux Usines de force motrice et aux Industries Manufacturières sont en préparation et seront publiées dès qu'elles seront prêtes.

J'ai l'honneur d'être,

De Votre Excellence,

Le très obéissant serviteur,

GEORGE E. FOSTER,

Ministre du Commerce.

MINISTÈRE DU COMMERCE,

OTTAWA, AOÛT 1918.

PRÉFACE.

Le présent rapport sur la Statistique Agricole du Canada en 1917 est le premier d'une série de rapports sur le Recensement Industriel en 1917.

Pour quatre des provinces canadiennes, savoir: Québec, Saskatchewan, Alberta et Colombie Britannique, les données statistiques relatives à l'agriculture en 1917 ont été colligées de concert avec les gouvernements provinciaux (le Bureau des Statistiques de Québec et les ministères de l'Agriculture de la Saskatchewan, de l'Alberta et de la Colombie Britannique). Pour l'année 1918, la même coopération s'étend à chacune des neuf provinces du Dominion.

Ce rapport a été préparé dans nos bureaux par M. ERNEST H. GODFREY, F.S.S., chargé de la Statistique Agricole.

R. H. COATS,
Statisticien du Dominion.

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE,
OTTAWA, 31 JUILLET 1918.

STATISTIQUE AGRICOLE DU CANADA: 1917

INTRODUCTION

On a réuni, dans ce rapport, toutes les données et informations composant la statistique agricole du Canada pour l'année 1917, y compris les étendues des principales cultures, les rendements et la valeur des récoltes essentielles, le nombre et la valeur des animaux de ferme, les prix des produits agricoles et les rapports commerciaux sur les importations et les exportations de ces produits. On y trouvera également les chiffres des années précédentes, à titre comparatif, et enfin certaines données puisées dans la statistique agricole des autres pays.

SOURCE DES DONNÉES STATISTIQUES.

Antérieurement à l'année 1908, il n'existait pas d'estimations ou statistiques agricoles pour l'ensemble du Canada autres que celles recueillies à longs intervalles par les recensements, l'un décennal pour la totalité du Canada depuis 1870 et l'autre quinquennal, spécial aux trois provinces des prairies (Manitoba, Saskatchewan et Alberta), depuis 1901.

En 1908, le Bureau Fédéral de la Statistique (qui s'appelait alors Bureau des Recensements et Statistiques), utilisant les renseignements qui lui étaient fournis par un corps de correspondants agricoles bénévoles, inaugura la publication d'évaluations annuelles concernant les superficies, les rendements et les valeurs agricoles. Le Bureau des Recensements et Statistiques demandait à chacun de ses correspondants d'apprécier, pour les districts respectifs qui leur étaient assignés, et en se servant comme base des données du précédent recensement, les superficies des étendues sous culture des principales récoltes, en pourcentages plus ou moins approximatifs des emblavures de l'année précédente dans leur localité. De leurs réponses compilées, il était extrait une moyenne laquelle, appliquée à la surfaceensemencée l'année précédente, donnait l'évaluation des étendues cultivées pour l'année en cours. Chaque année après la moisson, les mêmes correspondants étaient chargés d'estimer la moyenne du rendement à l'acre de chaque récolte, dans leur district, et les rendements moyens à l'acre ainsi obtenus, multipliés par les superficies ensemencées, indiquaient la production totale. A cette époque, cette méthode constituait un sensible progrès; ses imperfections résidaient principalement dans le fait que les erreurs commises dans l'appréciation des étendues ensemencées pour une année quelconque étaient aggravées l'année suivante en basant sur ces chiffres erronés les nouveaux pourcentages; ces erreurs s'accumulaient ainsi jusqu'au recensement suivant, qui fournissait de nouvelles données, plus exactes et plus sûres.

Ce système se continua, d'année en année, pendant dix ans, c'est-à-dire jusques et y compris 1917; dès 1917, une méthode nouvelle fut inaugurée dans quatre provinces, et en 1918 elle s'étendit à toutes les provinces du Dominion. Par cette nouvelle méthode, on obtient des producteurs eux-mêmes les données statistiques concernant les récoltes et les animaux de ferme, au moyen de cartes-formules qu'ils remplissent individuellement. A l'exception de la Colombie Britannique, où la distribution et la collection de ces formules est faite par l'administration des postes, dans toutes les autres provinces, ces deux opérations sont accomplies par l'intermédiaire des instituteurs et institutrices ruraux et de leurs élèves; partout, elles s'exécutent sous le contrôle conjoint du Bureau Fédéral de la Statistique et des gouvernements provinciaux. Les renseignements ainsi obtenus sont compilés par comtés ou districts agricoles et les chiffres sont établis, pour chaque province, sur la base fournie par ces rapports individuel

par les statisticiens provinciaux et fédéraux, agissant de concert; d'où identité des chiffres publiés par ces deux administrations. En 1917, cette méthode a été appliquée dans quatre provinces, savoir: Québec, Saskatchewan, Alberta et Colombie Britannique; quant aux autres provinces, c'est-à-dire Ile du Prince-Édouard, Nouvelle-Écosse, Nouveau-Brunswick, Ontario et Manitoba, les chiffres pour 1917 que nous allons donner (de même que les chiffres des années précédentes pour toutes les provinces) proviennent des estimations basées sur l'ancien système qui repose sur les correspondants agricoles. Il en résulte que les comparaisons sont, dans une certaine mesure, affectées par le changement de méthode; aussi est-il possible que certaines augmentations considérables constatées en 1917 soient dues plutôt à l'amélioration des méthodes de collection qu'à des accroissements réels; des notes mises au bas des tableaux attirent l'attention du lecteur sur ce point, car il est impossible d'établir une distinction entre les différences attribuables à cette innovation et celles qui résultent de progrès réellement accomplis dans l'agriculture.

SUPERFICIE DU CANADA, TERRE ET EAU, PAR PROVINCES ET TERRITOIRES.

La superficie totale de la Puissance du Canada, terre et eau (à l'exclusion des eaux de marée), est de 3,729,655 milles carrés, soit 2,386,985,600 acres, répartis entre les provinces et territoires de la manière suivante:

| Provinces | Terre | Eau | Tota terre et eau |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| | acres | acres | acres |
| Ile du Prince-Édouard..... | 1,397,760 | — | 1,397,760 |
| Nouvelle-Écosse..... | 13,483,520 | 230,400 | 13,713,920 |
| Nouveau-Brunswick..... | 17,863,040 | 47,360 | 17,910,400 |
| Québec..... | 442,153,600 | 10,220,160 | 452,373,760 |
| Ontario..... | 234,163,200 | 26,484,480 | 260,747,680 |
| Manitoba..... | 148,432,640 | 12,739,840 | 161,172,480 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 155,764,480 | 5,323,520 | 161,088,000 |
| Alberta..... | 161,872,000 | 1,510,400 | 163,382,400 |
| Colombie Britannique..... | 228,188,240 | 1,560,960 | 229,749,200 |
| Yukon..... | 132,113,280 | 415,360 | 132,528,640 |
| Territoires du Nord-Ouest..... | 773,072,640 | 21,950,720 | 795,023,360 |
| Total..... | 2,306,502,400 | 80,493,200 | 2,386,985,600 |

Le recensement de 1911 nous apprend que, de la superficie ci-dessus, 109,-777,085 acres seulement étaient occupés, dont 48,503,660 acres étaient défrichés et 61,273,425 acres ne l'étaient pas. Sur ces 48,503,660 acres défrichés, 30,556,-168 acres étaient sous culture en 1910.

ÉTENDUE ET RÉPARTITION DES CULTURES.

Le tableau suivant contient la répartition par provinces, pour chacune des années 1914 à 1917, des superficies cultivées, d'après les évaluations annuelles du Bureau Fédéral de la Statistique.

| Provinces | 1914 | 1915 | 1916 | 1917 |
|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | acres | acres | acres | acres |
| Ile du Prince-Édouard..... | 461,510 | 491,930 | 485,910 | 491,210 |
| Nouvelle-Écosse..... | 693,860 | 727,260 | 746,580 | 752,980 |
| Nouveau-Brunswick..... | 904,055 | 893,800 | 889,220 | 888,125 |
| Québec..... | 4,863,850 | 4,001,760 | 4,590,200 | 5,778,139 |
| Ontario..... | 8,973,700 | 9,391,500 | 7,637,500 | 8,233,500 |
| Manitoba..... | 4,671,790 | 4,843,815 | 5,030,960 | 4,837,660 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 9,238,000 | 13,036,596 | 13,850,769 | 14,678,042 |
| Alberta..... | 3,369,270 | 4,570,918 | 5,409,544 | 6,692,616 |
| Colombie Britannique..... | 260,640 | 292,880 | 289,650 | 250,016 |
| Total..... | 33,436,675 | 39,140,460 | 38,930,333 | 42,602,288 |

DOC. PARLEMENTAIRE No 17

On peut voir qu'en 1917, l'étendue sous culture atteignait 42,602,288 acres, au lieu de 38,930,333 acres en 1916, soit une augmentation durant l'année de 3,671,955 acres, ou 9 p. c.

LA SAISON DE 1917.

L'année fut remarquable par la tardiveté du printemps et, conséquemment, des semailles, circonstance qui empêcha les cultivateurs d'emblaver autant de blé qu'ils se proposaient de le faire et qui les obligea à accroître les superficies consacrées aux cultures moins hâtives. De fortes gelées survenues dans les provinces des prairies à la fin de mai retardèrent sérieusement la végétation, puis une longue période de sécheresse et de chaleurs excessives, interrompue uniquement par des pluies tombées peu avant la moisson, si bien que la production des grains de l'ouest fut inférieure à la moyenne. Par ailleurs, la qualité du grain fut excellente et les prix ayant encore haussé, l'infériorité du rendement se trouva ainsi compensée dans une large mesure. Dans les provinces maritimes, où les semailles avaient également été retardées, des gelées précoces qui se firent sentir en septembre, causèrent beaucoup de dommages. Québec eut aussi une mauvaise saison pour les mêmes causes, auxquelles vinrent s'ajouter des pluies excessives et de fortes chaleurs.

SUPERFICIES DES PRINCIPALES CULTURES.

En 1917, 14,755,850 acres furent ensemencés en blé, au lieu de 15,369,709 acres en 1916, 13,313,400 acres en avoine, au lieu de 10,996,487 acres; 2,392,200 acres en orge, au lieu de 1,802,996 acres en 1916 et 211,880 acres en seigle, au lieu de 148,404 acres. Le lin couvrait 919,500 acres, au lieu de 657,781 acres; les pommes de terre 656,958 acres, au lieu de 472,992 acres et le foin et le trèfle 8,225,034 acres contre 7,821,257 acres. Dans le tableau suivant nous indiquons les étendues ensemencées pendant les trois années 1915, 1916 et 1917, les cultures étant classifiées en quatre groupes distincts: céréales, pommes de terre, racines et fourrages, lin.

| Groupes | 1915 | 1916 | 1917 |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | acres | acres | acres |
| Céréales..... | 29,808,681 | 29,429,056 | 32,092,220 |
| Pommes de terre..... | 485,777 | 472,992 | 656,958 |
| Racines et fourrages..... | 8,382,643 | 8,370,504 | 8,933,610 |
| Lin..... | 463,359 | 657,781 | 919,500 |
| Total..... | 39,140,460 | 38,930,333 | 42,602,283 |

RENDEMENT ET QUALITÉ DES CÉRÉALES.

On évalue à 233,742,850 boisseaux, la production totale du blé au Canada, moissonnée sur 14,755,850 acres, contre 262,781,000 boisseaux, produit de 15,369,709 acres en 1916. Celle de l'avoine fut de 403,009,800 boisseaux, récoltée sur 13,313,400 acres, comparée à 410,211,000 boisseaux, provenant de 10,996,487 acres en 1916. La récolte d'orge atteignit 55,057,750 boisseaux, fruit de 2,392,200 acres, au lieu de 42,770,000 boisseaux, moissonnés sur 1,802,996 acres en 1916. Les rendements moyens, à l'acre, de chacune de ces céréales sont classés ci-après en boisseaux, les chiffres correspondants de l'année 1916 étant placés entre parenthèses: Blé 15,75 (17,10); avoine 30,25 (37,30); orge 23 (23,72). Les autres récoltes ont produit, en 1917, les quantités suivantes:

Seigle 3,857,200 boisseaux; pois 3,026,310 boisseaux; haricots 1,274,000 boisseaux; sarrasin 7,149,400 boisseaux; grains mélangés 16,157,080 boisseaux; graine de lin 5,931,000 boisseaux; maïs à grain 7,762,700 boisseaux. Voici maintenant la qualité des céréales et farineux en 1917, tel que l'indique leur poids moyen, en livres, par boisseau mesuré: blé d'automne 59,37 liv. au lieu de 59,52 liv. en 1916; blé de printemps 59,48 liv. au lieu de 56,51 liv.; tout blé 59.46 liv. au lieu de 57.10 liv.; avoine 33.55 liv. au lieu de 33.86 liv.; orge 46.97 liv. contre 45.66 liv.; seigle 53.44 liv. au lieu de 54.95 liv.; pois 59.81 liv. au lieu de 59.88 liv.; haricots 59.70 liv. au lieu de 60 liv.; sarrasin 46.49 liv. au lieu de 46.35 liv.; grains mélangés 44.41 liv. au lieu de 43.13 liv.; graine de lin 54.73 liv. contre 54.99 liv. et maïs à grain 56.18 liv. contre 56.51 liv.

VALEUR MOYENNE D'UN BOISSEAU DE CÉRÉALES.

La moyenne de la valeur des céréales, par boisseau, dans tout le Canada, dépassa en 1917 tous les chiffres antérieurs; cette moyenne, établie sur les rapports des correspondants agricoles du Bureau Fédéral de la Statistique, fut la suivante: blé d'automne \$2.08 contre \$1.54 en 1916; blé de printemps \$1.93 contre \$1.29; tout blé \$1.94 contre \$1.31; avoine 69 cents contre 51 cents; orge \$1.08 contre 82 cents; seigle \$1.62 contre \$1.11; pois \$3.51 contre \$2.22; haricots \$7.45 contre \$3.40; sarrasin \$1.46 contre \$1.07; grains mélangés \$1.16 contre 88 cents; lin \$2.65 contre \$2.04 et maïs à grain \$1.84 contre \$1.07.

RACINES ET FOURRAGES.

La superficie cultivée en racines et fourrages, comprenant pommes de terre, navets, etc., foin, trèfle, luzerne, maïs d'ensilage et betteraves à sucre occupait une étendue de 9,590,668 acres, comparé à 8,843,496 acres en 1916, toutes ces cultures, sauf les betteraves à sucre, étant en progression. La valeur totale de ces produits agricoles, aux prix locaux, s'est élevée en 1917 à \$269,104,100, au lieu de \$246,761,200 en 1916. La production du foin et du trèfle fut évaluée à 13,684,700 tonnes, fauchées sur 8,225,034 acres; en 1916, année de record, cette récolte avait donné 14,527,000 tonnes, produites par 7,821,257 acres, mais la production de 1917 était supérieure à celle de toute autre année antérieure à 1916, et le rendement à l'acre, 1.66 tonne, au lieu de 1.86 tonne en 1916. dépassait celui des années postérieures à 1910, laquelle avait donné 1.82 tonne; la valeur moyenne par tonne fut de \$10.33, contre \$11.60 en 1916. Les pommes de terre ont produit un total de 79,892,000 boisseaux, au lieu de 63,297,000 boisseaux en 1916 et 60,353,000 boisseaux en 1915, mais cette augmentation est pour cause l'accroissement de la superficie enssemencée (656,958 acres contre 472,492 acres en 1916) car la moyenne du rendement à l'acre, en 1917, ne dépassa que 121.61 boisseaux et resta inférieure à celle de toutes les années précédentes, sauf 1910, qui était descendue à 119.36 boisseaux. En 1916, cette moyenne avait été de 123.82 boisseaux; en 1915, de 124.24 boisseaux et en 1914, maximum atteint, de 180 boisseaux. La valeur moyenne des pommes de terre fut de 41.11 cents par boisseau, au lieu de 81 cents en 1916, ce qui porta la valeur totale de cette récolte à \$89,204,000, au lieu de \$50,982,300 en 1916. L'Île du Prince-Édouard et la Nouvelle-Écosse tiennent la tête, au point de vue du rendement, avec 175 boisseaux à l'acre; viennent ensuite: Colombie Britannique avec 144.55 boisseaux; Alberta 151.46; Nouveau-Brunswick 149.80; Ontario 133.67; Saskatchewan 133; Manitoba 106; Québec 80. Par provinces également, les prix locaux par boisseau furent les suivants: Québec \$1.35; Nouveau-Brunswick \$1.13; Ontario \$1; Nouvelle-Écosse 92 cents; Saskatchewan 85 cents; Manitoba et Alberta 76 cents; Île du Prince-Édouard 75 cents et Colombie Britannique 69 cents.

VALEUR TOTALE DES RÉCOLTES.

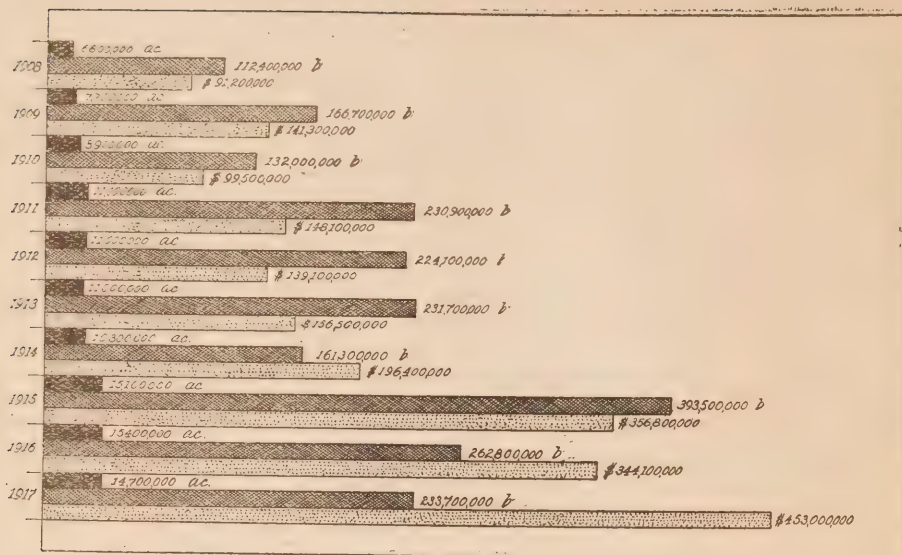
On estime que les producteurs ont reçu, comme prix de vente à la ferme, des principales récoltes de 1917, les sommes suivantes: blé \$153,038,400 contre \$344,096,400 en 1916; avoine \$277,065,300 contre \$240,967,500; orge \$59,051,400 contre \$35,024,000; haricots \$9,493,400 contre \$12,018,800; sarrasin \$10,443,400 contre 6,375,000; grains mélangés \$18,801,700 contre 15,350,000; grains de lin \$15,737,000 contre \$16,889,900 et maïs à grain \$11,357,200 contre \$0,717,000.

Après y avoir ajouté les racines et les fourrages, la valeur totale des récoltes du Canada en 1917 est évaluée à \$1,144,636,450, contre \$826,494,900 en 1916 et \$825,370,600 en 1915. Dans ce total, les récoltes furent pour \$875,532,350, au lieu de \$639,733,700 en 1916 et \$600,001,300 en 1915; les pommes de terre et les betteraves à sucre pour \$21,553,200 au lieu de \$31,422,400 en 1916 et \$37,235,300 en 1915 et les fourrages et grains fourragères pour \$187,505,900 au lieu de \$195,233,900 en 1916 et \$17,062,400 en 1915. La valeur totale de \$1,144,636,450 est la plus élevée que l'on ait vue; pour la première fois en 1917, les produits de l'agriculture ont dépassé un billion de dollars.

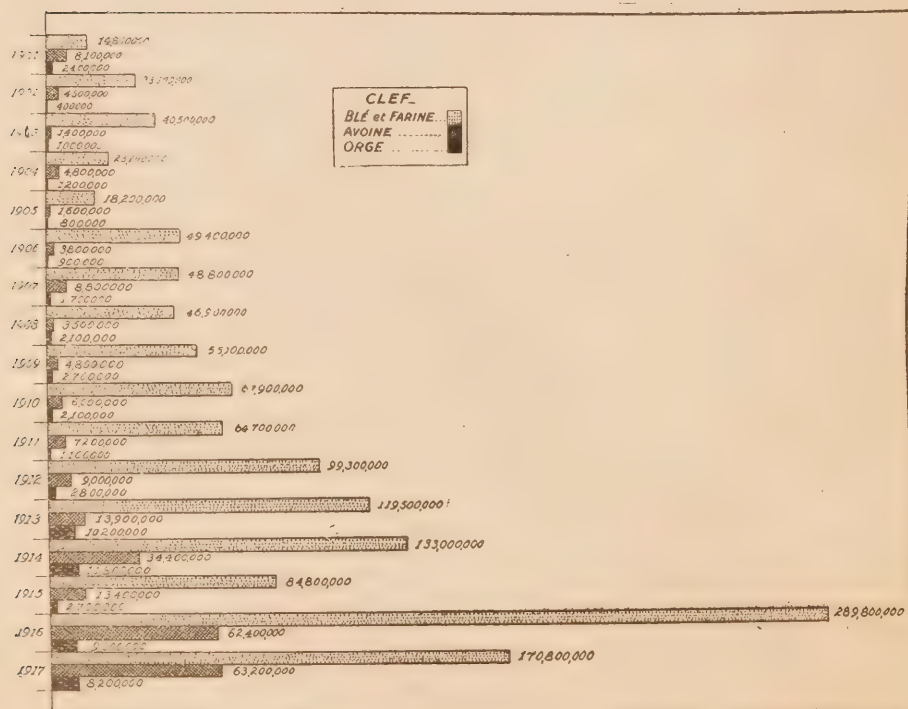
D'après le recensement de 1911, la valeur totale des récoltes de 1910 avait été de \$384,513,795. L'état suivant indique, par provinces, la valeur estimative des récoltes pour chacune des années 1914 à 1917:—

| Provinces | 1914 | 1915 | 1916 | 1917 |
|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Ile du Prince-Edouard..... | 11,544,000 | 10,930,400 | 14,124,100 | 16,530,000 |
| Nouvelle-Ecosse..... | 21,969,700 | 19,556,700 | 22,369,800 | 23,313,400 |
| Nouveau-Brunswick..... | 20,015,100 | 20,092,600 | 22,924,200 | 24,404,200 |
| Québec..... | 99,279,000 | 104,683,300 | 102,637,300 | 153,197,900 |
| Ontario..... | 196,220,000 | 207,043,500 | 190,645,000 | 251,095,100 |
| Manitoba..... | 65,528,400 | 92,318,800 | 76,749,000 | 137,470,750 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 152,751,500 | 285,665,700 | 292,773,900 | 349,488,200 |
| Alberta..... | 59,779,600 | 93,514,200 | 148,738,600 | 176,965,800 |
| Colombie Britannique..... | 11,463,000 | 11,625,700 | 15,232,000 | 12,171,100 |
| Total..... | 638,580,300 | 825,370,600 | 886,494,900 | 1,144,636,450 |

Des calculs ont été faits afin de déterminer, pour chaque récolte considérée distinctement, quelle différence de valeur, soit en plus soit en moins, entre les chiffres de 1917 et ceux de 1916 était due (a) à la variation des prix et (b) à la variation des quantités. Ainsi, la valeur réelle du blé en 1917 fut de \$153,038,400; mais si le prix du blé était resté en 1917 ce qu'il était en 1916, cette valeur n'aurait été que de \$306,047,000, soit \$146,992,000 en moins. La production de 1917 ayant été inférieure à celle de 1916, la diminution de valeur résultant de cette cause fut de \$38,049,000; de telle sorte que l'augmentation de valeur nette, en 1917, atteignit \$108,943,000. La même observation s'applique à l'ensemble des récoltes; leur valeur en 1917 fut \$1,144,636,450 au lieu de \$886,494,900 en 1916. Aux cours de 1916, la récolte de 1917 n'aurait produit que \$881,833,000, soit une diminution de \$4,661,000 au lieu d'une augmentation nette de \$258,141,000. En d'autres termes, sur la différence nette, \$262,302,000 représentent l'augmentation imputable à l'élévation des cours et \$4,661,000 sont la diminution résultant des moindres quantités. L'augmentation effective fut de 29.1 p. c. l'augmentation attribuable à la hausse des prix fut de 29.8 p. c. et la diminution causée par le déficit des quantités fut de 0.5 p. c.



1.—Superficie, rendement en boisseaux et valeur du blé, 1908-1917.



2.—Exportations en boisseaux, du blé, de l'avoine, et de l'orge, 1901-1917.

BLÉ, AVOINE, ORGE ET LIN DANS LES PROVINCES DES PRAIRIES.

Dans les trois provinces du Manitoba, de la Saskatchewan et de l'Alberta, la production du blé en 1917 est estimée à 211,953,100 boisseaux, contre 212,314,000 boisseaux en 1916; celle de l'avoine à 254,877,200 boisseaux, contre 313,916,000 boisseaux; celle de l'orge à 40,384,100 boisseaux, contre 33,119,000 boisseaux et celle de la graine de lin à 5,835,900 boisseaux, contre 8,212,500 boisseaux. En 1917, le Manitoba a produit 41,089,700 boisseaux de blé récoltés sur 2,448,860 acres, la Saskatchewan 117,621,300 boisseaux, moissonnés sur 8,273,250 acres et l'Alberta 52,992,100 boisseaux, provenant de 2,897,300 acres.

SUPERFICIE, PRODUCTION ET VALEUR DU BLÉ, 1908-1917.

Le diagramme 1, page x, démontre graphiquement les progrès accomplis dans le développement de la culture du blé au Canada, au cours des dix années 1908 à 1917. Dans ce diagramme, la production et la valeur reposent sur la même échelle, de telle sorte que, au prix de \$1 par boisseau, la production et la valeur seraient représentées par les mêmes chiffres. On remarquera qu'avant la guerre, lorsque le prix du boisseau était inférieur à \$1, les chiffres de la production sont plus élevés que ceux de la valeur. Dès le commencement de la guerre, le prix s'éleva au-dessus de \$1, mais l'abondante récolte de 1915 le fit retomber au-dessous de ce niveau. Pour 1917, les chiffres représentatifs de la valeur sont plus que le double de ceux indiquant la production, les cultivateurs ayant vendu leur blé environ \$2 le boisseau.

EXPORTATIONS DU BLÉ, DE L'AVOINE ET DE L'ORGE.

Au cours de ce siècle, le Canada est devenu l'un des principaux pays exportateurs de blé, se classant immédiatement après les États-Unis, l'Indoustan, la Russie et la République Argentine. La quantité de blé et de farine de blé exprimée en blé exportée ces dernières années a varié entre 84,821,922 boisseaux en l'année de récolte 1914-15 et 289,794,162 boisseaux en l'année de récolte 1915-16. Pour l'année de récolte se terminant le 31 août 1918, le surplus exportable de blé est évalué à environ 118 millions de boisseaux; les besoins nationaux sont d'environ 50 millions de boisseaux pour l'alimentation et environ 28 millions de boisseaux comme semences.

Le diagramme 2 à la page x expose graphiquement la valeur des exportations canadiennes du blé, de l'avoine et de l'orge pour les années 1901 à 1917.

LE CHEPTTEL CANADIEN.

De la même manière que pour les récoltes, le nombre des animaux de ferme existant au Canada fut évalué depuis 1908, d'un recensement à l'autre, en pourcentages de l'année précédente selon les indications des correspondants agricoles. Mais en 1917, dans les quatre provinces déjà nommées (Québec, Saskatchewan, Alberta et Colombie Britannique) les estimations furent basées sur les rapports individuels des fermiers, et l'emploi de ce nouveau système affecte nécessairement la comparaison avec les années précédentes; quant aux cinq autres provinces, l'ancien système était encore en vigueur en 1917.

Le tableau suivant donne, pour la totalité du Canada, le nombre estimatif des différentes espèces de bétail en 1917, comparé aux deux années précédentes. —

| Bétail | 1915 | 1916 | 1917 |
|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | nomb. | nomb. | nomb. |
| Chevaux..... | 2,996,099 | 3,258,342 | 3,412,749 |
| Vaches laitières..... | 2,666,846 | 2,833,433 | 3,202,283 |
| Autres bovins..... | 3,399,155 | 3,760,718 | 4,718,637 |
| Total, bovins..... | 6,066,901 | 6,594,151 | 7,920,940 |
| Moutons..... | 2,038,662 | 2,022,941 | 2,369,358 |
| Porcs..... | 3,111,900 | 3,474,840 | 3,619,382 |

Annuellement, en janvier, les correspondants agricoles du Bureau sont priés d'apprécier la valeur du bétail et, en utilisant le facteur de la valeur moyenne par tête tirée de leurs rapports, il est possible de se former une idée d'ensemble. Toutefois, il ne faut pas perdre de vue qu'en juin, dans le nombre des animaux de ferme figurent les jeunes animaux et que, par conséquent, ces nombres représentent le maximum et que, d'autre part, leur valeur estimée en janvier, pour le dernier mois de l'année, est aussi un maximum. On trouvera ci-dessous les résultats de ces calculs, pour l'ensemble du Canada:—

| Bétail | 1916 | 1917 | 1916 | 1917 | 1916 | 1917 |
|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|-------------|---------------|
| | nomb. | nomb. | par tête | par tête | \$ | \$ |
| Chevaux..... | 3,258,342 | 3,412,749 | 128 50 | 125 75 | 418,686,000 | 429,123,000 |
| Vaches laitières..... | 2,833,433 | 3,202,283 | 70 25 | 85 50 | 198,896,000 | 274,081,000 |
| Autres bovins..... | 3,760,718 | 4,718,637 | 54 25 | 57 25 | 204,447,000 | 270,595,000 |
| Total, bovins..... | 6,594,151 | 7,920,940 | 61 25 | 68 75 | 403,373,000 | 544,676,000 |
| Moutons..... | 2,022,941 | 2,369,358 | 10 25 | 15 00 | 20,927,000 | 35,576,000 |
| Porcs..... | 3,474,840 | 3,619,382 | 17 50 | 25 75 | 60,700,000 | 92,886,000 |
| Valeur totale..... | — | — | — | — | 903,686,000 | 1,102,261,000 |

La valeur totale du cheptel canadien en 1917 fut donc estimée à \$1,102,261,000, au lieu de 903,686,000 en 1916; c'est la première fois que cette estimation excède un billion de dollars.

MAIN-P'ŒUVRE AGRICOLE ET SALAIRES.

L'une des principales difficultés que doit surmonter le fermier canadien, c'est la rareté et la cherté de la main-d'œuvre; depuis la guerre, cette difficulté s'est considérablement accrue et, depuis 1914, les salaires des ouvriers agricoles ont augmenté dans la proportion de 80 pour cent. En 1917, la moyenne fut plus élevée qu'en 1916 et établit un nouveau record; en certains cas, ils furent le double des prix d'avant guerre. Pour l'ensemble du Canada, les salaires mensuels des ouvriers agricoles, durant l'été, pension comprise, atteignirent une moyenne de \$63.63 pour les hommes et de \$34.31 pour les femmes, au lieu de \$63.23 et \$22.46 en 1916. Pour la totalité de l'année 1917, les gages des domestiques de ferme, y compris leur pension, s'élevèrent, en moyenne, à \$610.60 pour les hommes et \$364 pour les femmes, au lieu de \$397 et \$228 en 1916. La valeur moyenne de la pension mensuelle a été fixée à \$19.44 pour les hommes et à \$14.79 pour les femmes, contre \$17 et \$13 en 1916. Par provinces, les salaires mensuels de la saison d'été, pension comprise, pour les hommes et pour les femmes, ont été les suivants, en moyenne: Ile du Prince-Edouard \$39.74 et \$22.63; Nouvelle-Ecosse \$53.75 et \$26.43; Nouveau-Brunswick \$57.19 et \$28.14; Québec \$59.09 et \$28.98; Ontario \$59 et \$31.96; Manitoba \$67.97 et \$40.28; Saskatchewan \$73.21 et \$41.09; Alberta \$76.09 et \$44.44; Colombie Britannique \$78.12 et \$48.30.

RICHESSSE AGRICOLE DU CANADA

Le relevé qui suit constitue une tentative d'estimation de la valeur annuelle brute, de la production agricole du Canada en chacune des années 1915, 1916 et 1917. Il s'agit ici de la valeur à la ferme, c'est-à-dire des prix moyens payés aux cultivateurs. Ces chiffres sont nécessairement imparfaits et ne représentent une valeur brute, car il est impossible de tenir compte de l'usage fait de certains produits pour servir à d'autres sortes de production, comme par exemple, l'alimentation de bétail, comme aussi d'établir le coût de la production.

| Enumération | 1915 | 1916 | 1917 |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Récoltes..... | 825,371,000 | 836,495,000 | 1,144,037,000 |
| Animaux de ferme: | | | |
| Chevaux exportés..... | 1,842,000 | 4,701,000 | 4,365,000 |
| Bétail de boucherie, 20 p. c. du total de sa valeur estimative..... | 30,500,000 | 41,300,000 | 54,119,000 |
| Moutons, 20 p. c. du total de leur valeur estimative..... | 3,262,000 | 4,200,000 | 7,115,000 |
| Porcs, leur nombre plus 15 p. c. pour les animaux nés et abattus dans l'année, à 125 liv. de viande par animal (1915 8½c. par liv., 1916 12c. par liv., 1917 17-33 c. par liv.)..... | 38,354,000 | 60,000,000 | 90,950,000 |
| Laine, 12 millions de livres 28c. en 1915, 37c. en 1916, 59c. en 1917..... | 3,360,000 | 4,440,000 | 7,000,000 |
| Beurre et fromage de fabrique..... | 71,400,000 | 69,470,000 | 74,437,000 |
| Beurre de ferme: quantité estimée sur la base du recensement de 1911: prix 25c. par liv. en 1915, 27c. en 1916, 30c. en 1917..... | 45,000,000 | 47,000,000 | 103,072,000 |
| Fromage de ferme: quantité estimée sur la base du recensement de 1911: prix 15c. par livre en 1915, 18c. par livre en 1916..... | 278,000 | 351,000 | 263,000 |
| Lait non écrémé: quantité estimée dans le rapport sur le recensement du 23 août 1917: prix à 6c. par pinte en 1915 et 1916 et 7-5 par pinte en 1917.. | 49,245,000 | 42,986,000 | 55,000,000 |
| Fruits et légumes, approximativement..... | 35,000,000 | 35,000,000 | 40,000,000 |
| Volailles et œufs, approximativement..... | 35,000,000 | 35,000,000 | 40,000,000 |
| Valeur totale, brute..... | 1,118,694,000 | 1,223,952,000 | 1,621,028,000 |

Si nous ajoutons à ces \$1,621,028,000, valeur de la production agricole en 1917, \$2,792,229,000, pour le sol, \$827,518,300 pour le bétail, \$187,070,000 pour les instruments aratoires et \$1,102,201,000 pour le cheptel, nous obtenons la somme de \$6,830,145,000, représentant la richesse agricole estimative du Dominion du Canada pour l'année 1917.

CANADA
BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE

RECENSEMENT INDUSTRIEL, 1917.

1ère Partie—STATISTIQUE AGRICOLE 1917, (avec chiffres comparatifs des années précédentes).

2e Partie—STATISTIQUE DE L'INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE, 1917..*Sous presse.*

3e Partie—STATISTIQUE DES PÊCHERIES. (En collaboration avec les autorités fédérales et provinciales).

4e Partie—STATISTIQUE FORESTIÈRE, 1917.

Section 1. Bois de charpente et de construction, lattes et bardeaux.

Section 2. Tonnellerie.

Section 3. Manufactures de portes et fenêtres, moulins à planer, etc.

Section 4. Pulpe et papier.

Section 5. Distillation du bois.

5e Partie—STATISTIQUE MINIÈRE, 1917.....*En préparation.*

D'autres parties consacrées aux Usines de force motrice et aux Industries Manufacturières, sont également en préparation et seront publiées dès qu'elles seront prêtes.

CANADA
BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE

RECENSEMENT INDUSTRIEL, 1917

1^{ÈRE} PARTIE

STATISTIQUE AGRICOLE 1917

(Avec chiffres comparatifs des années précédentes).

PUBLIÉ PAR ORDRE DU PARLEMENT



OTTAWA
J. DE LABROQUERIE TACHÉ
IMPRIMEUR DE SA TRÈS EXCELLENTE MAJESTÉ LE ROI
1919

[N° 17—1919.] *Prix, 5 cents.*

E. 11.3-84

